Dec 46

The Weather
Today—Fair and pleasant with lower humidity. Highest temperature about 84 degrees. Yesterday—High, 85; low, 73.

The Washington Post

Single Copy Price 5c

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA JUL 18 1946 LIBRARY

NO. 25,594 — Entered as Second Class Matter, Postoffice, Washington, D. C. — Copyright, 1946, By The Washington Post. — WASHINGTON: SATURDAY, JULY 13, 1946 — CARRIER DELIVERY: CITY ZONE Daily and Sunday $1.10 Per Month; Daily Only, .65 per Mo.—Sun. Only, .45 per Mo. — SINGLE COPY PRICE: Daily $0.05; Sunday .10

Coalition Forces Exemption of Grains, Tobacco From Federal Price Controls

May Gives a Qualified 'No' To Mead Invitation to Testify In War Profits Investigation

Kentuckian Asks That His Counsel Have All Rights Of Senate Group

By Mary Spargo
Post Reporter

Chairman Andrew J. May (D., Ky.) of the House Military Affairs Committee yesterday replied with a qualified "no" to an invitation to testify before the Senate War Investigating Committee.

The committee earlier had sent May a letter asking him to testify concerning his intercession on behalf of a group of interlocking munitions concerns which had obtained 78 million dollars worth of Government war contracts.

May said that he would be "only too glad to consider that invitation most seriously" provided his counsel were given al lthe privileges of the Senate investigating group, including the right to recall and cross-examine witnesses and use the committee's power of subpena to obtain War Department records.

Reply to Be Considered

Chairman James M. Mead (D., N. Y.) said the Senate Committee would meet today in executive session to consider May's reply, but made it clear that he was personally opposed to granting such unprecedented conditions.

Other members of the Senate group were equally forceful in stating that they were not in effect going to turn over the right to run the Senate Committee to any counsel selected by May.

A steady parade of War Department witnesses have been testifying for 10 days, some willingly and one or two with obvious reluctance, to the "political pressure" exerted by May on behalf of companies headed by Dr. Henry M. Garsson and Murray W. Garsson.

The latter, who is reported swimming daily in Havana, Cuba, where he is "ill" with heart trouble, had been identified by the Federal Bureau of Investigation as a one-time associate of gangsters Dutch Schultz and Owney Madden.

May's Reply Indefinite

Earlier in the day Senator Homer Ferguson (R., Mich.) told reporters that if the Kentucky Congressman did not voluntarily appear to answer to a committee request, he would ask that a subpoena requiring his presence be issued.

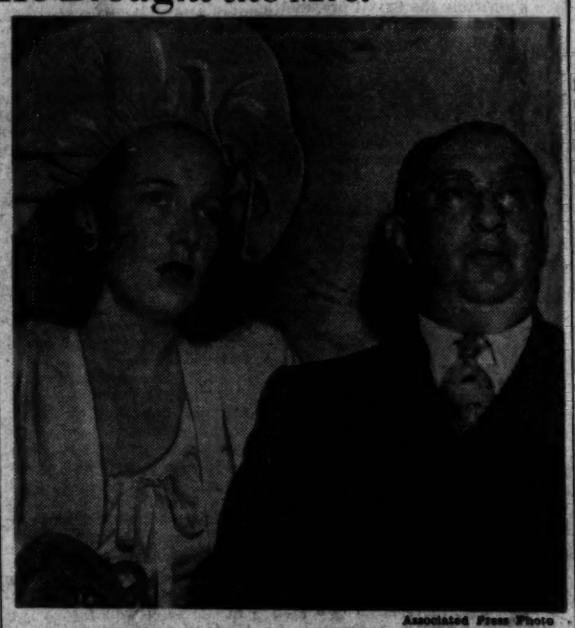
Ferguson maintained that the legal position of a member of Congress in answering a congressional subpoena was no different from that of any other citizen.

May actually answered neither "yes" or "no" to the Senate request, limiting himself to commenting that if the committee would bind itself to the conditions he set forth, he would "consider" the invitation.

Mead told reporters that the committee would be viry glad to have May come before the committee to testify under oath and would "give him ample opportunity to explain in great detail every allega-

See PROFITS, Page 2, Column 2.

He Brought the Mrs.



Associated Press Photo

Benjamin F. Fields and his pretty wife as they appeared yesterday at the Senate War Investigating Committee hearing

Air Schedules Off as Result Of CAA Order

International air schedules were thrown into a turmoil yesterday by the Civil Aeronautics Administration order grounding all Lockheed Constellations.

The CAA order followed the crash of one of the giant airliners Thursday near Reading, Pa. Five TWA employes—four of them from the Washington area—lost their lives in the crash.

As result of the grounding order:

Pan American Airlines canceled all transatlantic and transpacific flights—24 weekly flights in all—until DC-4 replacements can be obtained from Latin American and Pacific Alaska divisions. The DC-4, comparable in size to the Constellation, is the peacetime version of the Army's C-54 transport.

American Overseas Airlines announced there would be no reduction in the number of round trips across the Atlantic which now number 11 weekly. However, American said schedules are being adjusted to originate all transatlantic flights in New York.

Paris Flights Resumed

TWA reported it had canceled yesterday's New York to Paris flight, but that daily service on that run will be resumed today with C-54s. TWA canceled today's New York to Cairo flight and tomorrow's Washington to Cairo flight. There was no cancellation of the Washington-Cairo flight scheduled Tuesday.

TWA also said there would be virtually no change in domestic service with DC-3s replacing the Constellations used on domestic runs.

The British Overseas Airways Corp. grounded its five Constella-

See CRASH, Page 3, Column 1.

22 More Jews Killed in New Polish Pogrom

Warsaw, July 12 (AP).—Twenty-two more Jews have been killed in fresh outbreaks of persecution, government reports said today, and violence appeared to be spreading despite government efforts at suppression.

Officials blamed outlaws hiding in forests for the latest killings.

The government has reinforced militia and security police and used armored cars in efforts to protect Jewish travelers.

Jews have been dragged from automobiles and trains and shot by groups which the government declared were "Fascist reactionaries" such as NSZ bandits.

Newspapers declared the killers were agents of Gen. Wladislaw Anders, who commanded Polish troops fighting in Italy, and that they were trying to provoke civil war in Poland.

Many Jews have concentrated in semistockades in various sections of Poland for protection.

Riot Squad Called To Dislodge Man From Barricade

A police riot squad with full equipment was called early last night when a man barricaded himself in a second-floor room at 4547 Eads pl. ne., after threatening two officers with a gun.

Police said the man was Selman Grant Lewis, 32, a Howard University student.

As police forces were mobilized with tear gas and riot guns, Inspector Robert J. Barrett and Capt. John E. Fondahl entered the house and persuaded the man to surrender.

Molotov Bars Austria Pact As Talks End

Won't Act on Treaty Until 'Fascists' Are Deported, Balks At Reich Settlement

Paris, July 12 (AP).—The four-power Foreign Ministers' Council adjourned its 28-day session tonight after Soviet Foreign Minister Molotov stood firm against moves for immediate settlement of Austrian or German problems.

The Soviet minister blocked an American proposal that would have established a special commission to draft a peace treaty with Austria and declined to permit authorization of a commission to draw up a definition of German assets in Austria.

Molotov further refused to support a plan to set up a central administration for all Germany except the Saar Basin.

British Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin presided at the night session, which wound up the current meeting of the ministers of the United States, Great Britain, France and Russia.

His gavel dropped at 9:10 p. m. (3:10 p. m. EST) and he commented:

"Well, we shall meet again at the peace conference."

American sources said Molotov's opposition to making any immediate decision on the Austrian situation was closely Allied to his charge that several hundred thousand displaced persons who have Fascist and pro-Hitler backgrounds still are in Austria.

Must Be Deported

These persons must be deported, Molotov has reiterated. The other ministers previously indicated they would support deportation.

At the close of the discussion on Germany, President Georges Bidault of France said he would bring up the question at the next meeting of the ministers—a special one in the fall—and would demand the right of other nations interested in the problem to sit in with the four-power ministers.

Bidault named Belgium, the Netherlands, Luxembourg, Poland, Czechoslovakia and Denmark as interested nations. United States Secretary of State James F. Byrnes said he would support Bidault's proposal.

In their final session, the ministers again went over the five draft treaties for Italy, Finland and the Balkans and sent them back to their deputies for final changes before next Wednesday.

The ministers, allotting certain Italian naval vessels to Yugoslavia and Greece, agreed Greece should receive a medium cruiser to replace one sunk by the Italians and

See CONFER, Page 2, Column 7.

Vote on Loan Expected in House Today

Informal Polls Indicate Small But Growing Margin In Favor of Bill

By Marshall Andrews
Post Reporter

Only 53 minutes from the end of general debate on the $3,750,000,000 British loan, the House adjourned last night, expecting a vote today.

As the measure neared a showdown these developments accumulated:

1. Speaker Rayburn (D., Tex.) assured floor managers a vote would be obtained today "if we sit until midnight."

2. Leaders of both sides predicted victory, with informal polls indicating a small but growing margin of votes in favor of the loan.

3. At least five amendments apparently must be acted upon before a vote on the resolution itself. Amendments which have been promised by opposition members would require collateral, raise the rate of interest, remove the five-year moratorium on interest and offer credit instead of cash to Britain.

Russian Threat Cited

In the final hours of debate, loan supporters made much of the threat of world domination by Russia.

Representative Clare Boothe Luce (R., Conn.) recalled a House speech of three years ago in which she said "the British Empire is America's natural buffer state" and "there is no way an enemy could reach the United States except over British soil."

She said she "deeply regretted" the "rather mischievous level on which some of the debate has been pitched. The traditional man from Mars sitting in the gallery would think we were discussing a loan to an enemy. Actually we are discussing a loan to our oldest and most-to-be-trusted ally."

Answering a question from the floor, Mrs. Luce said the House "would have to make up its own mind" whether to extend a loan to Russia in case the question came before it. On that question, she added, "I have already made up my mind."

Wadsworth Supports Loan

Representative Wadsworth (R., N. Y.) threw his support to the loan in a speech in which he declared it was to America's "great advantage" to aid a revival of British business. The loan, he said, would "lubricate" British industrial machinery and enable that country to "get her business going, get her machinery started."

"If we fail in this," he said, "the thing I fear is that the world

See LOAN, Page 3, Column 3.

Index at New High

Cattle Prices Hit New Peaks While Buyers' Strikes Spread

Chicago, July 12 (U.P.).—Buyers' strikes and demonstrations against rising prices spread to more cities today as prices of choice cattle hit all-time highs at three Midwestern stockyards.

A load of choice steers sold for $23.25 a hundredweight at Chicago's Union Stockyards, the largest in the world, exceedin : the previous record of $23 set Wednesday. It was the fourth time that the cattle price record at Chicago has been broken since the end of OPA.

At Omaha choice steers reached a new high of $22.75, up 10 cents over yesterday, and heifers hit a new high of $22.50. The OPA ceiling for steers there was $17.65. At South St. Paul nine head of top choice steers sold for $22.75, 25 cents above yesterday's all-time record. The OPA ceiling was $17.70.

The bulk of cattle at the Chicago yards sold from $20.50 to $23, compared to an OPA ceiling of $18.

Dun & Bradstreet's daily price index of 30 basic commodities jumped another full two points to 228.99, a new high since the agency began compiling the index i 1932. The index was 221.19 a week ago, 196.28 a month ago, and 177.22 a year ago.

New consumer moves against rising prices were reported at Detroit, Fort Wayne, Ind., Jamestown, N. Dak., Springfield and Cambridge, Mass., Erie, Pa., Decatur, Ill., and Portland, Oreg. These cities joined a growing list where buyers' strikes were under way or planned.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics at Washington said retail food price increases were "unusually spotty" this week with prices stable in some stores and climbing rapidly in others. Milk prices have risen 24 per cent at Washington, the bureau said, and more than 5 per cent at Chicago, Savannah, Ga., Boston, Denver, Detroit, Houston, Los Angeles and Kansas City.

Butter was reported 19 per cent over OPA ceilings at New York, 22 per cent at Chicago, 30 per cent at Cleveland and 37 per cent at Pittsburgh.

Meat prices generally remained at OPA ceilings in New York City and Los Angeles, a United Press survey showed. Beef was up 10 cents a pound in Chicago, 15 cents in Boston, 16 cents in Dallas and 6 cents in Atlanta.

Nation Faces 2 More Years Of High Taxes

President Planning To Provide Surplus For Debt Reduction

The Administration is planning to continue taxes at a high rate for at least the next two years and to enforce strict economy in all Government spending to build up a "substantial surplus" for national debt reduction, it was learned yesterday.

This was disclosed in a letter from Acting Budget Director Paul H. Appleby to heads of Government departments and agencies.

Appleby, in outlining a seven-point program for the guidance of the Federal departments in submitting their budget requirements for the next fiscal year beginning July 1, 1947, said he was acting under instructions from President Truman.

"The President has given me the general instruction that for fiscal year 1948 we must plan not only for a balanced budget, but for a substantial surplus to be used in the reduction of the national debt. This instruction is based on the view that we are on the eve of a period of high prosperity and substantially full employment. In these conditions, sizable debt reduction is nothing short of obligatory budget policy. Merely to balance the budget is not enough."

War Department Says It Prefers 29-Year Draft Limit

The War Department denied last night that it had asked the President to boost the top draft age limit from 29 to 35, but by no means ruled out calling the older men.

The Army statement followed published reports that the age limit would be raised after the summer draft holiday and a declaration by Presidential Secretary Ross that the Army is preparing such a recommendation.

U. S. Keeping Food Pledges, Truman Says

President Exhorts Nation to Increase Efforts Toward Peace

By John W. Ball
Post Reporter

While Secretary of Agriculture Anderson was telling Americans yesterday that the battle against world famine is now "between rounds," President Truman was telling the world this country has made good on its food promises.

The President, in a letter accompanying copies of a report by Anderson on this country's contribution to the fight on world starvation, urged that the country exert itself further to produce food for famine relief as a factor in building permanent global peace.

Only by continued cooperation by all "can we as a Nation do our full share," the President wrote.

Importance Stressed

"The importance of this effort in relieving human suffering and establishing world peace cannot be overestimated."

"The United States, by keeping its promises on food shipments has helped the world to survive the first round," Anderson told the National Retail Committee for Famine Emergency Relief.

In a letter to Charles B. Dulcan, sr., head of the committee, Anderson wrote:

"By means of advertising, window exhibits and pledge booths, the retail merchants are giving valuable cooperation to the famine program, showing the still-urgent need for food conservation."

Exports in the year, Anderson's report said, totaled more than 16.5 million long tons, or one-sixth of the Nation's food supply.

Anderson said this country's original commitment of 400 million bushels of grain was exceeded by June 30—and that a total of 417

See HUNGER, Page 2, Column 8.

Night Session Again Called To Complete OPA Bill

Barkley, Taft Clash After Former Says Conferees May Rewrite Measure

By the United Press

Senate Administration forces suffered two more reverses yesterday when a Republican-Southern Democratic coalition forced through amendment sto the OPA revival bill adding grain and tobacco to the mounting list of commodities to be exempted from price control.

The Senate approved, 42 to 36, an amendment offered by Gen. John H. Overton (D., La.), which would exempt grain and grain feeds for livestock from price control. The amendment exempting tobacco from controls, offered by Senator Clyde R. Hoey (D., N. C.), was approved by voice vote.

Debate in the grain amendment was the most bitter of the day and prompted a sharp clash between Senate Democratic Leader Alben W. Barkley, Ky., and Senator Robert A. Taft (R., Ohio), OPA foe.

Barkley's tactics also brought Senator Charles W. Tobey (R., N. H.) to his feet wit hthe shout, "Have a heart, Alben."

Altercation Begins

The Barkley-Taft setto began when Barkley suggested that the Senate-House conference to which the OPA bill will go after it is approved by the Senate would rewrite the grain proviso. Taft shouted that he wanted to "express my opposition" to the idea of rewriting a bill in conference.

"Certainly," he said, "if I am a conferee I shall insist on every amendment the Senate has voted into this bill."

"There is no occasion for the Senator from Ohio to become so violent," Barkley replied.

Senator Clyde M. Reed (R., Kans.), who successfully sought Senate approval yesterday of a more sweeping grain decontrol amendment, jumped to his feet to defend Taft "whether violent or not."

Seeks Completion Tonight

Prior to the vote on the grain and tobacco amendments, Barkley served notice that he would keep the Senate in session as long into the night as was necessary to complete action on the bill and send it to conference with the House.

Meanwhile, the Senate Appropriations Committee reduced from $142,500,000 to 56 million dollars OPA's appropriation for fiscal 1947. The House had approved a $106,650,000 grant for the agency if it is revived.

New England Senators sought the grain decontrols to relieve an acute shortage of feed in that section, the Middle Atlantic States and the Northwest.

They acceeded to Barkley's request, however, that the original

See OPA, Page 2, Column 8.

Howard Hughes Clinging to Life After Relapse

Los Angeles, July 12 (AP).—Howard Hughes, after whispering to his doctor an explanation of his spectacular crash in a new Army plane, clung tenaciously to life today and unofficial reports from his bedside said he apparently was no worse.

In a grave medical bulletin last night, Dr. Verne Mason described the millionaire movie and aviation executive's relapse and acknowledged he did not know whether Hughes would live.

He was sleeping fitfully today, hospital attendants said.

Actress Linda Darnell visited the hospital, but could not see the stricken pilot.

Dr. Mason said one of Hughes' lungs was punctured and useless; the other jammed by nine broken ribs. His patient was being administered pure oxygen.

Day Care Center Funds Refused By Senate Group

The Senate Appropriations Committee late yesterday refused to grant any funds for operating Washington's 14 child day-care centers.

Senator Bridges (R., N. H.) said members of the committee felt the program was a very expensive thing and that since it had been maintained with the help of private funds, there was no reason to saddle the expense on District taxpayers.

Senator Hoey (D., N. C.), who led the Senate fight to authorize the program, said he would confer with members and possibly make a fight on the Senate floor to restore the $351,000 requested for the child nurseries.

Release of 4 Americans Sought in Soviet Zone

Berlin, July 12 (U.P.).—American criminal investigation division agents entered the Soviet occupation zone today in an effort to obtain the release of four Americans, including a woman, who disappeared behind the Russian iron curtain more than a week ago.

There were no reports yet on the mission.

Virginia Officers in Training Plane

Air-Sea Rescue Units Seeking 2 Area Men Missing in Flight

Air-sea rescue units yesterday flew overcast skies in a vain search for a Bolling Field training plane which has been missing since Thursday with two nearby Virginia Army officers.

In the plane were:

Maj. John C. Catlin, 27, the pilot of 313 S. Court House rd., Arlington, a Ninth Air Force veteran.

Lieut. Col. James J. Heriot, 38, a passenger, of 3484 Gunston rd., Alexandria, a Pacific veteran.

The plane took off from Bolling Field Thursday morning on a training flight to Stewart Army Air Base near West Point, N. Y. Air-sea rescue units, Army planes, ground troops and State Police over the route were alerted in the search, but overcast skies hindered air observation, Maj. Walter M. Markey of air-sea rescue reported.

An additional rescue unit was ordered out from Andrews Field yesterday.

Col. Heriot, father of two children, was a 1930 graduate of West Point and during the war commanded the 90th Field Artillery Battery of the 25th Infantry Division at Guadalcanal. He is now assigned to the Plans and Operations Division of the War Department General Staff. He holds the Legion of Merit.

Major Catlin, also a West Point graduate in 1943, served 14 months with the Ninth Air Force in the European theater; holds the DFC and Air Medal with five Oak Leaf clusters. He also is assigned to the Plans and Operations Division.

Kiss of Death

Booby Trap Slayer Must Die; Wired Dynamite to Switch

Martinsville, Va., July 12 (AP).—Amon J. Gusler, a mild-looking, middle-aged furniture plant mechanic who covertly kissed a fellow worker's wife two years ago and pleaded he lived in fear of the consequences, was found guilty by a jury today of the dynamite bomb death of J. Russell Smith, and his punishment was fixed at death in the electric chair.

The Henry County Circuit Court jury deliberated only an hour and a half before voting Gusler guilty of first-degree murder, with execution as the penalty.

Defense counsel moved to set aside the verdict and Judge Joel W. Flood did not immediately pass sentence upon the 52-year-old defendant.

Gusler admitted he rigged a booby trap of three sticks of dynamite under Smith's desk in an office adjoining a drying kiln at the furniture factory at nearby Bassett and that his plan to do away with Smith was carried out when Smith touched off the charge by pulling a seldom-used switch.

But Gusler said his act was prompted by a fear that Smith would "get him" because of bad feeling that grew out of a drinking party in Smith's home two years ago.

While Smith went out to a parked car at Gusler's request the older man put his arm around Mrs. Smith and stole a kiss.

Smith had had "bad feeling" toward him since that time, Gusler

AMON GUSLER

testified, and once threatened "to kill me or run me out of town."

Early last May, Gusler related, he entered the plant electric control room and rigged the explosive charge under the desk.

The plan was not carried out for about six weeks.

On June 13, Smith, the father of three children, stepped into the office and pulled the switch. The explosion that followed wrecked a section of the plant and literally blew Smith to pieces.

Nat, Chisox Game Off, Twin Bill Tomorrow

Rain lasat night forced postponement of the Nats-White Sox game at Griffith Stadium. The two clubs will meet in a doubleheader today at 1:30 p. m.

CIO-AFL Tug of War

Four Relief Ships Are Stalled In New York by Union Fight

New York, July 12 (AP).—Twelve merchant ships—four of them waiting to sail with UNRRA relief supplies—were stalled in New York harbor today by a CIO-AFL tug of war which threatened to paralyze East Coast shipping.

Seventy-five other vessels temporarily were immobilized as AFL seamen, said by union spokesmen to be 5000 strong, left their jobs to picket CIO-manned vessels in retaliation against a CIO boycott of AFL-manned ships on the West Coast.

AFL longshoremen immediately halted loading operations.

AFL crews in Boston and Baltimore had orders from Paul Hall, chairman of the AFL Labor Maritime Council of Greater New York, to stage similar demonstrations.

The trouble started three days ago when Harry Bridges, whose CIO longshoremen are as strong on the West Coast as AFL bodies in Atlantic ports, ordered his men to refuse to unload an AFL-manned ship at Coos Bay, Oreg.

Hall said Bridges had demanded that AFL crewmen be replaced by men from the Committee for Maritime Unity, composed of seven CIO organizations.

Secretary of Labor Schwellenbach last night ordered a labor conciliator to San Francisco to bring the parties together for a conference in hopes of settling the dispute.

Joseph Curran, president of the National Maritime Union (CIO), said tonight there would be no retaliation against the AFL by CIO men in the East. "The N. M. U. is not involved in any jurisdictional dispute with the AFL," he said.

Today's Index

	Pages		Pages
Amusements	7	Lippmann, Walter	7
Bell, Nelson B.	7	Lyons, Leonard	7
Church News	10	Nover, Barnet	7
Crossword Puzzle	10	Pearson, Drew	7
Death Notices	9	Povich, Shirley	8
Editorials, Cartoon	6	Sports	8, 9
Financial	5	Women	10
Gallup Poll	7		

Palestine Deputies Rushed Into Parley

In Europe

U. S. Army's VD Rate On Increase

Frankfurt, Germany, July 12 (AP).—The United States Army said today the venereal disease rate among its troops in Europe "is probably the highest in American military history." A medical officer reported more than half the troops in some areas were infected in one year.

"The trend is still upward," the report said, despite three months of strict discipline ordered by Gen. Joseph T. McNarney, theater commander.

On June 16 the average rate of infection in Europe was 26.1 per cent over a year's time. This was up 5.3 points from the figure given April 25, when McNarney ordered a strict return to garrison life.

The rate on the day the Germans surrendered was 7.49 per cent per year.

The Army attributed the rising rate to the youth and relative irresponsibility of troop replacements; the high disease rate among German civilians because of State-sponsored promiscuity under the Nazi regime, and food shortages causing girls to trade themselves for chocolate bars, and the faulty but widespread soldier faith in penicillin as a cure-all for venereal diseases.

Officers revealed unofficially that recommendations for severe punishment had been sent to Washington, including confinement.

"But," they said, "it probably would take an act of Congress to impose corporal punishment, which now appears the only way to spot the increase."

Attlee Confers With U. S. Delegation on Strife in Holy Land

London, July 12 (AP).—Deputies of President Truman's Cabinet Committee on Palestine were hurried immediately after their arrival today to a conference with Prime Minister Attlee, then opened with British officials talks on British-American recommendations for solving strife in the Holy Land.

Meanwhile, informed British sources said new evidence purportedly linking Jewish leaders in Palestine with recent underground violence was flown to London for consideration by the British Cabinet.

U. S. Ambassador, W. Averell Harriman met the deputies and took them to No. 10 Downing st. They included Henry F. Grady, for the State Department, Goldthwaite H. Dorr for the Secretary of War, and Herbert E. Gaston for the Secretary of the Treasury.

No final decision will be made but the negotiations will explore recommendations of the British-American Committee on Palestine, including the recommendation 100,000 Jews be permitted to enter Palestine.

Arrests Demanded

Jerusalem, July 12 (AP).—The Arab higher executive committee demanded today the arrest and trial of Jewish agency leaders and other Jews "responsible for the state of affairs in Palestine."

Earlier the British freed Rabbi J. L. Fishman, 71-year-old acting head of the agency executive, from the Latrun concentration camp because of "the precarious condition of his health."

The Arab committee charged that Jewish leaders "have for a long time been aiding and supporting Jewish defense and terrorist organizations . . . responsible for the wave of murder, destruction, intimidation and incitement which has swept the country and resulted in a serious loss of Arab and non-Jewish life and property."

There were no instances of violence reported in the Holy Land.

Church Group Ships Abroad 2100 Heifers

With the shipment of 200 Guernsey and Holstein heifers from Baltimore yesterday, over 2100 life-giving cows will have been sent abroad by the Heifer Project Committee. Present plans for the remainder of 1946 call for hundreds more to be sent to devastated lands in Europe.

The Heifer Project Committee, New Windsor, Md., is an interfaith group which is seeking gifts of both cash and kind for this perennial means of relief and reconstruction. Hundreds of farmers have contributed high-grade heifers, with individuals and organizations donating cash which the committee uses to purchase more cattle. The average cost per animal is $160.

These heifers, after being bred, are shipped to France, Poland, Greece, Italy, Czechoslovakia, and other countries where herds were killed off during the war. On one recent shipment 26 calves were born on board ship. The heifers are distributed to orphanages, tuberculosis hospitals and private farms able to guarantee sufficient grazing and feed to maintain them.

Started in 1944

The endeavor has Nation-wide scope. Originally started two years ago by the Church of the Brethren, it now has the support of many groups, including the Evangelical and Reformed Church, the Catholic Rural Life Conference, Northern Baptists, Mennonites and others. A California group, with headquarters in Pasadena, is attempting to raise three million dollars for heifers.

Carloads of heifers roll into New Windsor from Idaho, Kansas and "other points West." Most of the animals represent the farmers' best. Cows are culled and judged before shipment; those not giving promise of full production are sold and better ones bought. All the animals are tested for various diseases. Since they are bred, they will start producing very shortly after reaching their new homes.

Cash gifts come from every imaginable source—church groups, civic clubs, schools, colleges and individuals. The New York Rural Life Institute has pledged 350 heifers. The New York State Sunday School Association and other groups are supporting this particular drive. A group of people from the Washington Memorial Chapel, Valley Forge, Pa., are now raising another shipload—350. The Methodist Church of Lebanon, Tenn., is trying to collect still another boatload from their county.

Milk for Hungry Children

The idea offers a way to give immediate relief to hungry children as well as providing an increasing amount of food in years to come as the heifers and their descendants increase. Even if each heifer should give just two gallons daily, and this is a modest yield, she would thus provide 32 glasses. Because they are about to bear their first calves, they will provide at least eight to ten more animals and have many years of service as providers for hungry children.

The animals are collected at several farm depots over the country and then shipped by the carload to New Windsor. After being tested and vaccinated, they have identification tags clipped into their ears, and then are made ready for shipment abroad. The committee is attempting to trace the final whereabouts of each heifer and so connect the original donor and the recipient.

The committee plans to carry on as long as Americans will support the idea. Considering the immediate and long-range benefits, it is an unusually efficient means of relief and reconstruction. Each shipload of heifers represents about $52,000 in cash. Their value in good will is hard to estimate.

Glenn Dale Service Planned by Inner Mission Society

The Lutheran Inner Mission Society of Washington will sponsor services at the Glenn Dale Sanatorium tomorrow at 10 a. m. Mrs. Charles Bolgiano and Miss Margaret Koehler will conduct the Sunday School for children and Miss Eleanor Lang will teach an adult class. Miss Margaret Koehler will visit in the wards.

At 3:30 p. m. tomorrow Miss Frances Dysinger will speak at the service at the District Training School at Laurel. Miss Judy Kretsinger will assist at the piano and Mrs. Charles Bolgiano will have a Bible story hour in one of the cottages.

Picketing Marks 3d Day of Strike At Cleaning Plant

A dispute over wages and contract negotiations between the Manhattan Cleaning & Dyeing Works, 1326 Florida ave. nw., and its employes, entered its third day with some picketing yesterday.

Jack Kutner, business agent of the striking union, the Laundry and Cleaners Union, Local 457, said the walkout was called Thursday morning when the management failed to answer a letter requestin ga conference on a contract.

The union is asking for improved working conditions an da 25 per cent wage increase. Minimum pay for inside workers at the plant now is 55 cents an hour.

Dr. Rustin to Take 6 Weeks' Vacation

Dr. John W. Rustin, pastor of Mount Vernon Place Methodist Church, will leave Monday for a six weeks' vacation. The following ministers will supply the pulpit in his absence:

Dr. Oliver J. Collins, District superintendent of Wilmington, Del., July 21; Dr. W. F. Dunkle, jr., minister of Barton Heights Methodist Church, Richmond, Va., July 28; Dr. Walter C. Gum, District superintendent of Richmond, Va., August 4; Dr. Roy L. Smith, editor of the Christian Advocate, August 11; the Rev. R. Wright Spears, minister of Trinity Methodist Church, Charleston, S. C., August 18, and the Rev. Richard Irvin, minister of McKenzie Memorial Methodist Church, Clarksville, Tex., August 25.

PROFITS

From Page 1

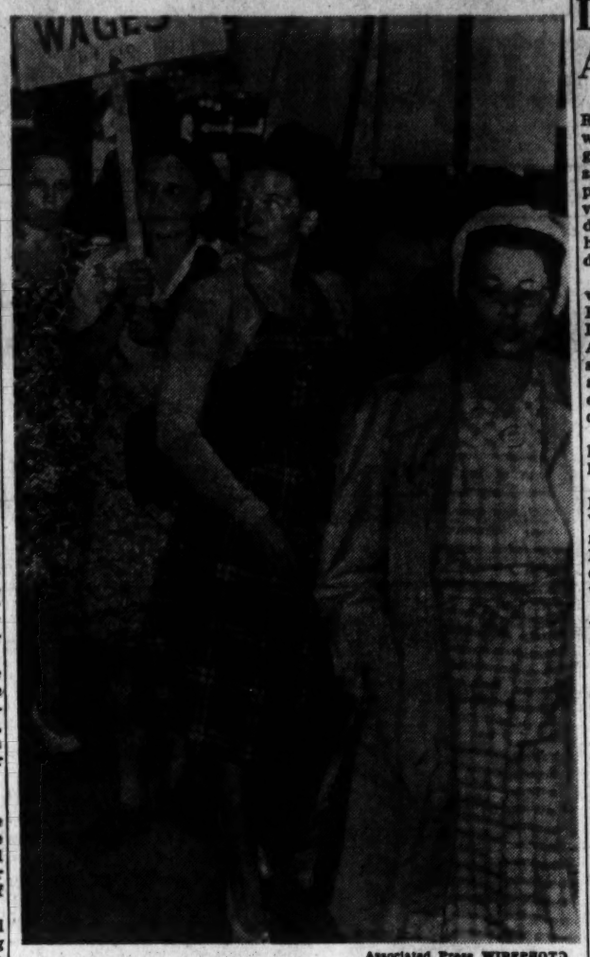
tion, charge and insinuation made against him during the progress of our examination of witnesses."

That is a very different matter, it was pointed out, from allowing the Congressman's attorney subpoena records in the name of the Senate War Investigating Committee, and to permit his counsel to recall and crossexamine witnesses.

May's reply was made public after a committee session was cut short when two witnesses, Henry M. Garsson, "brains of the paper empire," and Benjamin Franklin Fields, a former convict turned public relations man, were excused from testifying when they declined to waive their right to refuse to answer questions which might tend to incriminate them.

Each separately stood on their constitution rights to refuse to testify if the answers might tend to degrade or incriminate them.

Senator's Daughter a Picket



Associated Press WIREPHOTO

SHE BROKE WITH FATHER—Mrs. Frances Sayler (second from right), daughter of Senator Burton K. Wheeler (D., Mont), yesterday joined a picket line at the Whyte Electric Co. plant at Mount Clemens, Mich. She is the wife of a United Auto Workers organizer. "Father and I no longer agree on labor matters," she told reporters

War Profits Inquiring Text

Following are the texts of Chairman Mead's invitation to Representative May to testify publicly in the Mead Committee investigation and Mr. May's reply:

Dear Mr. May:

AS you know, the committee has been investigating the war contract business of Erie Basin Metal Products, Inc., Batavia Metal Products, Inc., and other allied companies. In the course of the testimony and the documentary evidence produced in public hearings, largely by officials of the War Department, frequent references have been made to your intercession on behalf of these companies and their officials.

At the time you appeared before the committee, at your request, on June 4, 1946, in executive session, you were not requested to explain these references by War Department officials and made no allusion to them in the statement which you read to the committee.

Your statement dealt principally with your handling of the affairs of the Cumberland Lumber Co. Subsequently, as you undoubtedly know, Mr. L. W. Fields and Mr. A. C. Brown have testified before the committee in open hearing as to the facts within their knowledge to the Cumberland Lumber Co.

The principal purpose of holding executive hearings is for the committee to obtain for its own information before announcing public hearings. This information is important to the committee for two reasons: First, the committee's experience has been that it is helpful in subsequent public hearings to have explored in a preliminary way the basic facts which are likely to be developed in the public hearing. Second, the committee desires to be certain that an injustice will not be done to individuals and companies through the mere announcement publicly that they are being investigated until it has satisfied itself that there is sufficient evidence to warrant a public investigation.

From the foregoing statement it should be abundantly clear that the statement made by you to the committee in executive session on June 4, 1946, did not furnish the full, complete and accurate facts which the committee should know in connection with its investigation of the above mentioned companies, and particularly your knowledge of your affairs.

Accordingly, the committee would appreciate receiving your testimony in public hearing. The committee is very anxious to accomodate you as to the time of the hearing, and, if you will communicate with me your desire to appear and state the time which would be most convenient to you, we will be glad to set the hearing at a time agreeable to you.

Sincerely yours,
JAMES M. MEAD, Chairman.

The text of the letter from May replying to the invitation follows:

INVITATION to appear before your committee by letter over your signature of even date herewith is acknowledged.

I am not fully advised of the testimony as to my "intercession" on behalf of the companies to which you advert. I know only what the press has reported in that regard. I am not unmindful, however, that I appeared before your committee on June 4, 1946 in executive session. I requested to do so in order that I might state my knowledge of the facts as I recalled them. I put no limitation whatsoever on that examination. It was as exhaustive as your committee wished to make it. I answered fully and completely. I naturally assumed your committee had made a thorough investigation through its agents before it proceeded even to executive session. Neither you nor your committee indicated any inadequacy in my testimony at that time. I believed myself justified in concluding that I had explained what your committee desired to know.

Since then I have given public explanation of all my activities in connection with the matters you have been investigating and with preference to "War Department officials" whom you mention in your letter. So far as the testimony of Mr. L. W. Fields and Mr. A. C. Brown is concerned—whom you also mention in your letter, as their testimony relates to your invitation, may I say I will be only too glad to consider that invitation most seriously provided I am given the assurance that the public in turn may be given the full benefit of the purpose for which you assert you are holding public hearings in this matter at all.

WITH that purpose in view, namely, that the public may get the facts and all the facts, in other words, "the full, complete and accurate facts which the committee should know in connection with its investigation of the abovementioned companies," and which the public, too, should know upon "full, complete and accurate" examination and cross-examination into the integrity of the recitation and recollection of those facts, will you kindly indicate to me whether I will be accorded the right by your committee to have recalled for cross-examination by counsel of my selection the witnesses who have appeared up to this time and given evidence in regard to the matters and things you write about, as well also the right to have called as witnesses such additional persons as that counsel may request?

Will you also indicate whether I will be accorded the right to have presented to your committee by use of its process all records in the War Department which such counsel would be pleased to have for the committee's disposal and the information of the public.

The press and editorial comments have indicated this matter one of great public concern. I am sure that your committee would not intentionally deny the usual democratic processes for a full and complete hearing in the presentation of testimony affecting me in view of this deep public concern.

The benefit of counsel for proper direction and the right of cross-examination are recognized universally in our system of justice as an integral part of the procedure which guarantees judicial exposition of facts, a comment which appears particularly appropriate at this time and in this proceeding.

I believe, too, that your own sense of fairness and your own desire for justice, as well as that of all of your constituents in the great State which you represent, will recognize the fairness of this request and its appropriateness. Our constitutional guarantees of that assurance, not only to our own citizens but even as they relate to the great foreign-born population of our Nation, sufficiently warrant this presentation of mine for that assurance.

I await your reply and am,
Sincerely yours,
(Signed) A. J. MAY.

Dr. Jordan to Give Two Sermons Here

Dr. G. Ray Jordan, professor of preaching at the Candler School of Theology, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga., will speak tomorrow at 11 a. m. and 8 p. m. at Foundry Methodist Church, 16th and P sts. nw. He is author of a number of books, the latest being "The Supreme Possession." As a North Carolina minister he served College Place Methodist Church, Greensboro; Wesley Memorial, High Point; Centenary Methodist, Winston-Salem, and First Methodist, Charlotte.

Ray S. Baker Dies; Famous As Essayist

Amherst, Mass., July 12 (U.P.)—Ray Stannard Baker, 76, crusading writer of the nineties, who later gained fame for his pastoral essays under the pen name David Grayson, died at his home here today.

Baker

At the bedside were Mrs. Baker and Dr. L. N. Durgin of Amherst. Baker suffered a heart attack, the last of several in recent months.

Private funeral services will be held at 3 p. m. Sunday at his home.

A native of Lansing, Mich., Mr. Baker lived as a child in northern Wisconsin, where he became familiar with rough pioneer life. Mr. Baker attended the Michigan Agricultural College and later the University of Michigan.

From 1892 until 1897 Mr. Baker worked for the Chicago Record and contributed to the Century, the Youth's Compion and McClure's.

He later edited McClure's Syndicate and was an associate editor of McClure's Magazine.

The so-called "muckrakers" were beginning their crusades and Baker's associates on McClure's included the famed Ida M. Tarbell, Samuel Hopkins Adams, William Allen White and Lincoln Steffens.

In 1906, with Phillips, Miss Tarbell, Finley Peter Dunne of "Mr. Dooley" fame, and White, Mr. Baker bought the American Magazine.

Mr. Baker took the pen name "David Grayson" for his pastoral sketches.

For 10 years he kept his identity as author a secret.

In 1918, Mr. Baker served as a special commissioner of the State Department in Britain, France and Italy and later headed the press bureau of the American Commission to Negotiate Peace at Paris.

Through his contacts with President Wilson he received permission to write Wilson's official biography.

OPA

From Page 1

proposal be amended to specify that controls be lifted only for grains to be used as feed.

The vote on the grain amendment was a blow to administration hopes to prevent the coalition from attaching further restrictive amendments to the bill.

The Senate next adopted by voice vote an amendment by Senator Owen D. Johnston, (D., S. C.), to prohibit OPA from maintaining differentials in the price of certain types of woven fabrics made of cotton.

Although the legislation now prevents price controls on meat, poultry, eggs, butter, milk, petroleum and petroleum products, observers believed there was a 50-50 chance that a bill would be worked out in Senate-House conference which would be acceptable to President Truman.

The Senate, however, still must act on proposed amendments which would postpone resumption of price controls until November 15, ban all controls exceept rents and give distributors their prewar price markups.

The Senate still faced a possible filibuster by Senator W. Lee O'Daniel (D., Tex.) before sending the bill to conference with the House. But most Senators agreed that O'Daniel could delay a vote only a few hours.

Byrnes Makes Statement to Big 4 Parley

Paris, July 12 (AP).—The text of a statement made by Secretary of State James F. Byrnes to the Foreign Ministers Council yesterday and made public by the United States delegation today:

IF THE chairman wants to discuss reparations, I shall discuss reparations. It is true that at Yalta Mr. (Ivan) Maisky, representing the Soviet government, presented a statement and suggested reparations at 20 billion dollars, 10 billion dollars to go to the Soviet government. The language read by Mr. Molotov showed what Mr. Roosevelt agreed to was only to study as a basis for discussion the suggestion of the Soviet government. The language of the protocol shows that the Soviet proposal was passed to the Moscow reparations commission as one of the proposals to be considered by the commission.

In good faith a representative of the United States on the reparations commission went to Moscow and on June 4 wrote to Mr. Maisky a letter, the first paragraph of which is as follows:

"I was informed this morning that, for the third time, you again postponed the scheduled plenary meeting of the Allied Commission on Reparations. As in the case of the other postponements, this plenary meeting was scheduled to discuss your original memorandum No. 2 which embodies the Soviet proposal referred to in the Crimea protocol. The American delegation has now been here 22 days. We have not received a single figure supporting the Soviet proposal nor has any attempt been made on the part of the Soviet government to enlighten either the American delegation or so far as I know, the British delegation as to the basis of this Soviet proposal."

THIS letter was dated July 3, before the Potsdam meeting on July 14. When we met at Potsdam on July 15, the Soviet government had no figures to justify the suggestion made by Mr. Maisky back in February. Marshal Stalin there agreed to what the reparations program would be, and it is set forth in the Potsdam agreement and not in an exparte statement by Mr. Maisky back in the Crimea five or six months earlier. I think we are doing everything we can to stand by the Berlin agreement. We can agree on that.

We must stand by the reperations agreement at Berlin as well as all the other agreements. I was agreed that the reparations so far as the Soviet government is concerned, should come from its own zone, except as it was expressly provided for limited plant deliveries from the western zone and from the assignment of certain assets in certain countries.

I know that there is no way of appraising the reparations that have been secured from the Soviet zone. I do not suppose the Soviet government has a way of doing it, but the Soviet government did receive, as a result of the agreement at Yalta, territory formerly part of Silesia, and which because of the agreement was taken from Germany and placed under Poland in compensation for that part of Poland east of the Curzon Line transferred to the USSR. It had taxable property in that area given to Poland in the amount of $11,500,000,000. In the Koenigsberg (Kaliningrad) area, given to Russia, the taxable property is $2,500,000,000. This shows that the Allies have been endeavoring so far as possible to cooperate with the Soviet government in its efforts to secure reparations and are still going to do so in carrying out the Potsdam agreement if the whole Potsdam agreement is observed.

Chaplain Fraser Reassigned; New Organist Appointed Here; Other News of Personalities

Chaplain Harry C. Fraser of the Army Chief of Chaplains' Office, soon will leave for Japan on a new tour of duty.

A minister of the Methodist faith, he is one of the outstanding "sky-pilots" in the Army. At a meeting this week, the Methodist Commission on Chaplains adopted a resolution lauding Chaplain Fraser's work and wishing him Godspeed.

* * * *

Marie Louise Levering has been named organist and choir director at Transfiguration Episcopal Church, 1415 Gallatin st. nw. She holds a Juillard graduate fellowship and is former superintendent of the Episcopal Home for Children. The Transfiguration vestrymen are having the church property repaired. Summer Sunday services are at 8 a. m. and 11 a. m. The Rev. J. J. Queally is rector.

* * * *

Dr. Orris G. Robinson will preach his last sermons at Calvary Methodist Church tomorrow at 8:30 and 11 a. m., preparatory to sailing with Mrs. Robinson for a two-month trip to Europe.

* * * *

Two members of the staff of Petworth Baptist Church have resigned to accept other positions. Miss Lucille Welch, promotional director, has taken a like position in the First Baptist Church, Gastonia, N. C. Clyde J. Holt, minister of music, takes over a similar position at Calvary Baptist Church here.

The Rev. James P. Rodgers and family will leave Monday for a two-week vacation at Lake George, N. Y. He will be guest preacher at Calvary Baptist Church, New York City, July 21.

'Sacrament' Is Christian Science Theme

The Christian Science lesson-sermon for tomorrow is "Sacrament." Services are held at 11 a. m. and repeated at 8 p. m., except at the Third Church, where they are held at 5 p. m. and the Fifth Church and Society which have no evening service. All are invited to attend the services and the Wednesday evening meeting at 8 o'clock.

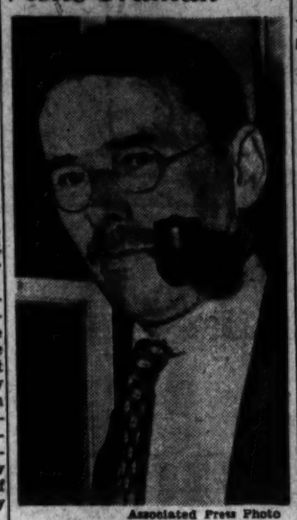
Among the citations comprising the lesson-sermon is the following from the Bible: "And as they were eating, Jesus took bread, and blessed it, and brake it, and gave it to the diciples, and said, Take, eat; this is my body. And he took the cup, and gave thanks, and gave it to them, saying, Drink ye all of it; For this is my blood of the new testament, which is shed for many for the remission of sins." (Matthew 26: 26-28).

The lesson-sermon also includes the following passages from the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health With Key to the Scriptures," by Mary Baker Eddy: "The true sense is spiritually lost, if the sacrament is confined to the use of bread and wine." (Science and Health 32:20-21.) "Our Eucharist is spiritual communion with the one God. Our bread, 'which cometh down from heaven,' is Truth. Our cup is the cross. Our wine the inspiration of Love, the draught our Master drank and commended to his followers." (Science and Health 35:25-29.)

"The efficacy of Jesus' spiritual offering is infinitely greater than can be expressed by our sense of human blood." (Science and Health 25: 3-6); "His true flesh and blood were His life; and they truly eat His flesh and drink His blood, who partake of that divine Life." Science and Health 25: 10-12).

A 12-year-old apple tree has from 60,000 to 90,000 leaves, or approximately 3000 square feet of leaf surface.

Critic of Russia Visits Truman



Associated Press Photo

BROOKS ATKINSON, New York Times correspondent in Moscow for 10 months, who conferred with President Truman yesterday at the President's request. Three articles by Atkinson, published in the New York Times this week, have been bitterly denounced by Pravda, the official Soviet press. Atkinson declined to discuss his talk with the President

CONFER

From Page 1

that Yugoslavia should be given fighting ships aggregating 5000 tons.

Britain Not Satisfied

Then Bevin told the council there were eight points in the Italian and Balkan theaties that did not satisfy his government and that he would not sign any peace treaty until the points were satisfied.

The points included the Danube question, the disposition of United Nations property in Italy, compensation for damage to Allied property in enemy countries, the handling of industrial, literary and artistic property rights and a provision for "most favored nation" treatment in aviation and British property in the Balkans.

The ministers agreed on the form of setting up a committee to draft the internationalization of Trieste, but a split between Molotov and the western powers again appeared when Byrnes proposed that Yugoslavia be required to pledge a "human rights" document for Italians in the areas ceded to Yugoslavia.

Molotov Repeats Opposition

Molotov repeated his opposition to setting up a central administration in Germany with a plea that he "had to have more time to study it."

The ministers approved a French proposal that the Allied control council in Berlin implement German coal production reports.

Byrnes said tonight he was uncertain whether he would return to the United States or remain in Europe until the peace conference convenes, July 29. President Truman's plane "Sacred Cow" was at an airport here waiting to fly Byrnes to the United States.

Senator Vandenberg (R., Mich.), and Senator Connally (D., Tex.), Byrnes' advisers, plan to fly to the United States, leaving Paris at 1 p. m. (Paris time—7 a. m., E.S.T.) tomorrow.

In the morning session, Byrnes declared Russia had already received directly or indirectly 14 billion dollars in reparations from Germany.

Earlier this week Molotov asked for 10 billion dollars in war damages from Italy.

There were the prime developments of the ministers' morning session:

1. Byrnes proposed immediate steps toward establishment of central economic agencies in Germany after French Foreign Minister Bidault, in a remarkable concession, agreed to go along if the coal-rich Saar was not included. Molotov asked further time to study the condition the Saar be incorporated into the French monetary and economic systems.

2. Molotov agreed to start work on the Austrian treaty, long sought by the United States, if 437,000 "Fascist" refugees were expelled by the Austrian government. Byrnes promised to discuss this stipulation later.

3. Byrnes' reparations statement, made to the ministers yesterday but released today, said that taxable property in that part of Silesia taken from western Germany was valued at $11,500,000,000. Russia gave this to Poland in return for part of eastern Poland. Taxable property in the Koenigsberg area, which was kept by Russia, was valued at $2,500,000,000, Byrnes said.

Agreed Upon at Potsdam

This was agreed upon at Potsdam, in addition to an agreement that Russian reparations should come from the Soviet zone, except for limited plant deliveries from other zones, Byrnes continued. He said the only mention of 10 billion dollars in reparations had been at the preceding Yalta conference, and then only as a basis for study.

He said figures showed "the Allies have been endeavoring so far as possible to cooperate with the Soviet in reparations, and are still going to do so in carrying out the Potsdam agreement if the whole Potsdam agreement is observed."

Molotov gave the council this four-point plan:

1. Ratification by the ministers of an Allied control council agreement of June 28 enlarging Austrian jurisdiction to assist in liquidation of Hitlerite elements in Austria.

2. The ministers should note that in Austria's western occupation zones there were 437,000 so-called displaced persons who constituted a threat, and their evacuation was essential, obligatory and urgent.

3. The foreign ministers should state that evacuation of these foreigners is necessary to full Austrian sovereignty and independence.

4. The ministers will instruct the deputies that when they complete work on other draft treaties to begin without delay preparation of a draft treaty with Austria.

Byrnes, Bevin and Bidault said they agreed on the fourth point. Molotov protested the fourth point could not be adopted apart from the first three. Byrnes replied he would discuss them later.

Bidault Gives French Views To Council

Paris, July 12 (AP).—The text of French Foreign Minister Georges Bidault's declaration at the Foreign

"WE HAVE discussed the important problems concerning Germany's future: The problem of economic unity of Germany, which certain delegations link to that of continuation of reparations; the problem of central German administration; the problem of coal.

The French delegation briefly recalls its government's position on these questions which are of prime interest to France's security and prosperity.

1. While the French government has not modified its viewpoint, often expressed, on central German administrations, and still believes their creation should be bound up with an examination of its propositions relative to the future of the Ruhr and Rhineland, it was never opposed—in view of factual necessities—to the provisional treatment of Germany in her actual frontiers as an economic unity, without waiting for a discussion of the future status of the territories in question. Moreover, I made that clear in a letter I cent to the American Ambassador in Paris, March 1, 1946.

2. In that regard, the French government is not opposed to the eventual creation of Allied bureaus, with German personnel, which, dependent upon the control council of Berlin, would provisionally begin to put into practice the principles of economic unity for Germany in the fields of domestic and foreign trade, money, etc. We ask, in any event, that the sphere of the central Allied bureaus not include the Saar, which should be immediately integrated into the economy and monetary sphere of France.

3. France believes that the measures to take in setting up a unified German economy cannot justify any increase in German coal consumption at the present time. The French government believes that the development of interzone trade and a better planning of economy in each zone would permit a lowering of the costs of the occupying powers, without any compromise of the indispensable development of the exportation of coal. . . . .

4. The question of coal exportation is, I repeat, vital for the French economy. We demand the assurance that for a great number of years we will receive an important, fixed amount of German coal. Those guarantees, in our views, should result from the reintegration of the Saar in our customs territory and from the internationalization of the Ruhr, as we have always made clear.

The coal problem must be made the object of study by the Foreign Ministers Council, for the immediate present and the future. That is why we have submitted to the council a draft resolution in that respect.

This called for a committee of inquiry to investigate German coal production and distribution.

Chest Agencies To Be Represented At Youth Parley

Community Chest agencies are sending four youths to represent their national organizations in the Presidential Youth Conference here Monday. They will meet with President Truman and other national leaders to discuss youth participation in the program to aid starving peoples of the world.

Thirty-four young delegates and their adult advisers representing 17 national youth organizations will participate.

The four delegates are Shirwood Taylor, 13, an eighth grade student at Stuart Junior High School, who will represent the Boys' Clubs of America; Edwin Shoop, 16, a junior at Eastern High School, who is delegate for the National Federation of Settlements; Miss Monico Jean Longino, 18, senior and honor student at Wilson High School, who will be there for the Salvation Army and Charles Stratford, jr., 16, a sophomore at Western High School who will also represent the Salvation Army.

HUNGER

From Page 1

million would be exported by July 31.

Other exports included 1 1/3 billion pounds of meats; 1 2/3 billion pounds of dairy products; 783 million pounds of food fats and oils; and 7 billion pounds of other items, including beans, peas, potatoes, etc.

Although "th eworst of the immediate dangers of famine have been forestalled," Anderson reported, "serious food needs abroad will continue for some time."

Meantime reports from the wheat belt brought reports that farmers, unable to find storage for the grain, are dumping it on the ground in both Nebraska and Kansas.

Railroad officials said one cause of the extreme shortage in grain cars needed to haul grain to terminals is that after the war years without repair facilities "the cars are wearing out."

Mrs. Elma Ruehl, of 4905 N. 17th st., Arlington, Va., a buyer for Lansburgh & Bro., reported to police yesterday that her suitcase containing women's wear and jewelry valued at $400 was stolen Wednesday night from her unlocked automobile on a parking lot near 10th and Maine ave. sw.

Soviet Atom Plan Held 'Impossible'

For Next Test

Ships Told To Avoid Bomb Area

Off Bikini Atoll, July 12 (U.P.)—All shipping has been warned to steer clear of the area between Bikini and Eniwetok on and after the Baker Day atom bomb test July 25 because of the danger that they will be drenched by radioactive thundershowers or pick up radiation from the ocean.

Vice Adm. W. H. P. Blandy, commander of Operations Crossroads, said radioactive water was expected to flow westward from Bikini Lagoon for some time after Baker Day.

He said ships between Bikini and Eniwetok, 200 miles to the west, might take up radioactive water in condensers and evaporators or be showered by radioactive rain water from thunderheads which might be created by the bomb bursting 25 to 30 feet under water.

Outlining plans for the coming shallow underwater test, Blandy said a rehearsal of the air phase will be held July 14, followed on July 19 by "William Day," a full dress rehearsal of all phases except the actual detonation of the bomb.

Blandy disclosed that the gallant old carrier Saratoga which escaped serious damage in the Able Day test, will be one of the target ships closest to the eruption. The blast is expected to shoot a column of water a half-mile in diameter thousands of feet in the air.

Equally close, apparently, will be the 34-year-old battleship Arkansas.

Evatt Hits Proposal To Put Control Under Security Council

New York, July 12 (A.P.)—Dr. Herbert V. Evatt of Australia, chairman of the United Nations Atomic Energy Commission, today called Russia's atomic control plan "impossible" and urged a broad international treaty to put into effect the principles advocated by Bernard M. Baruch, United States member of the commission.

Evatt, in a report to the 12-nation working committee of the commission, opposed Russia's proposal for the immediate outlawing of atomic bomb production and for atomic control by the United Nations Security Council.

He said any move to outlaw the production of atomic weapons must be embodied in a broad control program, as proposed by the United States, and such a control system must be entirely free from big power veto.

The treaty suggested by Evatt would lay down a control plan, set up an international agency to administer the plan, ban the use of atomic energy for destructive purposes and set up a time table for the various parts of the plan to become effective.

He said it was "impossible for the functions of the Security Council to be enlarged . . . to include the multifarious and detailed executive decisions involved in . . . control and development of atomic energy."

Strong Controls Sought

His aim, he said, was to create a control system so effective that atomic energy could not become a threat to peace, but if it proved inadequate "the machinery of the Security Council could be invoked" to preserve peace.

Evatt strongly supported the United tSates' position that there must be no veto on atomic energy. He said it would be impossible to amend the U. N. Charter to exclude atomic matters from veto in the Security Council.

Special Immunity Opposed

"No system of veto could possibly be permitted in the procedure of the atomic energy agency, simply because that would mean a right or privilege to claim a special immunity or exemption from the rules and regulations of conduct, thus subverting the main purposes of the over-all plan," he declared.

Evatt urged that immediate steps be taken to consider "specific proposals rather than statements of principle."

Baruch said he was highly pleased with Evatt's proposals and approved the plan in principle. Commenting on Gromyko's proposal for outlawing atomic weapons, Baruch said a "solemn expression of pious intent is not enough" and declared that the first step must be the creation of a strong atomic control agency.

Baruch repeated his earlier demands for strict penalties for violators and declared that there must be no veto.

"We do not attack the whole system of veto agreed upon at San Francisco last year," Baruch said, adding that under the U .S. plan the veto would be surrendered only on matters connected with atomic energy.

"The success of this commission in dealing with this question will be the keynote of our deliberations," he said.

CRASH

From Page 1

tions and it was believed this would temporarily halt all BOAC transatlantic service.

American, in explaining its schedule adjustment, said under the new plan through service will not be provided passengers from Washington and other cities. Instead, they will be transported to New York on American's domestic line and transferred to the overseas plane.

Two London Flights Eliminated

From Washington, this will temporarily eliminate two through flights weekly to London, one to Berlin and one to Scandanavia. The latter flight was to begin next Wednesday.

Meanwhile, a CAA spokesman here said that although the grounding order specified 30 days, it will be cancelled as soon as the mechanical "bug" in the huge four-motored Constellation can be eliminated.

CAA investigators were at the scene of the Reading crash yesterday making a microscopic examination of the charred wreckage of the Constellation, "Star of Lisbon."

Their findings will be filed with the Civil Aeronautics Board, governing body of commercial aviation, which has announced it will then hold a public hearing on the accident.

California Technicians Arrive

Technicians from the Lockheed Aircraft Co. flew to Reading from Burbank, Calif., Thursday night to join CAA experts in investigating the accident.

At Burbank, a company spokesman said two possible fire hazards have plagued the Constellations.

One was described as an "induction" fire originating in the carbureter fuel system. The spokesman said two fires were experienced in training flights and as a result all Constellations were changed over to a direct fuel injection system.

The second hazard came from the supercharger drive shaft. The CAA recently ordered use of the supercharger system discontinued.

Army Acted After Crash

The Army grounded all Constellations in its air operations after one crash landed near Topeka, Kan., last September 18. One engine burned out and fell to the ground. The Army then ordered safety changes and modifications to correct the trouble. The Army grounding order is still in force except for test flights.

In Chicago, David L. Behncke, president of the Airlines Pilot Association (AFL), charged yesterday that a "definite fire hazard" exists in the Constellation. He said that his association warned the CAB last March that the planes should be grounded.

Behncke said at that time he wrote Joseph Duckworth, CAB safety director, that in the event of a fatal Constellation crash "our only alternative will be to ask for a congressional investigation."

Greek Commander To Talk at Mass

Gen. Alexander Papagos, commander-in-chief of the Greek army in World War II, will speak at a solemn high mass and doxology tomorrow at 1:45 a. m. at Saints Constantine and Helen Greek Orthodox Church, 6th and C sts. sw.

Father Thomas Daniels will be celebrant. The guests will include the Greek Ambassador and Mme. Diamantopoulos; the military attache, N. Stapholos; the naval attache, A. Toupas, and Nicholas Lely, Greek Minister of Information.

Dr. Strait to Preach

The Rev. Edmund Robert Strait, associate minister, will speak tomorrow at 11 a. m. at Mount Pleasant Congregational Church, on "Strengthen Your Stakes."

House Painter Fails to Show Up, So Woman Does Job Herself

Post Staff Photo

Miss Mary E. Norton paints her tourist home at 509 East Capitol st. The painter hired for the job failed to show up

Labor shortage means nothing at all to a 43-year-old mother who's been scrambling over scaffolding for some time to paint her own home.

She is Miss May E. Norton, who lives at 509 East Capitol st. in her own tourist's home called "Norton's Inn." She refers to herself as "Miss" because she is separated from her husband.

Climbing down from the three-story scaffolding yesterday with the ease of a sailor, she wiped some paint from her nose, and said, "If you want anything done—do it yourself."

Self-sufficient as a pioneer, Miss Norton weighs 114 pounds, stands five feet four in her high heels, has given birth to six children, and can do anything from expert carpenter work to bricklaying.

Saves $200 on Job

About 10 days ago, she said, she ordered the scaffolding put up and hired a painter. He didn't come so she decided to do it herself.

"It was nothing new."

Her 21-year-old son, William, recently discharged from the Navy, and now employed with the Washington Gas Light Co., helped scrape off the old paint. She has done the rest and saved herself about $200 besides.

Miss Norton separated from her husband here in 1926. Three of her children died. Two married and left home, and until not long ago William was away in the Navy. During the war she took in no roomers and lived alone.

Now she is fixing her place up for tourists again. Abue to "climb like a monkey," she plans on covering her roof next, then wallpapering five rooms.

Marooned Three Hours

The last time she fixed her roof was in 1933. The ladder blew down and she was marooned three hours until her son came home from school to put it up again.

Not lacking in the usual womanly accomplishments, Miss Norton before she married, "cooked for society," and also worked as a seamstress.

Once she supervised the contracting work in renovating an entire house at 608 East Capitol for a friend, including the heating, plumbing, tearing down of partitions, and papering.

B. J. McBride, a neighbor, of 517 East Capitol st., who is a painter belonging to Local 368, AFL, of the Painters and Decorators Union, stopped by yesterday to chat with Miss Norton. Laughingly he told her he was sending someone around to sign her up.

Pulling at her borrowed dungarees that "fit like skin on a baloney," she said somebody had already asked her to paint for them but she had declined. Looking at her neat three-story home with its fresh-red paint and white window trim, she said, "It's going to look swell when I finish."

Virginia's School and Health Conditions Blamed on Byrd

Virginia's fifth highest tuberculosis rate in the nation, and the State's standing of 42d from the top in education was laid partly at the door of Senator Harry F. Byrd last night by John Locke Green, Arlington County treasurer.

In a 15-minute radio address over Stations WOL and WRVA in Richmond, Green said the blame fell on Byrd because of his "uninterrupted 20-year reign over the Virginia Government."

Green, who is one of the State Republican leaders, also accused the Virginia Senator of being "corporation minded" and charged that the Virginia law is full of class legislation and legislation helpful to too few people. Senator Byrd, he said, is responsible for most of those laws.

Virginia, he said, under Senator Byrd's proprietorship is almost as autocratic now as when Patrick Henry and Thomas Jefferson cried out against the English colonial government.

Green said that in a speech at Cumberland Courthouse, Senator Byrd "indicated that I had accused him of being responsible for tuberculosis in Virginia, and also that I had said he was the cause of 'blue mold' on tobacco plants.

"Senator Byrd knows as well as any man with what I have charged him," Green continued, "and that is his failure as the political proprietor of Virginia to take any worthwhile action to stamp out this dread disease called tuberculosis.

"He knows as United States Senator from Virginia he has done nothing to protect the farmer from exploitation in connection with the use of fertilizer, and as a consequence the ravages of 'blue mold' continue, causing the farmer to lose millions of dollars."

"It is known that 'blue mold' never plagued the farmer until license was given to manufacturers of fertilizer to use unlimited proportions of cheap water soluble sources of nitrogen, and very little of the better organic matter.

"Why did the legislature of Virginia permit this? Why did not the State Commissioner of Agriculture protest? Why is Virginia Polytechnic Institute silent?" he asked.

"Too long Senator Byrd has been unmindful and unconcerned about the welfare of the masses of people in this State," he said. "Too long he has added to the confusion in Washington. Too long he has sought to give us the same type of Federal Government as the government he has given us in Vorginia. Let's send him back to his apples."

Pravda Assails U. S. Policy on Reparations

London, July 12 (U.P.)—The Russian Communist Party organ Pravda accused the United States today of stopping reparations deliveries to Russia from the American zone of Germany only to put pressure on the Soviet "in connection with current diplomatic negotiations."

Britain and the United States were accused of putting export trade above reparations.

It was the third time in three days that a Russian publication had accused the United States of deliberately violating Allied agreements o nthe management of conquered Germany and the second time in two days that they had singled out Lieut. Gen. Lucius D. Clay, the U. S. Deputy Military Governor, for special criticism.

A statement by Clay that export trade was needed to pay for imports into the American zone was attacked as groundless.

Britain was denounced for exporting "millions" of tons of German coal to other European countries.

Pravda said, "there can be no doubt the new American step violates the very foundations of the Potsdam decisions . . . it is perfectly obvious that German industrialists have already succeeded in reestablishing their prewar ties abroad.

"That is how Germany won back her lost position after the World War I. The illegal act of General Clay is a threat of rebirth of German war industry. This threat cannot be ignored.

Sudanese Leader Demands Independence

London, July 12 (U.P.)—Yousif el Tinay, Sudanese Nationalist leader and member of the higher executive of the El Omma (Nation) Party, today demanded immediate independence for 967,500-square-mile Sudan bordering on the Red Sea.

Tinay, said 6,600,000 Sudanese were more ready for independence than either Transjordan or Cyrentica. He is visiting Britain with a delegation of Sudanese newsmen.

He asserted that Transjordan, which has just been granted its independence from a League of Nations mandate to Britain, was less civilized than Sudan.

LOAN

From Page 1

would be divided into compartments again. I do not visualize the loan as a political kesture, but if we don't make it I fear it will be followed by political repercussions over which we will have no control."

Previously Majority Leader McCormack (Mass.) had warned that the vote on the loan would determine whether other nations looked to Washington or to Moscow for leadership.

"Whether we like it or not," he declared, "the fact remains that practically all of the countries of the world are looking either to Washington or Moscow."

Leadership at Stake

Should the United States assume a role of isolationism and appeasement, McCormack said, practically all other nations of the world would be left "against their will and desires, subject to the influence, gravity and orbit of the Soviet Union." If America fails as world leader, he warned, "it will leave other countries and peoples the easy prey to the influence of totalitarianism."

Representative Landis (R., Ind) expressing "confidence" in the defeat of the loan, said "the solvency of our Nation is at stake" and added that "public spending is no panacea for foreign problems."

Representative O'Hara (R., Minn.) said that if "transfusions" to Britain are continued, "it won't be long before we are bled white." He was interrupted by Representative Jesse Sumners (R., Ill.) who said she was "glad to hear somebody representing America. To hear most of these people here you'd think they represented a country that had Edipus complex."

Interior Office Opens Pacific Unit To Assist Islands

.shrdl cmfwy cmfw vbg vbgkq

The Interior Department established yesterday a Pacific branch in its Division of Territories and Island Possessions.

The branch, recently authorized by Congress, will be headed by Eric Beecroft of Berkeley, Calif., Secretary Krug announced. Beecroft has been a special assistant to the Secretary.

"The primary object of the Pacific branch will be to assist the Territory of Hawaii pending the final attainment of full representation as a State in the National Congress," Krug said in a statement.

In addition to the Hawaiian group, the Interior Department has jurisdiction in five Pacific islands. These are Canton, Enderbury, Baker, Howland and Jarvis. Of these, only Canton now is occupied by civilians.

De Gasperi Finally Forms Italy Cabinet

Rome, July 12 (U.P.)—Premier Alcide de Gasperi tonight reported to President Enrico de Nicola that he had formed a cabinet after 12 days of effort.

De Gasperi will retain the foreign affairs portfolio until decisions on the Italian peace treaty are made. Then Pietro Nenni, the Socialist Party leader, will become Foreign Minister.

Palmiro Togliatti, the Communist Party leader, will not hold a cabinet position.

Other cabinet members will be announced tomorrow.

De Gasperi had been ready to abandon his effort to form a cabinet but a compromise was reached on the disputed education portfolio.

Prosecution Rests Case Against Kilian

Bad Nauheim, Germany, July 12 (U.P.)—The prosecution rested its case against Col. James A. Kilian, formre commander of the Tenth (Lichfield, England) Reinforcement Depot, today with another request that a member of the court-martial be removed for "bias."

Col. Hardin Sweeney of Omaha, Nebr.) was biased, Maj. Joseph Robinson, the prosecutor ,reiterated.

The court decided by secret ballot he was not and should continue a member.

One of the last prosecution witnesses, Lieut. Leonard Ennis, refused to testify further after Robinson accused him of contradicting his testimony at the earlier trial of Sgt. Judson H. Smith, who was sentenced to three years at hard labor and a dishonorable discharge.

"I will take another court-martial rather than go through this," Ennis said. "I refuse to answer any more questions."

He has been tried, fined and reprimanded for his part in the Lichfield cruelties.

The court ruled Ennis in contempt, but Sweeney objected and the court reversed the decision.

Ennis confronted Robinson in the lobby after the session and told him, "ou are just one of those civilians who came into the Army and are now trying to persecute the justification of military law."

The court handed down another contempt ruling against Defense Attorney Raymond E. Ford for charging Col. William H. Beck, jr., law member, "prearranged" his references for overruling defenes objections before they came up.

The ruling against Ford stuck, but no penalty was announced.

U. S. Colonel Is Accused Of Smuggling

Frankfurt, Germany, July 12 (U.P.)—A 50-year-old Regular Army officer who headed the United States Army's educational program in Switzerland will be tried on charges of trying to smuggle $12,000 worth of gold across the Swiss border to France, headquarters here disclosed today.

He is Col. Lester A. Webb of Macon, Ga., accused of trying to smuggle "6 solid gold bars, 670 gold coins and 75 watches" into France from Switzerland.

Webb is at the Carlton Hotel, with Col. and Mrs. Jack Durant, charged with stealing the $1,500,000 Hesse crown jewels.

Officers said while the gold was worth only $12,000 in Switzerland, that was only a fraction of its value in other countries.

King of Siam Was Murdered, Doctors Say

Bangkok, Siam, July 12 (A.P.)—Dr. Choob Chotikaasthien, Siamese doctor on the medical commission which exhaustively studied the body of King Ananda Mahidol, steadfastly maintained today that the youthful monarch was murdered.

The King was found shot to death under strange circumstances last month.

Dr. Choob testified at an inquiry that the king's arm was found relaxed at his side and that it would have been clenched had he shot himself.

Mom Luang Sanitwong, commission member, testified that, although the King always wore glasses, he was not wearing them when his body was found.

Another doctor, Kaset Sandiwongse, said when he was examining the body the day after the death he heard Dr. Luang Nit Vetvisit, chief of the medical department, comment upon the discovery of a small hole at the back of the king's head:

"Strange, there was none yesterday."

Both witnesses believed the King was assassinated.

Youths to Hear Parley Delegates

Delegates to youth parleys will address a program of National City Christian Church's young folks tomorrow at 6:45 p. m. in the social hall, 1308 Vermont ave. nw.

They are Philip Rhein, who represented National City Church and the Federation of Churches at the National United Christian Youth Movement Conference at Lake Geneva, Wisc., and Miss Martha Mitchell, who represented similar bodies at the regional conference of the United Christian Youth Movement at Pleasant Hill, Tenn.

Streicher's Lawyer Enters Insanity Plea

Nuernberg, Germany, July 12 (U.P.)—Julius Streicher's attorney in effect pleaded insanity for the Nazi Jew-baiter today and claimed he was such a dislikable character that even Adolph Hitler and the Nazis dropped him.

Doctor Hans Marx, the attorney, told the war crimes tribunal that Streicher was a fanatic, "which means close to being a maniac."

The pornographic illustrations in Streicher's infamous periodical, Der Sturmer, and the anti-Semitic children's books he published only disgusted most Germans, the attorney said.

Dr. Fritz Sauter, opening the defense for former Economics Minister Walther Funk, claimed that it was actually Hermann Goering who wielded the real economic power in Germany.

Sauter said that his client never would have joined "a secret criminal organization like the Ku Klux Klan," but the reference was not quite clear.

The attorney claimed Hitler and Propaganda Minister Josef Goebbels forced Funk into issuing decrees barring Jews from economic life.

Funk felt a "deep shame and heavy guilt and still feels it today," Sauter said.

Gen. Clark Acts To Rid Austria Of Nazi Rulers

Vienna, July 12 (A.P.)—A geared-up denazification program for Austria was proposed today by Gen. Mark W. Clark and adopted by the Allied Control Council at a session which lasted seven hours and ended without a communique being issued.

To speed elimination of Nazis from positions of any influence, the plan called for the Allied commanders to list them to the Austrian government for action by category—first, any with important positions in the government; second, those with positions of influence and responsibility in industry.

The Russians had complained that the denazification program hertofore had moved too slowly.

Another point of considerable discussion today was the July allocation of liquid fuel—all produced within the Russian zone.

The allocation again was below the amount the Americans have said was necessary for UNRRA's Austrian relief program.

Of crude oil production, now figured at 60,000 tons, about 25,000 tons have been goin gto Austrian use—the rest presumably to the Red army or as Russian export.

Hukabalahaps Run Riot in Philippines

Magalang, Pampanga Province, Philippines, July 12 (U.P.)—Ten thousand members of the dissident Hukabalahap forces are marauding through central Luzon and recruiting husky young peasants in the dead of night at the point of rifles and tommy guns.

Every night, hundreds of peasants stream into Magalang, where a company of military police protects them from the Hukabalahaps. Most of them come from Barrios. They have walked the three or four miles to Magalang every night since early April.

This is going on while Philippine government and Hukabalahap leaders are conferring in Manila about disarming and pacifying the dissidents. Luis Taruc, the Hukabalahap leader, claims his followers are fighting for overthrow of the peonage system and the splitting up of big estates.

Officials claim there is no peasant unrest.

Since July 1, 55 Hukabalahaps, two MP's and one civilian policeman have been killed.

Lafayette Square Pastor to Preach At Cathedral

The Rev. Oscar deW. Randloph, D. C., who recently joined the staff at St. John's Church, Lafayette Square, will preach at 9:30 a. m. and 4 p. m. tomorrow at the Washington Cathedral.

Dr. Randolph was for 15 years rector of the Virginia Episcopal School, Lynchburg, and has recently served as supply preacher for ministers and chaplains in various parts of the country.

The Rev. W. Curtis Draper, jr., canon of the cathedral, will preach at the 11 o'clock service of morning prayer. At this service and at evensong the flag of the State of Florida will be carried in procession and special prayers offered for the Governor and people of that State. Holy Communion will be celebrated at 7:30 a. m. and again at 9:30 a. m.

Youth Supper Planned By Luther Memorial

The Luther Place Memorial Church's youth supper and meeting will take place tomorrow evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Morton, 2629 South Adams st., Arlington. The Arny Valley bus to the end of the line will take members directly to the Morton home. The Rev. Paul E. Monroe, jr., assistant pastor, will speak tomorrow at 11 a. m. at Luther Place Church.

Witness Says

Rival Calls Miss Stavrou 'Love Thief'

Boston, July 12 (U.P.)—Shapely 18-year-old Helen Stavrou was called a "love thief" by her rival for Lieut. Thomas Farrell's affections, a witness at the 24-year-old Army Air Forces hero's disfiguration trial testified today.

Pauline Bonin, 22, a former roommate, testified Miss Hope Georgantas accused Miss Stavrou of being "nothing but a love thief" when she came in from a date with the flier.

The incident occurred only a day before the St. Patrick's Day weekend during which Farrell allegedly kept Miss Stavrou prisoner in a Back Bay hotel room for 17 hours.

Miss Bonin's statement that Miss Stavrou had a "bad reputation" in Manchester, N. H., was ordered discounted by Superior Judge Edward J. Voke. She defined the word "chastity."

"Chastity means a very low person," Miss Bonin said.

Heirens Print Matched in Lipstick Case

Chicago, July 12 (A.P.)—State's Attorney William J. Touhy said today a fingerprint of William Heirens, who is under investigation in the Suzanne Degnan kidnap-killing, had been matched with one found in the apartment of Frances Brown, Chicago's "lipstick murder" victim.

Miss Brown, 33-year-old former Wave, was shot and stabbed to death last December 11 by an intruder who wrote in lipstick on the wall of her apartment, "for heaven's sake catch me before I kill more. I cannot control myself."

The announcement came after a Cook County grand jury indicted Heirens, 17-year-old University of Chicago student, on 29 counts of burglary, robbery and assault to kill. None involved the Degnan or Brown cases.

Detective Chief Walter Storms, meanwhile, told newsmen investigators would seek to learn if Heirens was connected with two other brutal Chicago slayings. They were the Bludgeon killing of Miss Estelle Carey, 34, dice game girl, whose body was found in her burning apartment December 3, 1943, and the fatal shooting of Mrs. Lillian Galvin and her maid, Edne Sibilski, in October, 1942.

Storms said a bloody palm print was found in the Carey apartment.

20,000 Attend Hillman Rites In New York

New York, July 12 (U.P.)—More than 20,000 persons, leaders and laborers alike, paid final tribute today to Sidney Hillman, Lithuanian immigrant boy who became one of America's most influential labor leaders.

Carnegie Hall, scene of the funeral services for Hillman, who died Friday of a heart ailment, was packed with 3000 people. Police estimated another 20,000 gathered outside.

Secretary of Commerce Wallace, President Truman's personal representative at the funeral, former Postmaster General James A. Farley, Mayor William O'Dwyer and former Mayor Fiorellio LaGuardia were among the crowd.

Rabbi Stephen S. Wise conducted the services. Jacob S. Potofsky, secretary-treasurer of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers Union which Hillman founded and led for three decades, and CIO President Philip Murray briefly eulogized Hillman.

The fumeral coutege of more than 200 cars moved from Carnegie Hall down 7th ave. to the heart of the garment industry district to allow members of Hillman's union to pay tribute to their leader. Work was suspended in the district today for a day of mourning.

Citizen Group Studies Young's Welfare Plan

The public welfare committee of the Federation of Citizens Associations last night launched a detailed two-month study of the welfare portion of Brig. Gen. Gordon R. Young's six-year plan for postwar Washington.

Meeting for the first time, the 15-member group divided the work into 11 parts, with eight members doubling up, and Mrs. Ernest W. Howard, chairman, in general charge.

The study followed a request by the Commissioners for recommendations on constructive criticism of Commissioner Young's lengthy plan by District Citizens Associations.

Final reports by the 11 subcommittees are scheduled for September 16. The subjects into which the work is broken down are education, food, construction, clothing, social wrok, medical service, psychology, shelter, religion, repairs and maintenance, and business administration.

Laymen to Conduct Service

Young adults will conduct services tomorrow at 8 p. m. at Calvary Metohdist Church, 1459 Columbia rd. nw. Dr. Robert Bogue, scientist, and a Calvary layman, will speak. Miss Martha Mayo is in charge of arrangements for the service.

Chiang Asked To Aid UNRRA Distribution

By the Associated Press

F. H. LaGuardia, director general of UNRRA, has cabled directly to Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek a demand that China's "unsatisfactory" handling of relief supplies be overhauled.

The message asserted that "personalities and politics cannot be considered" and Chinese relief must not be "shaped or guided or diverted to meet the expediency or the specific interest of any individual or group."

LaGuardia's cable was sent May 29 and delivered June 6. It came to light last night in the record of Senate Appropriations Committee hearings on a bill carrying a House-approved allocation of 465 million dollars for UNRRA and other items.

LaGuardia told the committee his message to Chiang "might not be couched in diplomatic language, but itried to make it so he would understand."

The message to Chiang preceded action by LaGuardia cutting off UNRRA shipments of all but vital food to China.

Chinese Agency Blamed

In his testimony before the commtitee, LaGuardia pinned on the Chinese government tnd its relief agency, UNRRA, responsibility for what he called the "unsatisfactory" distribution of supplies in that country.

Laguardia came before the committee in response to demands by Senator Bridges (R., N. H.) for an inquiry into the action shutting off most UNRRA shipments to China.

Bridges said he thinks there will be in "international scandal" when all the facts become known about the use to which UNRRA supplies have been put in some countries.

He protested shutting off supplies to China "and at the same time continuing UNRRA in Poland and Yugoslavia where we know of the misuse that is being made of UNRRA goods."

Figures Disputed

Shanghai, China, July 12 (U.P.)—Director T. F. Tsiang of the Chinese National Relief and Rehabilitation Administration (CNRRA) today cited receipts and distribution figures to disprove charges that supplies from the parent organization, UNRRA, were piling up and wasting on the Shanghai docks.

There were discrepancies between the figures Tsiang read at a press conference and figures submitted by CNRRA to UNRRA. Tsiang said he could not understand them.

Nor did he attempt to explain such items in SNRRA accounting as: "Our jeeps sent to Chinkiang, 55½ tons," "two staff cars, 36 tons" and "One weapons carrier sent to Pengpu, 30 tons." These items weigh only a fraction of those figures.

He said UNRRA Director General Fiorello H. LaGuardia had halted all but food shipments without consulting the UNRRA Council of 47 nations or the central committee. And Tsiang said he would soon make representations through his Washington office for the resumption of shipment of other items.

Tsiang cited these figures: UNRRA arrivals in April, 80,000 tons and CNRRA distribution, 94,000 tons; arrivals in May 108,000 tons and distribution 150,000 tons; arrivals in June, 63,000 tons and distribution, 78,000 tons.

The difference might be explained on the ground the Chinese made up the balance out of home-grown items.

Official CNRRA distribution reports to UNRRA for those same months, however, showed these figures: April, 94,000 tons; May, 60,000 tons, and June, 69,000 tons.

Communists Massing Troops

Nanking, July 12 (A.P.)—Chinese Communists were reported attacking or massing troops today around three north China cities where U. S. Marines stand guard, dispatches from Peiping asserted.

As General Marshall conferred with Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek on what was believed to be a new compromise, reports poured in of battles or imminent battles.

One account said Communists were attacking immediately south of the Stantung port of Tsingtao.

Another report said the Communists had massed near Peiping and Tientsin, to the northwest of Tsingtao. Marines are on duty there as well as Tsingtao.

Aleman Holds 2½ to 1 Lead in Mexican Vote

Mexico City, July 12 (U.P.)—Miguel Aleman, candidate of the government party, Partido Revolucionario Institucional, held a 2½ to 1 lead over former Foreign Minister Ezequiel Padilla today as electoral commissions throughout Mexico slowly compiled results of Sunday's presidential election.

Unofficial reports from federal district and state electoral commission gave Aleman 358,450 votes to 153,333 for Padilla, candidate of the Partido Democratico Mexicano. Earlier unofficial tabulations made independently of the electoral commissions by party and other sources gave Aleman 1,149,612 votes to 249,765 for Padilla.

Official results will be made public September 1.

Sermon Series to Start

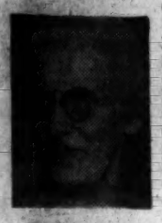
The Rev. Hubert S. Beckwith, assistant minister of First Congregational Church, tomorrow at 11 a. m. will begin a sermon series on three fundamental tenets of the Congregational—Christian Churches—faith, freedom and fellowship.

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

Federal Employes Not All 'Shirkers'

MEMO to Representative Earl Wilson (R., Ind.) who believes Federal workers are "shirkers." How do you like these "shirkers," Congressman?



LULLIE P. BOOKER, chief, money accounts division, WAR's Finance Office. In her 25 years of Federal service, she has forfeited 299 days of annual leave—all the leave she has earned in 11½ years—and she has used only eight days and seven hours of sick leave in that time. Why has Miss Booker stuck so close to her job? "Whenever I get an ache or a pain," she says, "I merely make it a point to forget about it."

Miss Booker

Her's is a splendid record of faithfulness to her job—but probably not nearly good enough to win one of the fixe $100 war bonds in The Post's annual and sick leave contest which is still being judged. The winners will be announced in this column on Sunday, July 21.

CHARLES F. ZIMMISCH, 67, is chief of the instrument shop at Commerce's Coast and Geodetic Survey. He has given the Government 45 years of his life and he isn't ready to retire. "My work," he explains, "keeps me alive."

Zimmisch

He has turned back 296 days of annual leave and he has taken only 30 days of sick leave in all that time.

Another remarkable record—but, like Miss Booker, probably not good enough to win a top prize. The Booker and Zimmisch entries are just a few of the many hundreds received in The Post contest which should prove to the worst cynic that all Government workers aren't shirkers. Here are a few more:

WILLIAM F. EDMONDS, 67, a bookbinder at the Bureau of Engraving and Printing. He's had one day of sick leave in 39 years of service at the bureau. He was forced to take off a day when a machine fell on his foot.

JOSEPH F. CLUNK is deserving of extra-special mention. He's blind and he feels his way to and from work daily with a cane from his Hyattsville, Md., home. In his nine years of Government service he has taken less than a week's sick leave and he has forfeited about 60 days of annual leave.

Clunk is chief of services for the blind in the Federal Security Agency. His record is much better than that of most men with two good eyes.

FRANK J. McLANE, a store's officer at the Naval Gun Factory, has worked there 31 years without taking any sick leave. More than that, he has forfeited 160 days of annual leave and he has put in at least 160 days in voluntary overtime without being paid for it. Durin gthe war years he was on call 24 hours a day and he worked seven days a week.

STEWART RIDDELL, a 65-year-old war employe, has a most unusual work record. He can't win a prize as he has been in Government only since 1943. But since he went to work for Uncle Same three years ago he hasn't taken a minute off for either sick or annual leave.

Further, he has donated more than 3000 hours of his own time to the Bureau of Public Relations where he is chief of the research section's analysis branch. Riddell literally worked day and night over a long period. In fact he worked so much at nights that the night shift assumed he was assigned to it. On many occasions he has been ordered to go home to sleep.

WILLIAM E. TAYLOR of the Agriculture Department, retired two years too soon. But what a work record! In his 50 years and six months in the Bureau of Plant Industry, he never took a single minute of sick leave, he was never late to work and he turned back hundreds of days of annual leave. A native Washingtonian, Taylor started work in the department as an unskilled laborer and he ended his service as chief clerk of his bureau.

DENNIS A. FITZGERALD, another Agriculture employe who was recenlty appointed secretary-general of Famine Relief, spent only 13 years in Government and took no vacation after the first year, forfeiting more than 200 days of annual leave.

WILLIAM L. JEFFERSON, Office of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury, entered the Federal service in 1933 and he has taken only seevn days, three hours, and 45 minutes of annual leave. He has forfeited 225 days, four hours, and 45 minutes.

GLEN E. FREDERICK, Patent Office, hasn't taken sick leave in 19 years.

LORETTA CONNOR, secretary to Senator Maybank, has taken but a single day of sick leave in 11 years.

JOE S. HAIGHT, Treasury's Fiscal Service, has served without sick leave for 12 years an dhe has turned back 52 days of annal leave since 1942.

PARKER F. HILL of the Navy, has ha dno sick leave in 20 years. Neither has OTTAMAR HAMELE of the Internal Revenue Bureau, and EDITH COWAN GILLETTE of Civil Aeronautics Board, hasn't been out sick in nearly 13 years.

Well, Representative Wilson, how do you like those "shirkers?" And remember, these are just a few and there are scores of others. The records of some other entries will follow in a few days.

NEWS NOTE: The House Civil Service Committee will meet today on the Randolph resolution to exempt Internal Revenue from the personnel ceiling law.

O'Conor Mum On State Rent Control Pleas

Annapolis, Md., July 12 (AP).—Governor O'Conor remained silent tonight on demands for a special legislative session to deal with rent control after meeting today with union labor representatives.

The Governor conferred with an 11-man delegation which urged "definite action by the Legislature that will protect us from unscrupulous landlords and owners of property."

W. David Cordle, delegation spokesman, in answer to O'Conor's request for specific facts "that show a grave emergency exists, said, "the Governor will have the facts and immediately."

The spokesman told the Governor that labor in general felt "fair rent committees will not go far eough to protect our clientele as well as the public in general."

Gravity of Step Stressed

The group rejected a suggestion from the Governor that a commission be named to study the need for a special legislative session to deal with rent control.

"A rent control act has never been passed in Maryland, so it would be the first time the State told an owner of property you may charge only a certain amount," the Governor said.

He stressed his contention that State courts would have to be convinced that a grave emergency existed which made necessary such a precedent-breaking law.

Various delegates declared that working people were faced with great rent increases as well as evictions and that complaints were general along with "feelings of tension and uncertainty."

Will Appoint Groups

Earlier Governor O'Conor said he would appoint fair rent commissions throughout the State.

Large labor groups in Cumberland and Baltimore were on record favoring action by the Legislature.

The Governor was advised by the attorney general that he had no power to issue an executive order on rent control, but that the General Assembly could pass a constitutional rent control law if a "grave emergency" were shown to exist.

Lawyers' Committee Views Step as Illegal

Baltimore, July 12 (AP).—A committee of the Baltimore Chapter of the National Lawyers Guild told Governor O'Conor today it believed State rent control legislation could be enacted constitutionally.

Mitchell Bubow, chairman of the committee studying rent control legislation, wrote the governor it was the "considered opinion" of the group that "the State has the legal and constitutional authority to enact a rent control law under the existing circumstances."

State labor Council Asks Buyers' Strike

Richmond, Va., July 12 (AP).—The Richmond Central Trades and Labor Council comprising approximately 30,000 members of the AFL here, today called on its membership to join in a "buyers' strike" in protest against rising prices.

In resolutions passed by the council last night, the council asked its large membership to "buy only those things which are absolutely necessary" to their health and welfare.

The action of organized labor was the first formal move here to boycott higher prices, but large numbers of persons have been refusing to buy butter, higher priced meats and other table items.

Herrick, Waddell Denied New Airing Of NASD Action

Philadelphia, July 12 (AP).—The Securities and Exchange Commission denied today a motion by Herrick, Waddell & Co., Inc., New York and Washington broker-dealer, for a new hearing in disciplinary proceedings by the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc.

The company, censured by the NASD for violation of its fair practice rules, asked permission to introduce additional oral and written evidence.

The SEC, however, which previously had received a motion for review from the company, ruled that the evidence would be irrelevant since it concerns business methods adopted in 1946, while the transactions covered in the proceedings occurred in 1944.

The NASD had found that the company's Washington branch office took excessive profits in a series of 39 transactions.

The commission said this is the first time sueh a matter has come before it and pointed out that "in general, the commission will not open the record to receive further evidence except in a case where it is shown that such evidence is relevant to the issues raised but could not be presented in the original proceedings."

Newsprint Rise General

Montreal, July 12 (AP).—An increase of $6.80 a ton in the standard price of newsprint to customers in the United States and Canada became general today with announcement by six more firms that they have boosted their prices as a result of the recent revaluation of the Canadian dollar.

'Miss Martinsburg' to Vie in State Contest

Martinsburg, W. Va., July 12 (Spl.).—Rhea Baker, 18-year-old, tall and graceful blonde, was chosen "Miss Martinsburg" in a beauty contest sponsored by the Junior Board of Trade here. As such she will represent Martinsburg in the State contest at Moundsville, W. Va., August 15, where the winner will be named to represent the State in the annual Atlantic City (N. J.) beauty contest to choose "Miss America."

Miss Baker, 5 feet 7 inches tall and weighing 130, represented the Elks Lodge in the contest. She is a graduate of the high school here in 1945 where she was cheerleader.

Second place in the contest went to Miss Peggy Ward, another blonde

Early Apple Crop Normal At Winchester

Winchester, Va., July 12 (Spl.).—According to two of the city's largest apple packers the volume of early apples in the Winchester area is as good or better than 1944, the last normal crop year in this section.

H. W. Butler, who has been receiving apples for the last two weeks, stated that he has shipped 10 cars to market while E. W. Barr estimated that 14 have left his place of business.

Local packing houses are cleaning up the last of early Transparents with some Duchess coming in and Williams Red expected next week. The harvesting peak is not reached here before September.

Market for the early fruit opened strong, bringing net from about $3.60 to $3 per bushel for top grade 2 inches and over.

Dr. Walter S. Hough of the Winchester Research Laboratory estimates with that with continued good weather this season's yield will be three times greater than 1945 when early freezes wiped out many crops in the area.

Another good sign, Hough said, is the size of the fruit and freedom from disease and insect injury. The usually destructive codling moth was starved out last year because of the short crop, the entomologist stated.

Va. Tech To Start Weather Study

Blacksburg, Va., July 12 (AP).—The staff of the irginia Tech horticulture department will start soon on a study of all available weather records in Virginia in an effort to reduce fruit losses to orchardists.

Dr. E. L. Overholser, department head, revealed plans for the survey at the Virginia State Agricultural Teachers Association annual conference here yesterday.

The teachers also heard of proposed plans for the expansion of vocational agriculture classes in Virginia schools.

Jennings Named New School Head In Charlottesville

Charlottesville, Va., July 12 (AP).—Robert C. Jennings, superintendent of schools at Waynesboro since 1927, will succeed G. Tyler Miller, newly appointed State superintendent of public instruction, as superintendent of Charlottesville schools, it was announced today by Randolph H. Perry, chairman of the school board.

Mr. Jennings was elected by unanimous vote of the board last night and his acceptance was received this morning. He will come to Charlottesville about August 1.

The new superintendent, a native of Cumberland County, is a graduate of the College of William and Mary. Beginning his career in 1922, he served as principal of Oak Grove High School in Westmoreland County, Churchville High School in Augusta, and of Robert E. Lee High School at Norfolk before going to Waynesboro as superintendent 19 years ago.

Green Is Victo r By 1-Vote Margin

Oakland, Md., July 12 (AP).—Arthur H. Green, Republican candidate for the Garrett County treasurer nomination, has been declared the winner over Fred E. Beachy by a margin of one vote in a two-day recount which was completed last night.

The final tally was 807 to 806.

In the 25 precincts Beachy lost 61 votes and Green 66 as a result of close scrutiny of ballots by attorneys for the contestants.

Green will be unopposed in the general election.

French Widow, War Heroine, In Virginia

Charlottesville, Va., July 12 (Spl.).—"France is on her feet again—her spirit is stronger than ever—and if with the help of the United States we can get through the summer until the fall crops are harvested, we will have almost enough food," said Mme. Raymond Deletang, French war widow and former leader in the Paris underground, here today.

Mme. Deletang arrived from France two weeks ago as a goodwill messenger from the French government. She is spending July at the home of her childhood friend, Mrs. Blakely Carter, near the University of Virginia.

After her husband, an officer in the French army, was killed while on volunteer duty in June, 1940, Mme. Deletang played an active part in the resistance movement, risking her life to feed men of the underground.

For her devotion and deds to the cause of freedom in her resistance work, she was awarded the Medal of Resistance by the French government, as well as her trip to the United States with messages of thanks fro mthe people of France.

Mme. Deletang drew attention to various influences which she believes will help the two countries to reach mutual understanding, such as classes for Americans at the Sorbonne in aPris, and a group of 40 French farmers who came to America on Mme. Deletang's boat to spend the summer with United States farmers and learn their methods.

Fredericksburg Allots Fund for Tourist Signs

Fredericksburg, Va., July 12 (Spl.).—The city council last night appropriated a sum of $1500 to erect signs at the Route 1 north entrance to Fredericksburg in an effort to attract travelers who might otherwise detour the city over the newly opened alternate road.

The chamber of commerce, fearful of a heavy cut into the lucrative Route 1 traffic trade, appealed to the council for funds because most of its own money earmarked for such purposes had been spent.

The council also:

Accepted the resignation of Lem W. Houston as associate justice of police court and juvenile and domestic relations court. Houston was recently named area director of the State division of war veterans' claims.

Received a request from Supt. of Police Arthur G. Kendall for a pay boost of 25 per cent for city policemen, retroactive to July 1. No action was taken on this matter pending a study by the finance committee.

Awarded the contract for the purchase of $750,000 in municipal bonds to Halsey, Stuart & Co. of New York on its bid of $753,277.50, with an interest rate of 1.25 per cent.

Authorized the city to borrow $100,000 for immediate expenses incurred in the construction of Kenmore Valley drainage facilities.

What Does Red Light Mean, Motorist Asks

Fredericksburg, Va., July 12 (Spl.).—Policeman Gilbert Samuels watched the motorist, an elderly man, start to drive through the red traffic signal at the city's busiest intersection, Princess Anne and William sts., and waved him back.

When the light turned green the man summoned Samuels with a wave.

"Say, officer," he said, "what color do you stop on?"

"Let me see your driver's license," said Samuels.

The man had been driving for 15 years.

Pact Settles Martinsburg Election Row

Martinsville, W. Va., July 12 (AP). This city operated smoothly today under a Republican mayor and Democratic council, after an agreement ended disputes over election of Mayor Paul B. Martin and one councilman.

Court actions brought by both sides were dismissed as a result of the agreement, the contestants said, because it was "apparent to all that long and expensive litigation . . . would inevitably follow . . . and the expenses would, in large measure, fall upon the taxpayers and would hamper and impair" efficient city administration.

The election of Martin and of Democratic Councilman Claude O. Caskey was challenged on the ground that they failed to meet a city charter provision requiring ownership of aspecific amount of Martin is a Republican and property by office-holders. Caskey a Democrat. With the seating of Caskey, the council was given a 4-3 Democratic majority.

N. Y. Reserve Bank Hikes Buying Rate

New York, July 12 (AP).—The Federal Reserve Bank of New York today raised its buying rate for bankers' acceptances in the first such change since October, 1933.

The rate on bills maturing in 1 to 90 days was increased to ¾ of 1 per cent from ½. On maturities of 91 to 120 days the new rate is ⅞ of 1 per cent, against ¾. The rate on 121-180 day bills remained at 1 per cent.

Meanwhile, New York's leading banks today prepared to raise rates on loans to brokers and dealers for the purchase and carrying of both Government bonds and other securities.

The National City Bank of New York announced it will raise the rate July 31 in both categories, and also the call money rate.

The Guaranty Trust informed Government bond dealers it will raise its rates July 18 from ¾ per cent to ⅞ per cent on U. S. certificates maturing within a year, and to 1 per cent on longer term Governments.

Governor, Mayor Called in Probe Of Club Holdup

Baltimore, July 12 (AP).—The grand jury today called Gov. Herbert R. O'Conor and Mayor Theodore R. McKeldin to a special night session of its inquiry into the gangstyle holdup of the Century Athletic Club July 4.

McKeldin a few hours earlier had ordered a citizens' investigation of Baltimore's police department, which is under control of the State administration headed by Governor O'Conor.

The Baltimore grand jury meantime examined three policemen who were on beats in the vicinity of the athletic club the day of the holdup.

It also recalled Police Inspector William J. Forrest, who obtained the first official report 48 hours after it had been a morsel of gossip throughout "the block," Baltimore's downtown tenderloin belt.

The talk around "the block" was that thugs armed with pistols and a submachine gun got upward of $50,000 when they invaded the club. Police have found 11 men who acknowledged being in the club at the time. They listed losses totaling less than $3000.

Charles Town Plans V-J Day Celebration

Charles Town, W. Va., July 12 (AP).—A day-long observance of V-J Day here was arranged for August 4 by Jackson-Perks Post of the American Legion.

A military parade, including a U. S. Army band and groups of marching veterans in uniform, will precede the unveiling of a plaque bearing the names of 77 Jefferson County men who died in the two World Wars.

Bethlehem's Postmaster Found Dead

Bethesda, Md., July 12 (AP).—James R. Christopher, about 65, postmaster for more than 20 years in this little Maryland community which handled thousands of letters each Christmas from persons seeking the city's postmark, was found dead last night in the smokehouse behind his home. He had been shot through the mouth. A gun was found nearby.

His family said he had been in ill health for some time. He is survived by his widow ond four children.

Mrs. Eugenia Ryan

Fredericksburg, Va., July 12.—Funeral services were held at the Grace Methodist Church in Stafford County today for Mrs. Eugenia Ryan, 61, who died Wednesday at her home at Somerville, Fauquier County. She is survived by two daughters, Mrs. Ida Cooper of Fredericksburg and Mrs. Janie Cooper of Warrenton; four sons, Sam Ryan of Washington and Henry, Richard and Claude Heflin of Fauquier County; two brothers, Watt and William Lennox of Fauquier County; 27 grandchildren and 21 great-grandchildren Mrs. Ryan was married twice.

B. E. Maddox

Charles Town, W. Va., July 12.—Services will be held tomorrow afternoon at the home between Uvilla and Bakerton, with interment in Shepherdstown for Benjamin Ewell Maddox, 71, retired farmer and merchant and a former deputy assessor, who died at the home yesterday. Surviving are his wife, formerly Miss Clarissa Virginia Derr, and six daughters.

Mrs. Irma Collison

Berkeley Springs, W. Va., July 12.—Services will be held here tomorrow for Mrs. Irma Collison, 63, wife of Harry O. Collison, who died in a Martinsburg, W. Va., hospital yesterday 15 minutes after reaching there. Surviving in addition to the husband are a son, Rodwell of Logan, a Bell Telephone districa manager, and three sisters and two brothers.

Gov. Tuck Plan For Roadside Signs Assailed

Richmond, Va., July 12 (AP).—The National Roadside Council has launched a Nation-wide campaign in opposition to Governor Tuck's plan for advertising States by billboards.

Mrs. W. L. Lawton of New York, chairman of the council, said her organization is "very much opposed" to the idea because "it seems to us that the scheme and the familiar phrases of the Governor's letter both point to the billboard men and their allies, the petroleum companies, as instigators of the plan."

The Governor, in a letter to Governors of 47 other States, proposed that oil companies be asked to allot a sum to form a national outdoor advertising pool to pay for a campaign that "would designate show places, scenic attractions, historic spots and recreational facilities where their products could be used in reaching these destinations."

Mrs. Lawton said reports to the council indicated heavy opposition to the plan in general. The Governor, however, said his office reported that most of the Governors who replied to his proposal were in favor of the plan.

Annapolis Officer Honored in China

Shanghai, July 12 (AP).—Maj. John K. Eney of Annapolis, Md., has been awarded a bronze star for meritorious service as information and education officer in charge of the China edition of Stars and Stripes. Major Eney is the son of Mrs. R. E. McClenoham of 108 McKendree ave., Annapolis.

The citation said that "Major Eney's brilliant accomplishments helped to create a better understanding between American and Chinese people, and thus reflect great credit upon himself and the Army of the United States."

New Loan Authorized For Va. Cooperative

Richmond, Va., July 12 (AP).—Virginia Electric Cooperative of Bowling Green today was authorized by the State Corporation Commission to borrow an additional $69,000 from the Federal Government for improvement of its lines. The new authorization brings to $1,328,000 the total authorized borrowings of the cooperative.

The new funds will be used for reinforcing 80 miles of lines by adding additional phase wires to present single-phase pole lines and the construction of 17 miles of interconnecting lines to get more direct feed to certain areas.

Elopers Held For Parents in Elkton Jail

Elkton, Md., July 12 (AP).—An 18-year-old girl, whom a Massachusetts warrant charged with being a "stubborn child," and her 23-year-old former soldier fiance were held in jail today at this "Gretna Green," where they had planned to be married.

Teresa Leary, Malden, Mass., playground instructor and Regis College sophomore, was detained for her father, while Robert Nilson of Boston was held on a speeding charge.

Teresa decided tonight to call it off.

"I want to be with my mother," said the petite redhead. "I'm worried about all the distress I've caused."

The girl's father, Jeremiah J. Leary, a customs officer, was en route here with two policemen and a warrant specifically charging his daughter with being a "stubborn child."

(This is a common accusation in Massachusetts, where children legally are in custody of their parents until they are 21. The usual procedure in such cases is to place the child on probation under parental supervision.)

Teresa, who had been reported missing from home since Monday, and Nilson were arrested near here last night by State Trooper Walter E. Kully, who stopped their automobile. A Massachusetts warrant charged Nilson with unauthorized use of an automobile.

Deputy Sheriff Harry Minker said Teresa told him she had known Nilson six weeks and planned to marry him as soon as possible. They had applied for a marriage license and were awaiting the 48 hours required before issuance of the license.

Norfolk Area Rail Embargo Follows Jam

Norfolk, Va., July 12 (AP).—An embargo has been placed on rail freight coming into Hampton Roads ports and consigned to the Department of Agriculture and UNRRA because of the large number of box cars tied up here with such overseas-bound cargo.

The ban on the designated incoming freight shipments is similar to that which has been in effect at Baltimore and Philadelphia for several months, a rail spokesman disclosed today, and was imposed through the American Association of Railroads upon authority of the Office of Defense Transportation.

The heavy influx of UNRRA and Department of Agriculture freight and the time involved in official handling of these shipments were given as probable reasons for the accumulation of unloaded cars here, though no official cause of the tie-up was voiced.

The accumulation, in the face of a general box car shortage in the country, resulted in the embargo.

Of the two principal railroads bringing such freight here, the Chesapeake & Ohio was reported to have an accumulation of about 1300 unloaded cars in Newport News and the Norfolk & Western about 500 cars at Norfolk.

The embargo, which was effective July 10, applies to the Port of Hampton Roads, "including Newport News, Norfolk and Portsmouth," and affects all Department of Agriculture and UNRRA cargoes "except coal, bulk grain, hay and livestock." Permits must be obtained for shipments not exempted.

Three W.&L. Students Named to Phi Beta Kapp

Lexington, Va., July 13 (AP).—Two Virginians are among three Washington and Lee students elected to Phi Beta Kappa, Dr. A. W. Moger, secretary of the university chapter, announced today.

Carter Glass 3d, grandson of the late Senator Carter Glass, and a senior law student, and Henry H. Schewel, both of Lynchburg, are the Virginians honored.

Also elected to the scholarship society is Marion G. Heatwolfe, law student from Hagerstown, Md.

Rail Brakeman, 17, Is Killed by Train

Kingwood, W. Va., July 12 (AP).—Vaughn Shaffer, 17-year-old brakeman for the West Virginian Northern Railroad, was killed today when he slipped and fell to the track between moving cars.

He was a son of Ray Shaffer of Cumberland, Md., and Mrs. Gail Shaffer of Howesville, W. Va.

3 Arrested In Va. Beach Gaming Raids

Virginia Beach, Va., July 12 (AP). Responding to Governor Tuck's order to investigate alleged violations of State gambling laws, Virginia Beach police last night raided six night spots in one hour, arresting three persons, Chief C. E. Hobeck disclosed today.

Hobeck said that the raids began about 10:30 o'clock and in quick succession swept through six night clubs. Slot machines and one gambling table were found, but no violations of State liquor laws was evident; the police official said.

"Chartered Private Clubs"

Sergt. A. E. Kinnear, who was assigned by Hobeck to investigate reports of gambling at the resort, and six other officers conducted the raids. Those arrested were listed as E. Garrett, A. N. Conrad and Ben Fauelk. All were charged with having gambling paraphernalia in their possessions.

The police chief said Conrad, Fauelk and Garrett were arrested in raids of three "chartered private clubs," Conrad in the Colonial Club on 19th st., where one slot machine was seized; Fauelk in the Boat Club on 31st st., where two slot machines and a gambling table were seized, and Garrett at Garrett's Place on Cypress ave., where one slot machine was taken. Hobeck said Garrett is a Negro.

Chief Hobeck, discussing the reported liquor law violations, said that so far he has not uncovered any such offenses, but that the resort police are continuing their investigation of reported liquor law and gambling violations.

Hearing Set Tuesday

Those arrested in the raids will be heard Tuesday night before Virginia Beach Police Justice E. V. Gresham.

Governor Tuck, who Wednesday revealed that he was asking local police to investigate reports of gambling and liquor law violations at Virginia Beach, asserted last night that "Virginia Beach and all of our other fine resorts must be kept fit for any and all of our good citizens and particularly for our youth."

Speaking before the Virginia Sheriffs and City Sergeants Association at Richmond, the Governor said:

"Gambling dens and gin mills are not conducive to the proper atmosphere for our young people, and these unlawful establishments will not be tolerated in my administration any more than they were during the tenure of my distinguished predecessor, Governor Darden."

Grand Jury Called

Richmond, Va., July 12 (AP).—Judge Floyd E. Kellam of the Twenty-sixth Circuit notified Governor Tuck today that he had called a special Princess Anne grand jury to convene tomorrow "to thoroughly investigate the complaint of gambling at Virginia Beach."

Grizzard Named Head of State Sheriffs' Group

Richmond, Va., July 12 (AP).—Sheriff C. M. Grizzard of Greensville County, today was elected president of the Virginia Sheriff's City Sergeants Association.

Other officers elected by the association, meeting here in annual convention, included Sheriff J. P. Kerlin of Prince William County, first vice president, and City Sergt. E. J. Martin of Charlottesville, second vice president. Sheriff J. Frank Culpepper of Nansemond County was reelected treasurer and Charles C. Curtis, retired sheriff of Hampton, reelected secretary.

The association also authorized the appointment of a three-man committee to study drunk driving and other offenses connected with the ABC Act and recommended to the General Assembly ways to combat "the steady and alarming increase" in the number of persons arrested for offenses growing out of the abuse of liquor.

Va. Tobacco Crop Increase Forecast

Richmond, Va., July 12 (AP).—Virginia tobacco growers will produce 153,315,000 pounds of tobacco this year, and average of 41 per cent greater than the average 10-year, 1935-1944 production and about two per cent more than last year's crop, the Virginia Cooperative Crop Reporting Service predicted today.

Livestock and Produce

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, July 12 (AP). (USDA)—CATTLE—Receipts, 100. Action centered on clean-up deals, these active, steady with Thursday; smooth, young medium-grade cows, 14.00@15.50; common, 12.00@13.50; canners and cutters, 9.00@11.50, few shelly canners around 8.50; good weighty sausage bulls, 13.00@15.50; small lot light weight common stockers to slaughters steers at 11.00.

CALVES—Receipts, 125. Vealers active, steady with Thursday; practical top, 20.00; mixed lots good and choice 120-230 lbs. vealers, 19.00 to mainly 20.00; common and medium largely 13.50@17.50, few to 18.00; culls around 10.00. Not enough weighty slaughter calves to make a market.

HOGS—Receipts, 150. General market active after slow start; barrows and gilts up to 250 lbs. 50 cents higher than Thursday; all other weights and sows steady; practical top, 18.75; good and choice barrows and gilts up to 250 lbs., 18.75; 325 lbs. and over, 17.75; good and choice sows, 16.50.

SHEEP—Receipts, 75. Spring lambs active, steady with Thursday; practical top and popular price, 20.00; mixed lots good and choice 70-100 lb. spring lambs, 19.50@20.00; mixed lots medium and good, 16.50@19.00; few common around 15.00; slaughter ewes scarce, active, steady; good and choice wooled slaughter ewes, 11.00 down; comparable shorn ewes 10.00 down.

Richmond Markets

Richmond, Va., July 12 (AP). (USDA)—Market report:

Fruits and Vegetables

(Prices represent sales on wholesale markets.)

WHITE POTATOES—Receipts fairly heavy. Market about steady. U. S. No. 1: Virginia and North Carolina, 100-lb. sacks, 2.25@3.00.

LETTUCE—Receipts moderate. Market firm. California, 4-5 dozen crates, 3.00@3.50. New York, ½ crates, 2.50@3.00.

CABBAGE — Receipts moderate. Market steady. North Carolina and Virginia, 50-lb. sacks, 1.00@1.50.

TOMATOES—Receipts light. Market steady. Texas, Mississippi and South Carolina, lugs, 2.50@2.50.

EGGS (prices paid net to producers, f. o. b. Richmond)—Receipts light. Market firm. Whites and browns, U. S. Grade A large, 43@43; U. S. Grade A medium, 37@38; U. S. Grade B large, 35@37; U. S. Grade C, 30@31. Nearby ungraded current receipts, 35 pounds and up, 35@37.

LIVE POULTRY—Prices paid net to producers f.o.b. Richmond). Supplies fairly liberal; market barely steady; broilers and fryers mostly 38@40 pound, some lower; good colored fowl mostly 33, few 30; leghorns, 24@28; old roosters, 20.

HOGS—Market 50c to $1.00 higher on good and choice barrows and gilts, steady to 50c lower on sows; good and choice, 180-270 pounds, 18.00 to; 270-300 pounds, 17.75; 300-330 pounds, 17.75; over 330 pounds, 17.50; 100-130 pounds, 16.50; good sows under 500 pounds, 16.50; over 500 pounds, 16.00; good stags, 13.50.

CATTLE—Market steady with earlier in week on represented slaughter classes; steers sold fully steady this week; good offerings largely 18.00@19.00; medium kinds, 16.00@17.00; good dairy type cows, 12.00@14.00; beef-type up to 15.00 and above; common and medium, 10.00@12.00; canners and cutters mostly 7.50@9.50; some thin canners lower; vealers mainly 19.00 down, according to weight and quality; odd lots spring lambs, 18.50 down.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, July 12 (AP) (USDA)—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts 8500, total 12,500; market opened slow, later trade active; weights 230 pounds and down 50 cents higher; heavier weights and sows 50@75 cents up; good and choice 250 pounds and down 18.50, with load of one 18.10 pounds; top for one load 18.25; 300-360 pounds 17.50@18.00 weights up to 400 pounds downward to 17.00; most sales sows 16.25@16.75, choice lightweights 17.50; good clearance.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts 3500, total 3500; salable calves 400, total 400; slaughter cattle active, good and choice fed steers and yearlings strong to 25 cents higher; short lead choice 1143 pound steers, 23@25, a new high; load lots fed steers and yearlings 20.50@22.00; 800 pound mixed steers and heifers 22.50; steers and heifers and other slaughter cattle steady; great best cows 12.50@13.50; few to 17.00; practical top fat beef bulls 19.00, load weighty Wisconsin dairybreds 16.50; vealers unchanged at 19.00 down.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts 800, total 800; active on moderate supply; spring lambs 50 cents higher; slaughter ewes fully steady; good and choice native spring lambs 21.00; the popular and top price; fat bucks discounted 1.00; common springers down to 19.00; fat shorn slaughter ewes largely 10.25.

BARNABY

By Crockett Johnson

It's a reluctant decision, m'boy . . . But the J. J. O'Malley Housing Project is in a state of temporary stalemate. Priorities, you know. And the failure of the laws of supply and demand to function as an harmonious whole—
You won't build any houses, Mr. O'Malley?
No. Unless you can suggest a substitute for lumber, m'boy.
Don't say a word to Barnaby. But I bought a tent for him today. A nice canvas tent.
Oh. He'll love it, John.

D. C. Poetess Wins $1500 Fellowship

Verse writing—which started with childish scribbling on the walls of her home—paid off yesterday to the tune of $1500 and possible fame for Victoria Kuhn, 28, of 2013 H st. nw.

Miss Kuhn

The $1500 is in the form of a play writing fellowship which Rosary College of River Forest, Ill., announced has been awarded to the Native of Washington. It was awarded on the basis of Miss Kuhn's first attempt at a full length play verse tragedy entitled "The King Is Dead."

Miss Kuhn, a former student at Sidwell Friends School and George Washington University, completed the verse tragedy while attending drama courses at Catholic University in 1943. Since then, she has devoted all of her time to writing and has completed a second verse tragedy, called "Mark."

The young Washington writer's Recognition of her works before this included poetry published in The Post, production of her "The King Is Dead" by the Catholic University theater group, and plans of a French poetess in Canada to publish a French translation of that play.

Thornton Wilder, the playwright, and the English actor, Sir Cedric Hardwicke both have complimented her on her first verse tragedy, she revealed.

Miss Kuhn decided to apply her poetry to drama after reading a lecture by Sir Cedric Hardwicke in 1936, calling for a revival of poetic drama. She intends to do her best to stimulate such a revival, she said.

While Miss Kuhn's first play is an historical piece based on the life of Richard III, her latest, "Mark," delves into power politics through a modern version of the Tristan and Isolde legend..

Virginia Beach, Va.
THE SINGLETON Ocean View Norfolk, Va.
The Quiet Family Place
Daily Rates, Double Rooms $4 up
Apt. $10 up
We Will Meet You
Norfolk 81135. Mrs. W. B. Singleton, Mgr.

MAKE RESERVATIONS NOW FOR YOUR VACATION
THE DRIFTWOOD ON OCEAN FRONT
TELEPHONE 2275 — VA. BEACH, VA.

Schindler's
PEANUT BUTTER
--Tasty!

TONITE 8:45 and 12:30 Midnite
2 Moonlite Cruises
TWO 3-hour cruises Saturday night. BEER and refreshments served. Large twin dance floors. Comfortable. 7th Street car to dock. Free parking.
$1.15 tax inc.
DANCE TO
AL SAKOL
AND HIS ORCHESTRA
S. S. POTOMAC
7th and MAINE AVE. S.W. NA. 7722
Sunday SUNSHINE Cruise
4 HOUR CRUISE, SUNDAYS—Leave 3 P. M. Longest boat trip on the river. See famous Potomac sights, including Bolling Field, Alexandria, Mt. Vernon, Fort Washington, Indianhead, etc. Free Dancing, Refreshments and meals.
ADULTS, $1.00. CHILDREN, 50c

The Thrill That Comes Once in a Lifetime

Survey of Wo erkrsDiscloses Variety of Employer's Faults

Chicago, July 12 (U.P.).—Old J. B., the company president, liked to tell his golf cronies how popular he was with his 1300 employes.

"We're just one big happy family," he'd say. "You talk about labor problems. We don't have any . . ."

. B. recently found out what his employes really thought.

Many had hated him for years.

The male workers felt they were underpaid.

The women were miffed at the male employes—"especially the big shots"—for unexpected "pinches or pats."

Old J. B. found out the true state of affairs when the employes anonymously recorded their peeves and gripes in a morale survey. The survey was conducted by Eugene . Benge, Chicago management engineer, who revealed the story today. He makes a living telling eemployers what their employes think of them. Like a doctor, he prescribes remedies for low morale.

Benge went to J. B.'s company and left questionnaires designed to reflect the individual employe's attitude toward the company, its executives, its product and its foremen. The questionnaires were deposited in a ballot box.

The comments were retyped in a brochure for old J. B.'s perusal. He broke down and cried, said Benge, when he found:

"J. B. is a rat."

"We don't get credit for what we do; they're too sarcastic."

"A few of the men are too fresh. They seem to think they can take advantage of a girl, if they want to."

"Too little consideration given to the employes. After all, this is as much our company as it is the employer's."

"I'd like to sass my foreman upside down, but words fail me. He tries to be a Gestapo, but he's a drip if I ever met one."

"My suggestion is: Hands off women employes. There is too much waist circling and pats and general familiarity—especially by the big shots."

At Benge's suggestion J. B. published the survey's results and Benge's recommendations for improving morale in the company's house began. A management-employe committee was set up to put some of the recommendations into effect. Morale improved, Benge said.

From studying 200,000 questionnaires in more than 100 morale surveys Benge has concluded that "it takes about nine years to make an employe."

"Employes' morale starts out high," he said. "They expect to get ahead fast and get a lot of raises. But the morale sags after the first year and doesn't pick up until the ninth year, when it becomes high again."

Surprisingly, he found that employes failed to list "rate of pay" as the most important of "factors in job happiness." Job security was first, wages second and "being told how well you're doing the job" third, "How the supervisor treats me" rated fourth, vacation and holiday privileges, fifth; and extra pay, sixth.

What's Going On and Where

Service Activities

Veterans' Information Center, 14th st. and Pennsylvania ave. nw., advice on GI loans, job seeking, personal problems, housing, schooling and surplus property advantages, open 9:30 a. m. to 6 p. m.

United Nations Service Center, 500 North Capitol st., enlisted men and officers' lodging.

USO, 801 Market sp. nw. (8th st. and Pennsylvania ave.), stage show, Marjorie Webster school, 9 p. m.

USO, YMCA, 1736 G st. nw., sightseeing, 1:30 p. m.; jam session and dance, 2:30 p. m.; church supper, 6p. m.; dances 9 p. m.

Music Canteen, Pilgrims Church, 22d and P sts. nw., open 2:30 to 10 p. m.

USO, National Jewish Welfare Board, 16th and G sts. nw., buffet supper, 7:30 p. m.; dance, 9 p. m.

USO, 1911 H st. nw., crafts in afternoon; dancing classes, 8 p. m.

USO Penthouse, 17th and K sts. nw., soft ball, 2 p. m.; tea dance, 3:30 p. m.; dance, 9 p. m.

Public Events

Library of Congress, 1st and East Capitol sts., Tennessee Sesquicentennial Exhibition, the Pennell Exhibition of Prints, open 9 a. m. to 10 p. m.

National Archives, 8th st. and Constitution ave. nw., on exhibit, Gen. George Washington's proclamation of August 7, 1782, creating the award of the Purple Heart; comics of the United Nations Charter, World War II surrender papers and battle maps. Open 1:30 to 5 p. m.

Smithsonian Institution, sculptures by Francisco Albert and Swedish Artists cartoons, in Natural History Building, 10th st. and Constitution ave. nw. Nineteenth century French etchings from the Permanent Collection, in Smithsonian Institution Building, Jefferson dr. between 9th and 12th sts. nw. Photographs by Cecil B. Atwater, in the Arts and Industries Building, Jefferson dr. between 9th and 12th sts. nw. Open 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

Barge trip along C&O canal leaving Georgetown at 9 a. m. and 2 p. m.; leaving Brookmont, Md., at 11:30 a. m. and 4:30 p. m.

Movies, showing life and scenes of Central and South America, Rock Creek Park near 16th st. and Colorado ave. nw., 7:30 p. m.

National Gallery of Art, 6th st. and Constitution ave. nw., Audubon bird plant exhibit; the life of Christ as depicted by Rembrandt; "Fine Arts Under Fire," photo exhibit. Open 10 a. m. to 5 p. m.

Stocks Slump On New Price, Labor Clouds

New York, July 12 (A.P.).—Stocks, with scattered exceptions, took the downgrade in today's market on the best activity in two weeks.

Brokers attributed discouraged selling partly to further doubts regarding price control legislation, an increase in call money rates to brokers and dealers, apprehension over spreading consumers' strikes and threats of renewed labor rifts in industry.

Steels, a few aviations and assorted industrials led the decline which got under way after an early selective recovery attempt faltered.

WHAT STOCKS DID	Fri.	Thurs.
Advances	136	269
Declines	696	482
Unchanged	130	179
Total issues	962	929

Losses ran to 2 or more points at the worst. There were several dips of 5 or so by "thin" issues. A little support arrived in the final hour and extreme setbacks were reduced in most cases and a smattering of modest plus signs cropped up at the close. Dealings, fast in the morning, slowed as timid bids eventuated. Transfers of 1,130,000 shares compared with 990,000 Thursday and were the largest since July 1. The Associated Press 60-stock composite was off .7 of a point at 78.2, sharpest drop since June 20.

Lockheed and Transcontinental & Western Air were off about four each to 1946 lows at one time following the Government's grounding of all Constellation transports of which the former is the manufacturer and the latter a heavy operator. Both came back in the last and Lockheed ended down 2⅞ at $29.12 and TWA was off 2¾ at $46.50.

D. C. Securities

The Washington Stock Exchange list is published in full on Tuesday. Thereafter quotations are published when there are sales or change in the bid and asked prices; Quotations follow:

After Call

Garfinckel 5½ % pf., 40 at 27½, 60 at 28, 100 at 28, 40 at 28, 120 at 28.

Fubile Utility Bonds	Bid.	Asked.
Am T & T con db 3s, 1956.	155	.....
Cap Traction 1st 5s, 1947	103	.....
Cap Transit 1st cr 4s, 1964	108½	.....
Fubile Utility Stocks		
*American Tel & Tel (9)	197¾	.....
Capital Transit (2.00)	40	.....
Pot & Rap Trac 5½ % pf (5.50).	109	110½
*Wash Gas Lt com (1.50)	33¼	34¾
Wash Gas Lt cum pf (4.25)	108½	111
Wash G Lt cum con pf (4.50)	110½	.....
Trust Company Stocks		
Amer Sec & Tr Co (10)	338	350
†Union Trust Co (3.00)	157	165
Wash Loan & Tr (e) (8)	355	.....
Miscellaneous Stocks		
*Hecht (1.60)	40	41½
*Hecht 3¾ % cum pf (3.75).	107¼	.....
Merg Lino (a) (1.00)	65½	69

*Ex dividend. †Plus extras. (a) Paid so far this year. (e) 2 per cent extra. (p) Paid in 1945.

Local Produce

Eggs and Poultry

EGGS—Market firm on fresh nearby stock, with receipts light and closely cleared. Prices paid for Federal-State graded eggs received from grading stations July 12, Whites, Browns, Mixed Colors: U. S. Grade A, large, 45; mediums, 40; U. S. Grade B, large, 40. Commercially graded A, large, 44@47; mediums, 38; Grade B, large, 38; Grade C, 30.

LIVE POULTRY—Market steady and irregular. Receipts and supplies considerably in excess of slow demand. Prices paid f. o. b. Washington: Fowl, Colored, 31@35; Leghorn, 28. Roasters, Fryers and Broilers, 38@42.

DRESSED POULTRY (iced and Western box packed)—Market weak and 1 to 1½ cents lower. Offerings liberal. Demand slow. Prices paid f. o. b. Washington: Fowl, Grade A, 40@41. Roasters, Fryers and Broilers, 45@47.

Fruits and Vegetables

APPLES—Transparents, supplies liberal; Starrs, supplies moderate, Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia and West Virginia, bushel baskets and Eastern crates, U. S. No. 1, 1¼-inch minimum, no demand; 2-inch minimum, 2.00@2.50; 2½-inch minimum, 2.75@3.00. Virginia, bushel baskets, Starrs, 2¼-inch minimum, 2.00@2.25; 2½-inch minimum, 2.75@3.00; 2¾-inch minimum, 3.50@4.00.

BEANS (SNAP)—Supplies liberal. Eastern Shore Maryland, bushel hampers, Black Valentines, 3.00. North Carolina, bushel hampers, Tendergreens, 3.00; holdovers, 2.75. New Jersey, bushel hampers, Stringless Black Valentines, 3.00. Local, bushel baskets, Black Valentines and Tendergreens, 3.00.

CABBAGE—Supplies liberal. 50-lb. sacks, Domestic Round type: Pennsylvania, packed locally, best, 1.00; fair quality and condition, 60. North Carolina, best, 1.00; fair quality and condition, 75.

CARROTS—Supplies liberal. California and New Jersey, sacks, 5 dozen, 2.00.

CELERY—Supplies moderate. New York, half-crates, Golden Hearts, 4 dozen and larger, 2.50@3.00; 5 dozen and smaller, 2.00@2.50. California, 16-inch crates, trimmed tops, Golden Heart, 3½ dozen and larger, wide range in price, best, 4.00; fair quality and condition, 3.00. New Jersey, in the rough, crates, best, 4.00; fair quality and condition, 3.00; Hearts, 4.00.

CUCUMBERS—Supplies liberal. Eastern Shore Maryland and Delaware, bushel baskets, best, 3.50, some 3.25, low as 3.00. North Carolina, bushel baskets, Fancy, 3.50; Choice, 2.75@3.00.

LETTUCE—Supplies light. California, L. A. crates, Iceberg type, 4-5 dozen, 5.25@5.50. New York, Iceberg type, crates, 18s, 1.50; 24s, 1.50@1.75. Eastern crates, Iceberg type, dozen, best, 1.50, some 1.00; fair quality and condition, 50; Eastern crates, Romaine, best, 1.00; fair quality and condition, 50.

ONIONS—Supplies liberal. New Jersey 50-lb. sacks, Yellows, 2-inch minimum, 85-90% U. S. No. 1, 1.50@1.75. Eastern Shore Virginia, 50-lb. sacks, Yellows, 85% U. S. No. 1 quality, 1.50@1.75. California, 50-lb. sacks, Bahamas, 85-90%, 3-inch minimum, 1.75@2.00.

PEACHES—Supplies liberal. North Carolina, bushel baskets, Hileys, U. S. No. 1, 1¼-inch minimum, 2.25@2.50. South Carolina, bushel baskets, Elbertas, U. S. No. 1, 2¼-inch minimum, 3.00; 2-inch minimum, 2.50; 1¾-inch minimum, 2.00. Georgia, bushel baskets, Elbertas, U. S. No. 1, 2 inches and up, 4.50; 1⅞ inches and up, 2.50@3.00, poorer lower.

POTATOES—Supplies moderate. 100-lb. sacks Cobblers, U. S. No. 1: New Jersey, 2.75. North Carolina and Eastern Shore Virginia, best, 3.00; fair quality and condition, 2.75. California, 100-lb. sacks, Long Whites, U. S. No. 1, 5.00; fair quality and condition, 4.75; U. S. No. 1, size B, 4.50.

TOMATOES—Supplies moderate. Repacks: 10-lb. baskets, 1.35@1.75; lugs, best, 3.50; fair quality and condition, 2.00@2.50; ordinary quality and condition, 1.50. Originals, lugs, U. S. No. 1, 6x6 and larger, wide range in prices, quality and condition: Texas, best, 3.50; fair quality and condition, 1.50. Tennessee and Kentucky, lugs, green, ripes and turning, wrapped, 3.50. New Jersey, 12-quart Climax baskets, green, ripes and turning, wrapped, best, 2.50; fair quality and condition low as 1.50. Norfolk section and nearby, bushel baskets, 5.00@6.00.

SQUASH—Supplies heavy. North Carolina and New Jersey, bushel hampers, Yellows, best, 2.00; fair quality and condition, 1.00@1.50; ordinary quality and condition, some 75. Nearby, half-bushel baskets, Yellow, 75.

WATERMELONS—Supplies liberal. South Carolina, per melon, Garrisons, 24-lb. average and up, 75 and up; Tom Watsons, 30-32 lbs. average, 90@1.00; Cannonballs, 26-lb. average, 70; 22-lb. average, 55; 20-lb. average, 60. Georgia, per melon, Dixie Belles, 36-lb. average, 75.

CANTALOUPS—Supplies light. South Carolina, jumbo crates, all sizes, 1.75@3.00. Arizona, jumbo crates, all sizes, best, 6.50, some 6.00, fair 5.50.

New York Cotton

New York, July 12 (A.P.)—Cotton futures moved over a wide range in active dealings today, featured by heavy mill buying.

The market broke almost $3 a bale on an opening wave of commission house profit-taking and thereafter moved steadily upward to reach new highs on a closing flurry of mill demand and short covering. Final prices were 25 cents to $1.65 a bale higher.

Pessimistic private crop reports, increased mill demand for spot cottons, and a favorable new cotton consumption forecast were factors in supporting the upward movement. Weevil infestation was reported increasing in the cotton belt despite the more intensive use of poison.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Last.	
July	33.60	34.03	33.60	34.03	+23
Oct.	33.83	34.24	33.45	34.23	+25-26
Dec.	33.97	34.43	33.55	34.39	+29-33
March	33.91	34.38	33.60	34.38	+18
May	33.88	34.30	33.47	34.17	+11-14
July	33.50	33.75	33.28	33.75	+9

Middling spot, *34.85, +29.
*Nominal.

Naval Stores

Savannah, Ga., July 12 (A.P.).—TURPENTINE—96½; offerings and sales, none; receipts, 962; shipments, 1030; stocks, 1777.

ROSIN—Offerings and sales, none; receipts, 102; shipments, 70; stocks, 6709.

Rosin prices unchanged.

Jacksonville, Fla., July 12 (A.P.).—TURPENTINE—Receipts and shipments, none; stocks, 26.

ROSIN—Receipts, 23; shipments, none; stocks, 1025.

Baltimore Wheat

Baltimore, July 12 (A.P.).—WHEAT—No. 2 red garlicky spot, 2.12½, with rail transit 2.15½ bid. Wheat No. 2 red garlicky spot, July, 2.12½, with rail transit 2.15½ bid.

Quotations on the New York Stock Exchange

By the United Press

Total sales 1,130,000 shares; previous day 990,000; week ago 486,820; year ago 960,620; two years ago 1,087,610; January 1 to date 202,780,223; revised year ago 209,298,159; two years ago 146,899,132.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, July 12.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Net ch.
30 Inds.	205.25	205.49	202.83	204.20	—2.10
20 Rrs	64.42	64.50	63 36	63.87	—0.72
15 Util.	41.56	41.55	41.05	41.33	—0.13
65 Stks.	76.19	76.28	75.21	75.75	—0.73

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: industrials, 89,560; railroads, 52,570; utilities, 44,200; 65 stocks, 186,270.

Sales. Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Abbott Lab ... 13	73⅝	72⅝	73⅝	+⅜
ACF-Brill Mot . 46	14⅛	13½	13½	—⅝
Acme St 9	48¼	48	48	—3
Adams Exp 16	21½	20⅝	21	—½
Addressog- Mult 1	33	33	33	+½
Admiral Corp . 9	15⅜	14⅞	14⅝	+⅜
Air Reduction . 10	63¾	63¼	63¼	—½
Aldens Inc 4	41½	41	41½	—
Alaska Juneau . 16	7⅝	7⅝	7⅝	—
Allegheny Corp 86	6½	6	6	—
Allegheny pf ... 59	69½	69	69½	+½
Allegheny pr pf . 3	69⅝	69¼	69¼	—
Alleg Lud Stl . 11	55	54	55	+1
Allen Industries . 6	25⅜	25	25½	—
Al Chem & Dye 10	204½	200	205	—5
Allied Kid 2	25	25	25	—
Allied Mills ... 5	37½	37	37	—
Allied Strs 36	50⅞	49¼	49⅝	—
Allis-Ch Mfg ... 16	66¼	64½	65⅛	—
Alpha P Cem. .. 1	37	37	37	+
Amal Leather . 11	10⅝	10¼	10½	+⅛
Amerada Pet . . 6	83	83	83	—
Am Airlines ... 63	15⅞	15⅜	15⅝	—
Am Bank Note . 7	40	39	39	—⅛
Am Bosch 1	23½	23½	23½	—
Am Cable & R 12	11⅝	11⅝	11⅝	—
Am Can 1	99¾	99¾	99¾	¼
Am Car & Fdy . 6	68½	67	67	—1
Am Ch&Chle . 17	32½	32	32⅜	—
Am Ch&Chl pf . 1	120	120	120	—
Am Colortype . 1	27	27	27	—
Am Distill 19	74¼	72⅜	74⅛	+⅝
Am Encaus Til . 1	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝	—
Am Export Ln . 9	28½	28½	28½	—
Am & For Pow 20	9⅞	9⅝	9⅝	—
Am&FP $7 pf . 1	124¾	124¾	124¾	—
Am & F P 2 pf . 3	37¼	37¼	37¼	—
Am-Hawaii SS . 49	41⅝	41⅜	41⅝	—
Am Hide & Lea . 6	10⅝	10⅝	10⅝	—
Am Home Pr.. . 5	119½	119	119½	+⅛
Am Ice 10	14⅝	14¼	14¼	—
Am Internation . 10	34⅝	34¼	34⅜	—
Am Locomot . 23	37¾	36⅝	37⅜	+⅛
Am Locomot pf . 6	114½	114½	114½	—
Am M & Fdy ... 2	35¼	35¼	35¼	—
Am M & Met ... 4	10⅞	10⅝	10⅝	—
Am Metal 3	23	22⅞	22⅞	—
Am Molasses ... 8	17⅜	17	17	—
Am News Co ... 1	39	39	39	—
Am Pow & Lt... 26	19	18½	18⅝	—
Am P&L $5 pf . 1	125	125	125	—
Am P&L $6 pf . 3	114½	113½	114	—
Am Rad & St S 54	19¾	19¼	19¾	—
Am Roll Mill ... 67	39⅞	38⅞	39⅝	—
Am Roll M pf... 1	108	107½	108	—
Am Safety Raz . 29	58⅛	57½	58	—
Am Smelt & R. . 5	66⅜	66¼	66¼	—
Am Snuff 2	44¾	44¼	44¼	—
Am Stl Fdrs ... 1	45	44¾	45	—
Am Stores 36	28⅝	28⅜	28⅝	—
Am Stove 5	38¼	37½	38	—
Am Sugar Ref . . 4	53	51¼	51¾	—
Am Sugar pf ... 1	151	151	151	—
Am Sumat Tob. . 1	60	60	60	—
Am Tel & Tel. . 15	198¾	197¾	198¾	—
Am Tobacco ... 3	94½	93¾	94	—
Am Tob B 3	175¾	171½	171½	—2½
Am Tob pf 4	66⅞	66⅛	66⅛	—
Am Viscose ... 4	66⅞	66⅛	66⅛	—
Am Wat Wks ... 51	23⅝	23⅜	23⅝	—
Am Woolen 22	56⅜	55⅝	55⅝	—
Am Wool pf 7	165½	164	165½	+⅝
Am Zinc Lead . . 5	12	12	12	—
Anaconda Cop. . 48	46¼	45¼	46¾	—
Anchor Hock Gl . 1	56½	56½	56½	—
Anderson Clayt . 6	63	61	62	—
Andes Print Cl . 1	23½	22½	22½	—1
A P W Prod 2	8¼	8¼	8¼	—
Arch-Dan-M 6	35¼	34¾	35¼	—
Armour & Co.. . 98	18	17¾	17¾	—
Armour pf pf . . 17	136¾	136¼	136¾	—
Armstrong Cork . 4	57½	56	56	—2
Arnold Const . . 1	30	30	30	—
Arlloom Corp ... 1	25½	25	25	—
Asso Dry Goods 18	20¼	20	20⅛	—⅛
A T F Inc 1	24	24	24	—
Atch T & S F . . 18	118	115	116	+1
Atch T&S F pf . 2	121	121	121	—
Atl Coast Line. 4	75	74	75	—
Atl G&W Indies 1	43	43	43	—
Atl Refining ... 10	49½	49	49½	—
Atlas Corp 6	13⅞	13⅝	13⅞	—
Aust Nichols .. 8	22¾	22¾	22¾	—
Autocar Co 4	32½	31¾	32	—
Aviation Corp . 80	9⅝	9⅝	9⅝	—
Aviation Cp pf 7	59	58	58⅝	—
Bald Loco 48	31½	30½	31	—
Balt & Ohio... 46	25⅞	24¾	25⅛	—
B & O pf 1	35	35	35	—
Barber Asph ... 19	13½	13¼	13⅜	—
Barker Bros ... 3	38½	38½	38½	—
Barnsdall Oil.. 8	28¾	28¼	28¾	—
Bath Ir Wks... 6	28¾	28¼	28¾	—
Bayuk Cigars .. 2	56⅜	55½	56	—
Beech Aire 1	22½	22½	22½	—
Beech-Nut Pk.. 1	141	141	141	—
Belding-Hem... 5	28	27¾	27¾	—
Bell Aire 6	24¾	24¾	24¾	—
Bell & Howell. 3	29	28¾	29	—
Bendix Aviat .. 18	48⅝	47½	47½	—
Benef Ind Ln.. 2	44	44	44	—
Best & Co 1	43	43	43	—
Best Foods 8	31⅝	31½	31⅝	—
Beth Steel ... 10	110¼	108½	109¼	—
Beth St pf 3	167	166	166	—1
Bigelow-Sanf .. 3	73	72	72½	—2
Black & Deck .. 1	41½	41½	41½	—
Blaw-Knox 5	28	27½	27½	—
Bliss E W 17	31½	30¾	31	—
Bliss E W pf .. 1	56½	56	56	—
Bliss & Laugh.. 19	39	39	39	—
Boeing Airpl... 47	27¾	27¼	27¼	—
Bohn Al & Br.. 1	61	61	61	—
Bond Strs 30	42	41½	41½	—
Borden Co 9	53⅞	53¼	53⅝	—
Borg-Warner ... 4	54½	53¾	53¾	—
Borg-Warner pf . 1	107½	107½	107½	—
Bower Roll B... 1	58⅛	58⅛	58⅛	—
Braniff Airw .. 26	16¾	16¼	16¼	—
Bridgeport Br.. 16	17¾	16¾	17¼	—
Briggs Mfg 13	47¾	47	47	—
Bristol-Myers.. 3	55¼	55¼	55¼	—
Bklyn Un aGs.. 34	55⅛	54⅝	54⅝	—
Brunswick-Bal . 3	32	31¾	31¾	—
Bucyrus-Erie... 3	22⅜	21½	22⅜	—
Budd Co 112	19¾	19¼	19¾	—
Buffalo Forge . 1	36	36	36	—
Buf Niag El pf . 3	107	107	107	—
Bullard Co 4	42¾	42¼	42¼	—
Bulova Watch... 1	50	50	50	—
Burr Mills 3	25¼	25	25¼	—
Burl M cv pf .. 1	110¾	110	110⅝	—¼
Burr Add Ma... 2	20½	19¾	19¾	—
Bush Term 2	11½	11½	11½	—
Butler Bros ... 1	35	35	35	—
Butte Cop&Zinc . 6	7⅞	7⅝	7⅞	—
Byers (A M) ... 1	28	28	28	—1
Byron Jackson . 2	37	36½	37	—
Calif Packing.. 4	44	43¾	43¾	—
Callahan Z-Ld . 14	5	4¾	4¾	—
Calumet & Hec 13	9	8¾	8¾	—
Can Dry G Ale . 9	52¾	52¼	52¾	—
Canad Pacific 152	19¼	18⅝	19	—
Cannon Mills.. 7	69½	69½	69½	—
Capital Adm A . 1	17⅛	17⅛	17⅛	—
Carpenter Stl.. 5	27	27	27	—
Carrier Corp.. 4	27¾	27¾	27¾	—
Carriers & Gen 7	9½	9½	9½	—
Case (J I) Co.. 9	81¾	80	81¾	—
Caterpll Tractor 6	78	77⅝	78	—
Celanese Corp . 6	69⅛	68¾	68¾	—1
Celanese 1st pf 1	107	107	107	—
Celotex Corp.. 6	33¾	33	33	—
Celotex Corp pf 1	22¾	22¾	22¾	—
Cent Aguirre.. 1	26	25½	25½	—
Cent Foundry.. 5	15⅞	15⅝	15⅝	—
Cen Hud G & E 3	41½	40¾	41	—
Cent R R N J .. 1	109	109	109	—
Cent Vlol Sug . 1	38	38	38	—1
Cerro de Pas.. 8	45¾	45¼	45¾	—
Certain-id Prod 23	24½	23	23	—
Chain Belt..... 1	35	35	35	—
Champ Pap & F . 4	57½	56	56	—2
Checker Cab... 2	28	28	28	—
Ches Corp Va... 2	23½	23½	23½	—
Ches & Ohio... 23	63¾	63¼	63¾	—
Chicago Corp.. 64	14¾	13¾	14	—
Chi & E Ill... 26	11½	11½	11½	—
Chi & E Ill A . 15	17¾	16¾	17¼	—
Chi Grt West.. 1	12½	12½	12½	—
Chi Grt W pf .. 10	20	20	20	—
Chi Ind&LA ct . 19	14½	14½	14½	—
C M S P & Pac . 15	25¾	24¾	25¼	—
C M S P&P pf . 1	61½	61½	61½	—
Chi & N W 23	30¼	28	30	—
Chi & N W pf .. 19	34¾	33¾	34	—
Chi Pneu Tool.. 2	30⅝	30⅝	30⅝	—
Chi Yell Cab.. 2	20¾	20¾	20¾	—
Chickasaba C Oil 7	24¾	23	23	—2
Childs Co 3	9¾	9¾	9¾	—
Chrysler Corp.. 18	126	122	122⅞	—4
C I T Financ... 1	35½	35½	35½	—
Cinn Mill Mch . 10	38	37½	37½	—
City Ice & Fuel 13	34½	33	34¼	—
City Invest..... 8	17¾	17¾	17¾	+⅛
City Stores..... 16	30¼	29¾	30¼	—
Clark Equip ... 6	65	65	65	—2
Clev Graph Br . 3	68	68	68	—
Climax Molyb. 12	33¾	33¼	33¾	—
Clinton Indust. 1	10¾	10¾	10¾	—
Cluett Peabody. 3	56½	56½	56½	—
Coca-Cola 6	178	177½	177½	—
Colgate-Pal-P . 13	37¼	36¾	36¾	—2
Collins & Aik . 2	60	60	60	—1
Col Fuel & Ir. . 97	17	16¾	16¾	—
Col P&Ir pf... 8	20¾	20¾	20¾	—
Col & South ... 2	28	27¾	28	—
Colum Brcast A . 4	27½	27	27	—
Colum Brcast B . 1	37	37	37	—
Colum G & El . 74	11¾	11½	11½	—
Col Gas & E 6%pf. 6	110¾	110¾	110¾	—
Colum Pict 5	29	28¾	28¾	—
Colum Pict pf.. 1	98½	98½	98½	—
Colum Carbon .. 10	40	39½	40	—
Coml Credit ... 10	55½	54	54	—
Coml Solvents . 13	28	27¾	27¾	—
Commwlth Edis . 22	35⅝	35⅜	35⅝	—
Comwith & Sth 2	4¾	4¾	4¾	—
Com&Sth pf... 31	125	123¾	125	+1
Conde Nast 2	53	52¾	53	—
Congoleum- Nai 5	35¼	34¾	34¾	—
Consol Cigar ... 1	51	51	51	—
Cons Copperm.. 12	8¼	8	8	—
Cons Edison... 61	28¾	27¾	28¼	—
Cons Edison pf . 2	106¾	106½	106¾	—
Cons Grocers... 21	25¾	24¾	24¾	—
Cons Laundries . 2	19	18¾	18¾	—
Consol Nat Gas . 2	23½	22¾	23½	—
Con RRCuba pf . 1	34½	33½	33½	—
Cons Vultee ... 16	24¾	24½	24½	—
Container Corp . 2	55	54	54	—
Cont Bak 98	20⅜	19¾	20⅛	—
Cont aCn 12	48¼	48	48¼	—
eCnt Diam Fib . 6	14	13½	13½	—
Cont Ins 1	64½	64¾	64¾	—
Cont Mot

The Washington Post

Registered in U. S. Patent Office

An Independent Newspaper
(Published every day in the year)

PHILIP L. GRAHAM, *Publisher*

HERBERT ELLISTON.....*Editor*
ALEXANDER F. JONES.....*Managing Editor*
CHARLES G. BOYERS.....*Business Manager*
DONALD M. BERNARD.....*Advertising Director*
WAYNE COY.....*Assistant to the Publisher*

The Associated Press is entitled exclusively to use for republication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper and local news of spontaneous origin published herein. Rights of republication of all other matter herein are also reserved.

1337 E Street N.W., Washington 4, D. C.
Telephone NAtional 4200

New York Office.....270 Madison Avenue (16)
Chicago Office.....360 North Michigan Avenue (1)
Philadelphia Office.....225 South 15th Street (2)

CARRIER DELIVERY
District of Columbia and Suburbs

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One week...$ .25	One week...$ .10	One week...$ .15
One month...1.10	One month.. .45	One month.. .65

Elsewhere

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One week...$ .30	One week...$ .10	One week...$ .20
One month.. 1.30	One month.. .45	One month.. .85

BY MAIL—PAYABLE IN ADVANCE
Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia and North Carolina

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One year...$12.00	One year...$5.25	One year...$7.00
Six months.. 6.50	Six months.. 2.75	Six months.. 4.00
One month.. 1.30	One month.. .50	One month.. .85

Other States, Mexico and Canada

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One year...$12.75	One year...$6.00	One year...$7.50
Six months.. 7.00	Six months.. 3.00	Six months.. 4.25
One month.. 1.30	One month.. .50	One month.. .85

Rates to Foreign Countries not listed will be furnished upon request.

Entered at the Postoffice, Washington, D. C., as second-class mail matter.

Saturday, July 13, 1946

First Aid For Teachers

The $450 salary increase for Washington teachers unanimously voted by the Senate Wednesday affords realistic first-aid in an emergency situation. It is certainly no permanent cure for a condition badly aggravated by long neglect. This increase will help teachers to cope with heightened living costs. It will do for them in part, and on a basis better suited to their needs, what the 14-percent pay increase will do for District policemen and firemen. But it can scarcely be expected to attract top-caliber professional personnel to our school system. Nor will it put the salaries of that system on any sort of parity with those offered to professionals by the Federal Government.

The Senate bill wisely directs school officials to undertake a comprehensive survey of inequities in teachers' salary schedules and to submit recommendations for general revision to the next Congress. This is not something that can be done hurriedly. The pay appropriate for different grades and different scholastic qualifications is a controversial subject deserving careful study and debate. The next Congress should make this one of its early orders of business; so that when the next fiscal year rolls around it will be ready with a salary schedule which will encourage scholarship, reward merit and be adequate to the needs of a metropolitan school system.

Time is running short, and we hope that the House will not delay in giving its indorsement to the Senate's stop-gap measure. The House could usefully improve it in one respect. It could raise the $450 passed by the Senate to the $600 originally requested by the teachers. The larger sum is altogether warranted by their real needs. Generosity in granting it would be rewarded by improved teacher morale and by a general lifting of the District's educational standards.

Cheaper World Dollar?

The action of Canada in revaluing her dollar to put it on a par with ours is a salutary reminder that a strong currency is not necessarily a stable currency. On the contrary, rising prices in the United States have brought about a continuing and of late accelerated decline in the purchasing power of our money. Consequently, our dollar has come to be overvalued in relation to the Canadian dollar, because Canada has maintained much more effective control over prices and living costs than we have.

By setting a higher exchange value for their dollar in terms of the American dollar, the Canadians will be able to safeguard their economy to some extent from the impact of the postwar inflation which threatens us owing to premature abandonment of price controls. To illustrate: the upward revaluation of Canada's dollar will enable the Canadians to get more American dollars for their own dollars, in effect reducing the prices paid by Canadians for goods purchased in the United States. Revaluation will, therefore, tend to encourage Canadian buying in this market, providing, of course, that prices do not continue to rise so rapidly here as to nullify the stimulative effect of revaluation. Moreover, by helping to keep down the prices of imports from the United States into Canada, revaluation will have a stabilizing influence on Canada's domestic price level.

Other countries are reported to be agitated at the prospect of further declines in the purchasing power of the dollar which would reduce the value in terms of goods of the dollars they now hold or hope to acquire. Hence rumors are heard that a number of countries may follow Canada's example and raise the exchange value of their currencies in relation to the dollar. Such reports have to be taken with a grain of salt, because it is a long sight harder to maintain a currency at a higher level than it is merely to decree a higher value. Nevertheless, the rumors cannot be lightly dismissed, especially as many countries are eager to strengthen their position as buyers in our markets.

The adverse effect on Canada's export industries as well as the windfall profits and undeserved losses that inevitably follow in the wake of revaluation reenforce arguments against relying upon manipulation of exchange rates as a means of protecting domestic price levels against external changes in prices. In other words, the disturbances that are an inescapable consequence of currency revaluations, either upward or downward, emphasize the paramount importance of an international organization such as the Monetary Fund whose purpose it is to achieve stability of foreign exchanges. Yet we must admit that this ideal objective is likely to recede into the dim future, if the purchasing power of the dollar remains subject to wide fluctuations. Unless we succeed in keeping the dollar reasonably stable, we have no right to complain if other countries refuse to link their currencies to it in such wise as to expose them to the disturbing effects of internal booms and depressions that alternately lower and raise its real value in terms of goods.

Epochal Vote

With the final vote on the British loan scheduled for today in the House, now is an appropriate time to summarize the compelling reasons why approval of the loan is of such crucial importance. Here, in our considered judgment, are the major factors which make a "yes" vote essential:

1. Recovery of the world from the devastation of war depends on healthy trade relations between nations. In granting the $3,750,000,000 credit to Britain, we will be striking a blow for world trade by eliminating Britain's dependence on empire preference, the sterling area and other artificial barriers. As former Secretary of State Cordell Hull said so cogently on Thursday: "Our economic system, based on the doctrine of free enterprise, cannot endure in a world of economic conflict . . . For our own sake we now must exert all the influence we have toward reversing this fatal trend . . . Our failure to act affirmatively on the British loan will result in far greater injury to us and to the whole broad movement for economic restoration than any specific shortcomings of the proposed financial arrangement."

2. Britain cannot survive without trade. If by denial of the loan we should make it impossible for her to do business with us, she would be forced to other expedients which would of necessity be narrower and more exclusive. Our trade with Britain, which is of immense importance to our foreign commerce, would be damaged irreparably. Economic warfare throughout the world would be intensified. Indeed, the entire international economic stabilization plan we have set up would be impaired. And inevitably our refusal of aid would create bitterness which would be a serious bar to future cooperation.

3. Although the loan is of great importance to Britain, it is of equal significance to the world as a whole. We have seen the folly of isolation. By aiding our gallant fighting ally in her time of need, we will be demonstrating our faith in Britain's ability to help us secure the fruits of peace. Instead of regarding the loan as financing socialism, a more realistic concept is that it will bolster British institutions and liberties against far more dangerous encroachments.

4. Granting the loan carries with it no indorsement of British policy such as that we oppose in Palestine. The two issues are entirely separate. But we shall have a much better chance of influencing a stable, prosperous Britain whom we have aided than a Britain forced into further compromises in the Near East.

5. In the last analysis, no "favor" to Britain is involved. We shall be acting in our own interest. The credit to Britain is an investment in the kind of world we want. Even if it were a gift—which it decidedly is not—it would be something we could not afford to deny. After expending American lives and American treasure in an all-encompassing war to remove the threat to our way of life, we owe it to humanity to do everything within our power to create the conditions necessary for lasting peace.

The issue is crystal clear. Congress' decision today will be the test of the sort of world we and our children are to live in.

Bridle For Inflation?

President Truman points out that fiscal and monetary policies are needed to supplement price-control measures, but "they are no substitute for specific price control until full production is achieved." In other words, contrary to the arguments advanced by certain foes of OPA, the menace of inflation cannot be exorcised by simply balancing the budget and introducing tighter credit controls. That is because the present inflationary pressure, reflected in sharp price increases following removal of OPA controls, is supported by and fed from the huge accumulated cash reserves and liquid savings of the people. Those reserves are the creation of past deficit financing that will not be dissipated by balancing the budget this year or next year. So long as shortages of certain types of goods persist, demand for such products stimulated by the existence of this abnormally large volume of purchasing power will cause prices to soar, unless direct price controls are restored.

Mobilization Director Steelman, with the approval of the President, wisely urges curtailment of public expenditures, adoption of anti-inflationary tax and debt policies, and strict control of private credit expansion. But he is under no illusions as to the limited efficacy of fiscal and monetary controls of this sort as weapons in the current fight against inflation. They are protective devices urgently needed, to be sure, but they are essentially forward-looking. That is, they are policies designed to prevent creation of more inflationary purchasing power of the kind that has brought about the existing crisis. By cutting down Federal expenditures, while demand remains excessive, as Director Steelman says, men and materials could be released to produce more goods for private consumption. By maintaining taxes at high levels, with a view to balancing the budget, private income would be siphoned off and the inflationary pressure of excess demand would be moderated. The replacement of securities held by commercial banks with issues paid for out of individual savings would likewise help to reduce inflationary pressures, as would maintenance of control over consumer credit extended by the banks and other proposals for preventing undue credit expansion.

During the war years the OPA was handicapped in its efforts to keep prices from rising by the fact that fuel to feed inflationary fires was being heaped up higher and higher with each passing day as a result of deficit financing. Now that the wartime financial needs that excused this prodigal creation of purchasing power are no longer present, it is imperative that we put an end to fiscal and monetary practices that are a synonym for chronic inflation. But, to repeat, fiscal and monetary policies will not alone suffice to restrain an inflationary upsurge of prices resulting from the fiscal policies of the past, aggravated by long-unsatisfied demands for goods that could not be produced while the Nation was at war.

Polish Plebiscite

Since the results of the Polish plebiscite of June 30 were a foregone conclusion, it is no surprise to read the figures now made public at Warsaw, showing approval by very large majorities of the three measures submitted to the electorate. The decree nationalizing industry and carrying out a far-reaching program of land reform was approved by a vote of 8,896,105 to 2,634,446. The expansion of Poland to include the former German territory to the Oder and Neisse Rivers won by a vote of 10,534,679 to 995,854. Even the proposal to abolish the Senate was carried, although by admission of the government itself no fewer than 3,686,029 votes—almost 32 per cent of the total—were in the negative. This question was the only one about which there was any contest. Since the Peasant Party leader, Stanislaw Mikolajczyk, asked his followers to disapprove the elimination of the Senate and the government did all it could to influence the vote in its favor, the outcome shows that Mikolajczyk continues to command a very sizable following in Poland. Indeed, in a truly free election, the results might have proved him to be what his supporters claim he is, namely, the leader of the great majority of Polish voters.

The fact is that Poland today is a house bitterly and violently divided against itself. On the one hand, the government is made up of elements that are probably unrepresentative but who are in office because of Russian pressure. On the other hand, the opposition is made up not only of truly democratic individuals, among whom Mikolajczyk himself belongs, but also of some of the most bigoted reactionaries in Europe. The war has apparently taught the latter nothing, as the Kielce pogrom shows. That is a blot on Poland's reputation which it will be very difficult to erase. The massacre of two score innocent Jews as a result of a canard spread by a child shows that Poland has been poisoned by the same virus with which Hitler infected Germany. To its credit, the present Polish government has taken a strong stand against anti-Semitism and is now engaged in prosecuting the perpetrators of the Kielce massacre. But the fact is also clear that it is not strong. After having suffered more than any other country during the war, unhappy Poland now faces a continued period of chaos, confusion and possibly even widespread civil strife.

Atomic Frustration

The buffoonery of Ernie Adamson achieved its apogee with his "report" on subversion among the scientists at Oak Ridge. This surpasses even his own earlier antics in seeking to arraign as subversive individuals and organizations on the ground that they exhibited devotion to the term "democracy." Now this counsel to the House Committee on Un-American Activities has turned his talents to the field of nuclear physics and has come to the conclusion that "the Army should exercise permanent control over the manufacture of atomic energy."

Mr. Adamson, along with the chairman of his ubiquitously inquisitive committee, went to Oak Ridge and interviewed some of the scientists there. "One of the most surprising comments," he reports (Mr. Adamson seems to be easily surprised), "was an expression from one of the young scientists to the effect that the power of the atomic bomb was much greater from a political viewpoint than from its physical aspect." He discovered also that the Oak Ridge scientists have banded together in two societies which "are devoted to the creation of some form of world government" and "are very active in support of international control of the manufacture of atomic materials."

And on the basis of such observations as these, he has the effrontery to cast doubts upon the trustworthiness of the very men who were responsible for the development of atomic energy and who, on an entirely voluntary basis long before the Army began to take any interest in the problem, devised and maintained their own rigid security rules. Mr. Adamson has probably not yet heard that such subversive characters as Bernard Baruch and Secretary of State Byrnes and President Truman also strongly favor international control of the manufacture of atomic materials or that General Eisenhower and Admiral Nimitz, as well as the President, are on record as desiring civilian rather than military control at home.

This piece of shoddy impertinence was intruded into the House consideration of atomic energy legislation by the same clique in the Military Affairs Committee which sought to sabotage by amendment the bill unanimously enacted by the Senate. They are trying not only to upset the vital principle of civilian control but also to upset the Senate's provision that patents in the field of atomic energy be held by the Nation. This, they asserted with a logic worthy of Ernie Adamson, would lead us to a "form of state socialism." Because their arguments are too transparent to merit serious consideration, they have resorted to filibuster tactics in the Rules Committee. Theirs is the real subversion.

Joint Committee To Hold Back The Dawn

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference. All letters are subject to condensation.

Subway Argument

The current discussion of the proposed subway for Washington seems to me to disregard the one unanswerable argument in favor of such a system—time. General Grant says that no transportation will prevent congestion at certain times of the day.

I wonder if General Grant has stood on a street corner and seen three or four buses go by, too crowded to stop for him, then waited 7 or 10 minutes and had the same performance repeated, until finally a bus does stop, and he gets on the step just inside the door and clings on as best he can. All this time the minutes speed on, and he knows that if he is as little as three minutes late he will be penalized an hour, and yet have to work that hour, thus contributing double time.

I wonder if he has been on a streetcar and had it creeep along, a few feet at a time, sometimes taking three green lights to go the length of the loading platform, as happens almost invariably at 15th and G, beside the Treasury. Has he had to plan his day so he will give three hours each day to just getting to and from his office, time that could be so well spent in other ways?

Your correspondents criticize New York's system, but no New Yorker would consider any other way of getting to and from work. In fact, it would be absolutely impossible to handle New York's workers without the subways. Crowded? Yes, but time-saving. For years I spent 15 minutes each morning going to my work, a distance comparable to that which now consumes an hour and 15 minutes here in Washington. There the trains run on a 2½-minute headway; almost as frequent as here in Washington.

How any person can defend our present archaic system of so-called transportation is beyond me. They talk about the soft understructure of Washington's land; what about the subway recently put through between Manhattan and Queens through mud and muck? What's the matter with Washingtonians? Are they going to continue to spend hundreds of hours each year just creeping along in jammed buses and cars, or are they going to insist on a modern system?

TRANSPLANTED NEW YORKER.
Washington.

Theory Of Government

I notice the press, the pulpit and my fellow letter writers are all harping directly or indirectly on the theory of government.

Basically there is only one theory that will stand up against local, State, national and international discussion.

That is the inviolability of the freedom of action of a man and his family within his own house and within his own boundary fence. If we could talk to Washington, Jefferson and Lincoln, we would find that this freedom is the crux of all enlightened government. Such a basic philosophy would solve 99 per cent of our problems today. TIMOTHY C. CALMEY.
Herkimer, N. Y.

Much social unrest is caused by those who would rather be governed by the laws of economics than by the laws of God. "Free enterprise," "let prices seek their natural economic level" is the cry of those selfish individualists who, abating nothing of their own for the common good, clamor for the overthrow of all restraints to obtain that despotic power to exact exorbitant prices for scarce commodities. While reaping with one hand their lucre, they offer with the other the law of supply and demand to right the inequities they have caused.

And what is this law of supply and demand? In reality it is not a law but the effects of controllable causes, for man not only produces a supply but controls it. Likewise, he causes a demand by not selling until a price is reached where only a few can afford it.

To make man dependent on prices seeking their natural economic level as some would have it is an insult to the dignity and intelligence of man for it reduces man to the level of just so much cheese or potatoes or cattle. If the competition were not there to bring prices down, it would just be too bad and he would be out of luck.

It takes something more than competition or the laws of economics to bring us out of our chaotic state and that solution is to be found in justice and charity and a wholesome regard for the good of all. Individualism is the curse of the Nation and if not checked in time may result in its downfall.

JAMES J. CURRY.
Pittsburgh, Pa.

Improper Opinion

I agree with most of *The Post's* editorial opinion, including that on price controls. However, I'm wondering if the somewhat anonymous opinions expressed on the menu distributed to employes of the Government Printing Office Wednesday is proper, considering its origin. [The opinion, entitled "Judgment," advised employes not to buy anything they could do without because manufacturers and distributors "have large stocks of merchandise they are holding" for inflationary markups.] I agree with the content this time—on some other subject I might not. I feel that somehow something is wrong here. G. B. V.
Washington.

British Loan Record

According to *The Post* of July 10, Congressman Sol Bloom, in discussing the proposed loan to Great Britain, announced himself in favor of the loan and stated that he intended "voting as an American and not as a Jew."

The implication that a man may be either an American or a Jew, but not both, is offensive to every decent American of Jewish faith, and should also be offensive to all Americans of all faiths. Congressman Bloom can vote as an American and as a Jew.

I believe the Congress should face the issue a little more realistically. What is Great Britain's record with regard to loans?

And just where will the United States, with its breath-taking deficit of nearly 300 billion dollars, get this money?

And since Jews and the Palestinian problem have been dragged into the discussion of the loan, it may be appropriate to remind the public that the pledges of the various British cabinets, including the one now in power, with respect to policy in Palestine have been broken with remarkable consistency. What is there in England's record to recommend this "loan?"

SAMUEL J. ROSENBERG.
Washington.

Ambassador To China

Now that the President has appointed a Presbyterian minister as Ambassador to China, it will be interesting to note whether a group of Catholic ecclesiastics will rush to the White House shouting silly cries about a union of church and state as did Bishop Oxnam and his group.

Ambassador Stuart will do a fine service for God and country in China. I tremble to think what would have happened had this appointment been given a Catholic priest. M. HOULIHAN.
Washington.

Gestapo Tactics And Mr. May

Speaking to a point of "personal privilege," Congressman A. J. May, on Monday, showed a regard for the protection of men in public life against the "vicious and wanton attacks of some designing persons," which should be compared with his attitude a few months ago when, as chairman of the House Military Affairs Committee, he refused any hearing at all to a group of State Department officials, all Army veterans, whom his committee had publicly accused of views disloyal to the United States Government.

As a member of the group then attacked by Mr. May's committee, it gives me considerable satisfaction to see that Mr. May is now taking a different view of the methods which should be followed by congressional committees, even though the reasons for his change of heart may not compel admiration.

Although the Mead Committee, over a month ago, permitted Mr. May to make a full statement, not, it is true, under oath, before it in executive session, and although Mr. May was Monday on three occasions" invited' 'to appear at an open sions "invited" to appear at an open spond to the "many unanswered questions" raised by recent testimony, he nevertheless, in addressing the House, felt that the Mead Committee's treatment of him called for the following warning:

"Mr. Speaker, let me sound a solemn and stern warning that we are rapidly approaching the day of death for free government unless there is some protection for men in public office against the gestapo tactics of evil men who connive to destroy the character and reputation of every man in public office who does not bow the knee and follow instructions."

A striking contrast to Mr. May's present views is revealed in his earlier attitude as chairman of the House Military Affairs Committee, which publicly released a statement accusing a small group of former Army officers (who, on their release from active duty in the Military Intelligence Service, had been employed by the State Department to help organize its new research program in the foreign intelligence field) of such strong "pro-Soviet" bias as to be unfit for Government service, without giving any member of the group an opportunity to appear before the committee.

A brief hearing would have quickly refuted the unfounded charges. Mr. May, however, refused repeated requests that his committee either grant such a hearing or retract the charges, in spite of the fact that the Secretary of State, in a public statement, pointed out that a thorough investigation had satisfied the department as to the loyalty of each member of the group. In refusing the request for a hearing, Mr. May went further, and said that, while his committee would not grant a hearing to State Department employes, it would achieve its purpose in other ways.

It is gratifying to see that Mr. May is now concerned with the need for protecting men in public office against "gestapo tactics" designed to "destroy character and reputation," although his characterization would apply far more accurately to the above-mentioned action of his own Military Affairs Committee than to anything which has appeared in the reports of the recent Mead Committee hearings.

AMORY H. BRADFORD.
White Plains, N. Y.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Support For Science

BOTTLED UP in the House Interstate and Foreign Commerce Committee is the proposal for a National Science Foundation. This is the bill that would stimulate scientific research with the aid of Federal grants.

It is essential if only to make up for the serious deficit in scientific training resulting from our short-sighted draft policy during the war. It is essential if we are to hold our present place in research and technology.

Yet for some strange reason this all-important measure seems to be stuck in a committee pigeonhole. Representative Clarence F. Lea of California, chairman of the House Commerce Committee, is not the most energetic and wide-awake member of Congress. Yet even a dilatory chairman should have been able to get some action if there had been any real desire to get the bill out.

The Senate passed the measure with only a few changes. One of the amendments unfortunately eliminates social scientists from the provisions of the bill. A small majority of the Senate felt that it was all right to spend Federal money to teach men and women how to split the atom, but it was not right to teach them what to do with the power once it was split. This, however, can be corrected at a later date.

IF SENATOR Harley Kilgore of West Virginia and Senator Warren Magnuson of Washington had not constantly and persistently pushed, the bill would have been stuck in the Senate. These two men never let up.

They found a powerful lobby at work against the science bill. Kilgore traces this lobby back to the National Association of Manufacturers. He blames the opposition on the fears of monopoly business which sees its domination of research jeopardized by some of the patent provisions of the bill.

Those provisions specify that patents resulting from research done with Government funds shall be available to all business, big and little. This would help to overcome the great competitive disadvantage which small business has because of the fact that the big corporations with their vast resources can build, equip and staff laboratories of their own. As a report of the Senate Small Business Committee recently pointed out, the concentration of war contracts in a small number of firms increased the advantage which the giants already enjoyed.

An effort was made by Senator Alexander Smith of New Jersey to alter these provisions when the bill was on the floor. But the Senate rejected his amendment.

Kilgore and the others who have nursed this proposal along strongly suspect that the same business lobby is responsible for burying the bill in the House committee. On that committee are some who seem to want to suppress competition. One is Representative Alfred L. Bulwinkle of North Carolina, author of a bill which would permit the railroads to fix rates in spite of the antitrust laws that forbid such a practice.

Also on the committee, however, are members who want to see the Science Foundation bill passed on by the House. Representative Percy Priest of Tennessee is working hard to get action and so are others.

ANOTHER SCIENCE bill that has had considerable popular support seems to be stymied. This is the measure calling for a concerted scientific attack on cancer. It provides 100 million dollars for an approach to this dread disease which, in a lesser way, would be like the all-out search for the secret of the atom.

Both Senate and House committees have held hearings on the cancer bill. Distinguished scientists have pointed to the pathetically small amounts available for research in the past. An all-out attack might actually solve the riddle of this disease, which is in a sense the riddle of life itself.

Because it provides for coordination of cancer research not only in this country but all over the world, the bill in the House went to the Foreign Affairs Committee. Chairman Sol Bloom says he is for it, but whether it will get out of committee seems still a question.

These two measures are in a way a test of our intentions. Can we focus all the resources of our science and technology on solving the problems of peace? Or is destruction the only end on which we as people can unite?

'Objector Status'

I should like to commend you for your splendid editorial of July 8, "Objector Status." As a former GI, I feel I am compelled to speak up for those who because of their conscientious scruples have been punished and virtually persecuted. We pride ourselves on an American sense of fair play, justice, and tolerance, yet our treatment of the CO has been shameful and our record is black when contrasted with the treatment such men have received in England and Canada.

Selective Service has misinterpreted its mandate from Congress and in a spirit of vengeance has seen fit to punish these men for their beliefs. The right of conscience was recognized by law, yet these men have been denied their most elemental rights and have for the most part been degraded to the status of slave labor and criminals.

It is high time this wrong be corrected. The public can put an end to this intolerance by demanding of Congress and the Attorney General the restoration of the basic rights of these individuals.

AARON H. CANTER.
Takoma Park, Md.

Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

Congress And The Loan

THERE WOULD have been no doubt about the approval of the British credit if during the months that have passed since the financial agreements were made, the legislative branch of the Government had not come so close to a breakdown. The loan is only one among many great measures on which Congress has exhibited such an alarming incapacity to function at all that the situation in Washington is very near to being a constitutional crisis.

LIPPMANN

In the 12 months since the war ended, Congress has been unable to make up its mind on price control, though any consistent and settled policy would be better than none. It has been unable to legislate for a postwar military establishment, though everyone knows that in the years immediately ahead we shall be living in an armed peace. It has been unable to make up its mind about the domestic control of atomic energy, though the United States Government stands before the nations of the world as sponsor of a far-reaching plan of international control.

Congress, as an institution, as a coordinate branch of the Government, has not done its duty by the Nation in a time of great need and urgency. If now, through absence of mind, blind prejudice, and political obfuscation, it should wreck the British loan and with it the whole complex structure of relief, recovery, and reconstruction, there is no telling how this country can eventually extricate itself from the consequences.

WHAT HAS made the outcome in the House doubtful is that with two-thirds or three-quarters of the Republicans against the loan, the Democrats must muster very nearly their full strength in order to pass it. This indeed is a strange situation. For here is a financial transaction designed for no other purpose than to prevent the development of government-regimented trading and to restore the system of free enterprise in free markets. It is opposed by the bulk of the Republicans in Congress who rarely open their mouths except to proclaim their belief in free enterprise. It is supported by the bulk of the Democrats who the Republicans accuse of wishing to regiment free enterprise through the New Deal, through socialism, through communism, and what not.

Could anything be more profoundly irrational than the opposition of orthodox and conservative Republicans to a financial arrangement which is so orthodox and so conservative in its principles and its purposes that it may conceivably be too orthodox and conservative for the world as it is today? For the most serious doubt that can be raised against these arrangements is that it is uncertain whether they are sufficiently large and bold to reverse the rising tide of international socialism. That is an arguable point. But the Republican opposition do not raise this point. They show no sign of understanding it. If they did, they would not oppose the credit; they would, as ardent believers in free enterprise, propose to make the terms of this credit wider and more liberal.

THE MONTHS of delay have caused the decision on the loan to collide with the collapse of domestic price control. This is the real reason why the general public has become confused about the loan. At the moment when everyone here at home is worried about rising prices and the shortage of necessary and desirable goods, it is difficult to arouse much popular support for a measure which appears to give the British additional power to become bidders in our tight and inflated markets.

It is the business of statesmen, and Congressmen are supposed to be statesmen, to see not only what is happening at the moment but what is likely to happen later. It is their business to see that this British credit cannot be, and will not be allowed to be, spent this autumn, next winter, or even next year. It will be used over many years. Therefore, especially as foreign purchasing programs can be controlled, there will be no four-billion-dollar inflationary impact on our present markets.

On the other hand, there is little doubt that in a year or two, our domestic problem will not be scarcity of goods and rising prices; it will, whether we have a controlled or uncontrolled boom, be unsalable surpluses and falling prices. The present inflationary condition is sure to be followed by a postwar deflation, and when it sets in—as it will when high prices call forth large production—those who now oppose the loan will wish that Britain and the countries of the sterling area were in a position to buy in our markets. They will then complain, not that they are giving away American goods and American money, but that they cannot find enough purchasers of American goods.

THEY WILL then be as eager to have it forgotten that they opposed this credit as many of them now would wish it to be forgotten how strenuously, on the eve of Pearl Harbor, they opposed measures to arm the United States . . .

Off the Record

By Ed Reed

"That prizefighter in the apartment next door is shadow boxing again!"

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

(Editor's Note—This is the second of Drew Pearson's columns on how the Nazi propaganda machine functioned in the U. S. A.)

The cross-examination of Nazi diplomats by the U. S. Army in Germany throws significant light on the Justice Department's efforts to convict various American citizens charged with spreading enemy propaganda against their country and indicted for sedition.

This trial has been held in suspense for two years, but some of the confidential evidence now gathered in Germany may be conclusive.

Below follow excerpts from this hitherto unpublished testimony, taken by Capt. Sam Harris from the former First Secretary of the German Embassy in Washington, Dr. Heribert von Strempel. Previously the Washington Merry-Go-Round had told how George Sylvester Viereck, nephew of the Kaiser, had used the late Senator Ernest Lundeen of Minnesota, former Representative Hamilton Fish, former Representative Stephen Day of Illinois to disseminate Nazi propaganda. These revelations brought vigorous denials.

However, here is the official testimony:

Captain Harris: Did Viereck ever mention the name of Senator Lundeen to you?

Von Strempel: Yes. He told me that he was an old friend of his and that when the president of the German Red Cross came to the United States Viereck claimed to have arranged that Senator Lundeen pronounce the after-dinner welcome speech.

Q. Did Viereck ever mention that he had written some of Senator Lundeen's speeches?

A. Yes. He told me on a number of occasions that he had written down highlights to be used by Senator Lundeen in his speeches.

Q. Did Viereck state to you that he had written speeches for any other Senators or Representatives, or contribute ideas for their speeches?

A. I don't remember all the details. Viereck tried to give me the impression that he had good relations with a number of Senators and Congressmen—Lundeen, Hamilton Fish, Senator Holt (W. Va.), and Stephen Day (Ill.) and maybe more, but I do not remember all the names.

Father Coughlin

Q. Was Father Coughlin mentioned in any communications you received from Berlin?

A. I recall that Berlin may have asked about the political importance of Father Coughlin, his radio audience and the like.

Q. What else?

A. I believe that the Pope banned Father Coughlin, and Berlin asked what would be our suggestion to lift that ban. We replied that the German Embassy in the United States could do nothing about that.

Q. Why were the Berlin officials interested in lifting the ban?

A. Because he was such a strong isolationist.

Nazi Whispering Campaigns

Q. Who financed these whispering campaigns?

A. They were financed by members of the party.

Q. The Nazi Party in the United States?

A. Yes.

Q. What was the nature of these whispering campaigns?

A. Germany would win the war.

Q. What else?

A. Contradicting atrocity propaganda against Germany.

Q. What else?

A. Anti-semitic propaganda.

Q. Did Viereck ever mention William Griffin to you?

A. Was he the editor or publisher of the New York Inquirer?

Q. Yes.

A. Griffin several times took up advertising in his daily newspaper in which he dealt with the Flanders Hall Publications to spread them. Griffin was much against England. I believe he had sued Churchill. He hated England.

Q. Why did Viereck place such large advertisements with Griffin?

A. Griffin helped Viereck distribute his books. The other newspapers did not do that. Viereck and Griffin were working—how do you say it?—hand in glove.

Lawrence Dennis Approached

Q. Do you know Lawrence Dennis? (One of those indicted for sedition.)

A. Yes.

Q. When did you first meet him?

A. I met Lawrence Dennis in the period 1940-41 and I think I met him, as far as I remember, in one of the South American legations.

Q. Was he publishing his "Weekly Foreign Letter" at that time?

A. If he already did so at that time or later, I do not know. But later I received the "Weekly Foreign Letter" in which he wrote about domestic and international politics as well as economic affairs.

Q. Do you recall that you were advised by someone that he was in need of funds?

A. Yes, I knew that he was not doing too well.

Q. Did you ever give him any funds?

A. No, not directly as far as I remember.

Q. Have you ever heard of his book, "The Dynamics of War and Revolution"?

A. Yes, I received a copy of this Dennis book and I glanced through it. It seemed like an interesting book.

Q. Did you know that 1500 copies of this book were distributed free of charge to the colleges and universities throughout the United States?

A. I did not know that.

Q. Did you ever discuss a scheme to publish European editions of Dennis' book?

A. As far as [illegible] nis was approached with the plan that European [illegible] his book should be issued and it was thought that this was a practical way to give him indirect financial help and to publicize his personality.

Q. What is the source of your information?

A. Either through Dennis or another source, I had heard that Berlin had such a plan. Now it could have been that it was mentioned in an instruction or communication.

Q. Who would know about that?

A. Dennis. Or, there were quite a number of Nazi agencies that occupied themselves with propaganda in the United States.

Q. What were those Nazi agencies?

German Propaganda Agencies

A. The German Railway Information Service, the German-American Chamber of Commerce, Westermann Book Store, and the VDA. They may sometimes have suggested to Berlin—why don't you sponsor Dennis' book?

Q. Did Viereck discuss Dennis with you at any time?

A. Yes, several times. Berlin insisted that, America being a country of business affairs of great importance and their leaders being politically influential, we should publish magazines which would deal with international economic problems. This order was passed on as usual to Viereck who started to organize such a magazine, either as a weekly or fortnightly. As Dennis had had experience in this type of work because he had published the "Weekly Foreign Letter" or similar publicantions, it was considered that he should be the one who should organize or write for such a magazine.

Q. Did you ever speak to Dennis about this project?

A. Yes.

Copyright, 1946, by the Bell Syndicate, Inc.

Pattern Of Peace

By Barnet Nover

Europe And The Settlements

IT IS IMPOSSIBLE to look back upon the recent labors of the Big Four foreign ministers with any great degree of enthusiasm. By the same token, it is difficult to look forward to the coming peace conference with any high hopes.

NOVER

Unless there is a very radical change in the attitude of Russia, which is most unlikely, no major changes in the draft settlements with Italy, Romania, Hungary, Bulgaria and Finland will result from the coming discussions.

It is true, of course, that 17 Allied nations that have hitherto had no voice in the making of the peace will now have a voice. But that is all. The final say as to what is to go into the peace treaties and what is to be kept out rests with the Big Four where it has always been. Moreover, every one of those powers retains the authority to veto recommendations made by the conference majority.

THE FACT must be recognized, however, that even if the peace conference were suddenly endowed with a very much greater freedom of action, very much greater authority than it will have it is doubtful whether it could accomplish a great deal.

The peace settlements that were drafted at Paris impose no new pattern on Europe. They merely crystallize and formalize the state of affairs that had become a reality by the time Messrs. Byrnes, Bevin, Bidault and Molotov met last June for their third series of conferences.

That, rather than any sudden mood of moderation, explains why Foreign Minister Molotov of Russia who had been so obstructionist at London and, later, at the first Paris conference, this time showed a readiness to come to terms.

Delay had been one of the most valuable weapons in Russia's diplomatic arsenal. Through its use Russia succeeded in tiring out the western powers to the point where they were willing to make compromises which, at the outset, they had flatly refused to make.

Furthermore, in the 10 months that elapsed between the London conference and the second Paris meeting, Russia was able to consolidate her position in Eastern Europe, the Balkans and Danubia.

HOW WELL she succeeded can be gauged by the following facts:

1. The terms of the settlement with Romania, Hungary, Bulgaria and Finland are, for the most part, only an expansion of the armistices which Russia had concluded with those nations.

2. In each case boundary changes, such as the restoration of all of Bessarabia to Romania, were those which Russia favored and to which the other powers gave their consent because there was nothing else they they could do.

3. Presumably, the Yalta provisions regarding the establishment of democratic governments in the former German satellite states still obtain. But American and British protests regarding the repeated violations of the Yalta agreement grow less frequent and more faint. As soon as the peace treaties are actually signed we shall not even be able to withhold diplomatic recognition from Bulgaria and Romania in an effort to bring them in line.

4. During these ten months Russia has also succeeded in tightening her grip on Hungary and Austria.

THERE IS PROBABLY more than a remote connection between the fact that, when allowed a free election, the Hungarian voters chose a middle-of-the-road anti-Communist course and the fact that Hungary's economic situation is parlous and her financial structure has collapsed.

The Russians won golden opinions by permitting a wholly free election to be held in Hungary. That resulted, however, in a victory for the Small Landowners Party. Since then Russia has exerted continuous political and economic pressure on Hungry. The results speak for themselves.

The policy which Russia has pursued in Austria has also been punitive. But in Austria Russia has not been the only occupying power. That has made a difference.

GIVEN THE PRESENT situation it is difficult to see how any modifications in the territorial or other provisions of the draft settlements can change the underlying pattern.

The basic fact is that over nearly the whole of Europe east of the line from Stettin to Trieste Russian power is paramount and cannot successfully be challenged.

There was a time, early in the war, when men of good will hoped that one of the constructive consequences of the defeat of Hitler would be the unification of Europe.

The trend in that direction was real. In the west of Europe it continues to manifest itself in such form as the customs union between the Netherlands, Belgium and Luxembourg. In eastern Europe what unity exists is being imposed from without.

In the long run the system which Russia has imposed on eastern Europe is likely to prove unstable. For the time being, however, it is unchallenged. The work of the Council of Foreign Ministers proves that.

THE WASHINGTON POST
Saturday, July 13, 1946

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

The Finicky Mr. Knox Picks a Choice Plum In First Ibsen Film

QUITE EVIDENTLY Alexander Knox meant it when he declared, immediately after his screen debut in "Wilson," that his future roles before the cameras would be chosen with utmost care, to fend against anticlimax.

Alexander Knox

His picture appearances since have been few and far between.

The thought is suggested by the announcement that Henrik Ibsen's literary and dramatic classic, "An Enemy of the People," will be filmed by Columbia Pictures, with Alexander Knox starred as Dr. Thomas Stockmann.

The character of the courageous doctor who held his social and professional responsibility above everything else is considered one of Ibsen's greatest acting roles. It served Sir Herbert Beerbohm Tree as the instrument of a resounding success when he first brought the play to Broadway, April 8, 1895.

Written in the summer of 1882 and first presented at the Christiania Theater, Copenhagen, January 13, 1883, "An Enemy of the People," in the light of events of the past 10 years, is deemed even more timely today.

No changes are planned in the original, according to Shepard Traube, who will produce for Columbia. The locale of Norway in the 1880's will be retained. The only difference between the stage version and the film will lie in the fact that the screen story will be unfolded in a rigid chronology of events.

It is fairly obvious that the great playwrights are great because their works are true to human experience regardless of time or place. It was vividly demonstrated last season by Katharine Cornell's modernized version of Sophocles' "Antigone" and in modified degree by Maurice Evans' "GI version" of Shakespeare's "Hamlet."

"An Enemy of the People," first Ibsen drama to be picturized by Hollywood since the advent of sound to the screen, no doubt will further bear out the point.

Something or other appearing here about Bernard Schoenfeld's having been one of the script writers commissioned by Twentieth Century-Fox to adapt Lee Rosten's original story of "The Dark Corner" to the screen, happily moved Walton Onslow, 1023 Connecticut ave., to fill in a little local color. "Schoenfeld is something of a Washington product," says Mr. Onslow. "He was script writer in the radio studios of the Interior Department for about three years prior to the war. He turned out some rather good stuff for the Government. One of his scripts, 'Johnny Appleseed,' was good enough to be picked up by a national chain and broadcast with Walter Huston, I think it was. (Ed. note: Raymond Massey, maybe?) voicing the principal character. Schoenfeld left the Interior Department and went into the radio section of the WPB press setup. From there he went to Hollywood." Mr. Onslow knows all the boys. "Rosten," he continues, "has been in and out of Washington several times. He did the book, 'The Washington Correspondents,' which was enough to give him the basis for his examination of intelligence among the movie stars in Hollywood. Incidentally, he is a cousin of Mike Straus, current director of 'Reclamation.'" Small world, isn't it? And thanks.

What amounts to a "command performance," reputedly resulting from patrons' pressure on the management, will bring "Wuthering Heights," costarring Laurence Olivier and Merle Oberon, back to the Hippodrome Theater today for a final week's engagement in the midcity area. Manager Bernard Lust avers that there have been "literally hundreds of requests" for the repeat booking of the Bronte story.

Another Accolade

There is more than meets the eye in the announcement of the world premiere of Jean Kerr's dramatization of "Our Hearts Were Young and Gay" in the Campus Theater at Catholic University, beginning Monday night, July 22.

It will mark the bestowal of a new distinction on the playwriting staff of Father Gilbert V. Hartke's Speech and Drama Department.

Not only have Cornelia Otis Skinner and Emily Kimbrough fully approved Mrs. Kerr's dramatic version of their best-seller, but have urged it for fall publication. Immediately following its initial presentation for one week only at C. U. the play will be published in book form by the Dramatic Publishing Co., pursuant to their wish.

Codramatist with her husband, Walter Kerr, of the stage version of "The Song of Bernadette," Jean Kerr was most recently represented by her contributions to "That's Where the Money Goes," most notable of which were her now famous "Going Whose Way?" skit. "The Song of Bernadette," by the way, has been acted in nearly every State in the Union, for a total of more than 1000 performances, "since its premiere in the University Theater two seasons ago.

More and more, it becomes increasingly apparent, Father Hartke's forces at C. U. are being called upon to provide both the professional and nonprofessional theater with fresh material. The goal, so distant a few short seasons ago, now seems to have been reached.

For the benefit of residential audiences, the Kogod-Burka theaters would like it known that they, too, will be showing the official newsreel pictures of the Bikini atom bomb test. The films will be at the Apex and Naylor theaters today through Tuesday; at the Senator, Sunday and Monday and July 18-21, inclusive, and at the Atlas, July 19 and 20.

Personal-Aside Note

To Dick Coe: Black Monday is all yours!

The Gallup Poll

Dewey Moves Ahead, Stassen Lose Ground a GOP Choice

Princeton, N. J., July 12.—Although the presidential chances of Harold E. Stassen for 1948 were given a boost early this week by the outcome of the Minnesota primaries, he has nonetheless lost some Republican rank and file support throughout the Nation as a whole in recent weeks.

Meanwhile, Gov. Thomas E. Dewey of New York has won new supporters among those preferring a Republican President in 1948.

Today's poll reveals the first interruption on the steady rise in popularity of the former Minnesota Governor, who served in the United States Navy during World War II and was one of this Nation's representatives at the San Francisco charter-forming conference of the United Nations.

Dewey Top Choice

The Dewey-Stassen rivalry thus shifts back to about the way it was in February, early this year. Dewey is top choice, as he was then, with Stassen running next among preferences, about 10 percentage points benind the New York Governor.

In a poll taken this spring, Stassen and Dewey were running neck and neck, Dewey holding but one percentage point advantage.

As in all such periodical measures of leaders in both parties as possible presidential material, the Institute had field reporters ask voters:

What man would you like to see elected president of the country in 1948?

The standings today among Republican rank and file voters as compared to May:

	May	TODAY
Dewey	35%	38%
Stassen	34	28
Bricker	10	9
Vandenberg	5	7
MacArthur	5	6
Taft	3	4
Eisenhower	2	2
Others	6	6

Dewey's latest rise and Stassen's loss as shown above may be attributed in part to recent events. Stassen was not helped by the defeat of his candidate in the Nebraska primary. Moreover, two laws which Dewey put through the New York State Legislature have recently attracted nation-wide attention: The first of these is the Ives-Quinn bill creating a state fair employment practices commission which continues to operate while the Federal FEPC was allowed to die. The second is the NewYork State Rent Control Law, which immediately went into effect when the OPA came to a dramatic end nearly two weeks ago.

The present poll does not, it should be noted, reflect voter reaction to the decisive victory of Stassen forces in Minnesota on Monday of this week.

The chifting tides of popularity of Dewey and Stassen are shown in the table below, giving the relative size of their popular following from May, 1945, until the present time:

	Dewey	Stassen
May, 1945	59%	15%
February, 1946	38	27
April, 1946	37	33
May, 1946	35	34
Today	38	28

A poll published yesterday by the Institute reevals that while Stassen trails Dewey throughout the country as a whole, he holds a marked edge in popularity among the Republican rank and file in the eWst Central section of the country. This includes Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Kansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota and Missouri.

12-Year-Old Boy Seriously Injured In Traffic Mishap

Washington's lone major traffic accident yesterday resulted in serious injury to a 12-year-old boy who jumped or fell from a dairy truck on which he was "hitching a ride."

The victim was George Kerr, jr., of 1340 D st. se., a student at the Buchanan School. There were no witnesses to the accident, but police said the boy apparently jumped from the rear of the moving truck and struck his head on the pavement in the 1600 block of Massachusetts ave. se. The accident occurred at 2:30 p. m.

At Gallinger Hospital last night, where he was taken by a passing taxicab, young Kerr was said to be in "critical" condition with a possible skull fracture.

Driver of the truck, a Chestnut Dairy Farms vehicle, was identified as William D. Payne, 5210 N. 27th st., Arlington.

SKF Produces Balls, 7000 to an Ounce

Philadelphia, July 12 (AP).—Production for immediate industrial use of high-precision steel balls, half the size of a pinhead and four times more costly than the same weight of gold, was announced today by SKF Industries, Inc.

The balls are so small that 7000 weigh only one ounce. They are designed for new-type fountain pens and also will be available for delicate instrument bearings and other uses.

LEONARD LYONS

Broadway Glossary

New York, July 12.

PROMISE: Miguel Aleman, the President-elect of Mexico, plans to encourage native enterprises with native control, instead of permitting foreign capital to dominate Mexico's industries. At least that's what he told a group of us in Mexico City three years ago, when he was a member of the Cabinet. "I don't want to see my country dominated by outsiders," he said. "I don't want Mexico to become another Cuba. There, when you walk down the principal streets and ask who owns the buildings, they tell you 'Smith does' or 'Jones does' instead of 'Gomez does' or 'Diaz does.'"

Paul Porter

SPEECH: A few days before the Mexican elections some American newspapermen interviewed Aleman at his home near Chapultepec Park. He answered their questions through an interpreter . . . When the interview ended one reporter said: "It would help inter-American relations if he knew some English" . . . Aleman looked up, and without a trace of accent replied: "I'll see what I can do to improve my speech."

AGREEMENT: Edmund Wilson, the literary reviewer whose "Memoirs of Hecate County" was seized by the Society for the Suppression of Vice, first submitted an outline of his book to the publishers, Doubleday, Doran. There was no indication in this outline that the book would contain any purple passages . . . The publishers signed the contract, and stipulated that no part of the manuscript would be altered. When the manuscript arrived, and the startled editors read the remarkable descriptions, they wanted some of the pages deleted or altered. But the author reminded them of their contract, which then was adhered to.

HOME: Although the island of Bikini is as habitable as it was before the Atomic Bomb test, the natives who were moved to Rongerik have little desire to return . . . When the Navy Department moved them to their new home, the government experts first arranged for modern equipment to assure a constant, adequate supply of water, and also eliminated the bothersome flies. At Bikini there was a lack of water-conversion facilities, and the problem of flies was a serious one . . . That's why the Bikini natives now prefer Rongerik.

ADMINISTRATION: During the Senate's OPA hearings, Senator Millikin of Colorado questioned Paul Porter, head of OPA, about the precautions he had taken to obtain the advice and counsel of the leaders of specific industries. "For instance," said Porter, "we have a Button Industry Advisory Committee," . . . "If yo nintended to be so specific and detailed, what about garments which have zippers and no buttons?" asked Senator Millikin. "Have you a Zipper Industry Advisory Committee too?" . . . "Not only that," Porter assured him, "but we also have a Second-Hand Zipper Industry Advisory Committee."

DEFINITION: Dr. L. M. Birkhead, of the Friends of Democracy, was reminiscing about Clarence Darrow the other evening and told of the day when Darrow discussed Socialism. "A Socialist," said Darrow, "is a man who tells you that when his Socialist dream becomes reality, everyone will have a telephone. Then he asks permission to make a call over your phone."

HELP: Mr. and Mrs. Sam Barlow live at Gramercy Park, near The Players Club. One afternoon recently Mrs. Barlow, who once was married to William C. Bullitt, left her house to drive uptown, but she couldn't find the key to her car. She asked a member of The Players to help her pry open the door of the car . . . "And let's stand on this side of the car," she suggested, "so that the policeman won't see us. He'd probably want to make trouble for us, if he sees us trying to force a car-door open" . . . The door was pried open, Mrs. Barlow entered the car, tried to start it—and discovered that it wasn't her car.

RECORD: The U. S. Navy's photo division has in its files some movies of two Marines. The families of these two Marines are unaware of the existence of this film. The Navy is keeping the film because there's no way of telling whether the families would be happier with or without the prints . . . The pictures were taken in preparation for the photo-coverage of the invasion of Iwo Jima. Two Marines, one an alternate subject, were selected as typical of the men about whom the invasion story was to be told. They were photographed at the training area and at the rest recreation center before the invasion. The pictures showed them dancing and playing games on the transport and the invasion barges. Then these two were both killed on the first day, in different sectors of the island.

SAFETY: Cab Calloway owns a C-47. The bandleader reports that he met a persuasive salesman who urged him to trade the C-47 for a larger plane. "But I like the C-47," said Calloway. "It's just big enough for my needs, and it's so safe" . . . "Safe?" the persuasive salesman repeated. "Safe? Our new plane is so safe that if all four motors conked out, it would fly on its blueprints."

FLOWERS: A few days before John W. Snyder was sworn in as Secretary of the Treasury his wife started to receive orchids from a number of their friends. The flowers weren't wasted, for Mrs. Snyder wore them all, two at a time . . . At the swearing-in ceremonies she again wore two fresh orchids. Mrs. Snyder, who has difficulty dieting, beamed: "Luckily, I have a two-orchid front."

WELCOME: Jimmy Durante, who is contemplating another trip to Italy, was asked about his popularity there. "'I went to Italy in '36,' he replied. "And what a welcome I got. In Rome, in Venice, in Milan—everywhere, there not only were big crowds to greet me, but in every block I also saw 'Durante' signs on houses." Durante expressed his appreciation to the local officials, especially for the signs. Not until the last day of his visit did the comic discover that "Durante" in Italian means "For rent."

Fairlington to Have Vacation Bible School

A daily vacation Bible school will be held from July 29 to August 9, Saturdays and Sundays excepted, in the Fairlington Elementary School, sponsored by the Potomac Presbytery and the Arlington County Council of Religious Education. Mrs. Oscar Beasley will direct the school. Sessions will be held from 9 a. m. until noon.

Show Time

STAGE

National—"The Voice of the Turtle," at 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.

Olney—"Skylark," at 8:45 p. m.

Cross Roads—"George and Margaret," at 8:40 p. m.

Jarvis Repertory—"Enchanted April," at 8:30 p. m.

SCREEN

Earle—"To Each His Own," at 10:15 a. m., 12:30, 2:45, 5, 7:10, 9:30 and 11:45 p. m.

Palace—"The Well Groomed Bride," at 11:45 a. m., 1:45, 3:50, 5:50, 7:50, 9:55 and 11:10 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Without Reservations," at 11:50 a. m., 2:20, 4:50, 7:15 and 9:45 p. m. and 12:15 a. m.

Capitol—"Centennial Summer," at 10:15 a. m., 12:55, 3:35, 6:20, 9 and 11:45 p. m. Stage shows at 12:15, 2:55, 5:40, 8:20 and 11:05 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Our Hearts Are Growing Up," at 11:25 a. m., 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:30, 9:35 and 11:35 p. m.

Columbia—"Two Sisters From Boston," at 10:45 a. m., 12:55, 3:05, 5:15, 7:25 and 9:35 p. m.

Little—"Laura," at 11:20 a. m., 1:25, 3:35, 5:35, 7:40 and 9:50 p. m.

Pix—"Standing Room Only," at 1:10, 4:10, 7:10 and 10:15 p. m. and 1:15 a. m. "Thunder Rock," at 2:30, 5:30, 8:35 and 11:35 p. m.

Ambassador—"Each to His Own," at 12:45, 2:55, 5:05, 7:15 and 9:30 p. m.

Hippodrome — "Wuthering Heights," at 2:10, 4, 5:55, 7:45 and 9:40 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Short subjects and newsreels continuously from 10:15 a. m. to midnight.

Open Air—"Hoppy Serves a Writ," at 8:10 and 11:15 p. m. "Snow White and the "Seven Dwarfs," at 9:45 p. m. and 12:45 a. m.

Dr. Douglass Speaks

Dr. Paul F. Douglass, president of American University, will address the Covenant Summer Bible Class of Covenant-First Presbyterian Church, 18 and N sts. nw., tomorrow at 9:45 a. m.

This Morning

—With Shirley Povich

At the request of my 15-year-old reader, Billy Gilbert, who says "Please write a piece about my favorite ballplayer on the Washington team, Gerry Priddy," I do:

Priddy is my favorite player on the Washington Club, too, despite the fact he doesn't hit, .300, isn't fast on the bases, strikes out quite a lot, and is not flashy as a rule.

POVICH

Second base is the best-handled position on the Nats, I think. Priddy does everything around the bag that Bobby Doerr does for the Red Sox, and Doerr is accepted as tops among the league's second basemen. This year Priddy has a respectable batting average of .283, and only Mickey Vernon and Stan Spence have driven in more runs for the Nats.

But Priddy's value to the club is not adequately defined by the figures. He plays the game with more zest than any other man on the team, takes defeat harder, thinks the Nats should win all the time, and is unhappy when they lose.

To the Nats he has brought a bit of the Yankee competitive spirit that stands out on an otherwise dead-fish club. When Joe McCarthy released Priddy to the Nats as an aftermath of the Roy Cullenbine-Bill Zuber deal in 1941, he said frankly, "I may be making a mistake. Priddy is the best ballplayer I ever let go.

Even when Priddy boots a ball, he reacts like a big leaguer. With him there is no hokum about examining an imaginary pebble, or a frayed glove or otherwise offering the hint of an alibi. He simply returns to his position with a new grimness and readies himself for the next play.

Priddy wants everybody else on the club to take the game as seriously as he does, and be just as alive. He got punched in the nose in Detroit in 1942 by Mickey Vernon for too loudly berating Vernon for failing to make a cut-off play that gave the Tigers a run, and he punched Vernon back and said, "I hope this wakes you up out there on the infield."

When Priddy was making headlines with Phil Rizzuto as the wonder double-play pair at Kansas City in the late 30's, Priddy generally was rated as the better ballplayer of the two. He was Rizzuto's roommate and a sort of guardian, too, for the little Italian lad, took him to the proper places, helped him to answer his fan letters from girl admirers.

On their arrival with the Yankees, there was a ready place for Rizzuto at shortstop with the aging Frankie Crosetti fading from the picture, but Priddy was fated to sit on the Yankees' bench. Joe Gordon was then the league's incomparable second baseman and the Rizzuto-Priddy team was broken up.

Priddy did get a brief fling at second base with the Yankees when the sick and slumping Lou Gehrig was benched and Gordon was installed at first base as an experiment by Manager McCarthy. Priddy played well enough for the Yankees, but Gordon proved unadaptable to first base and moved back to second, and Priddy again was jobless.

With the Nats, Priddy has never had the kind of a shortstop with whom he could get fancy on double plays and the Nats' double-play production has suffered, but not for any lack of skill on Priddy's part. His throwing arm is probably the best among the league's second basemen and while the Nats may miss a double play on a ground ball hit to Priddy, they rarely muff it when he is the middle man making the pivot and throw.

Every once in a while Priddy can tee off on a ball, too. The Washington park with its distant left-field fence handicaps a right-handed hitter of Priddy's type, but the other day in Philadelphia he knocked a home run into the upper deck of left center field. But in Griffith Stadium he's too smart to over-swing.

Priddy sort of takes charge of the Washington infield in a sort of honorary captaincy because his judgment on how to play hitters is accepted as good. Even the guys on the team who resent him a little because he is somewhat bossy, say he is very smart. I think he ought to be a manager.

Football-Aviation Training

Tars Adopt New Grid Plan As Scott and Hill Depart

Annapolis, Md., July 12 (AP).—A new departure, involving combination football-aviation training away up on the Massachusetts coast was mapped by Navy today, simultaneously with the loss of two of its expert squadmen.

The acedemy announced that Capt. Tom Hamilton, head coach, will take the squad to the Naval Auxiliary Air Station at Martha's Vineyard, Mass., about August 26.

The men will be assigned to a "two-week aviation indoctrination program and football training camp."

The announcement was made just at the time of acceptance of two resignations—one from Clyde (Smackover) Scott, who smilingly announced he was on his way to Smackover, Ark., and would be married soon.

Bib Hill Resigns

The other was from Bob Hill, star first baseman of last spring and a potential end on Hamilton's 1946 grid team.

Hill is going into pro baseball but he doesn't know yet which team he will join—the Boston Red Sox or Philadelphia Athletics of the American League, or the Baltimore Orioles of the International. He said he had offers from the Sox and Orioles and intended to discuss matters with the Athletics.

Scott, the star ground-gainer on last year's Navy team and expected to be a mainstay this year, made no bones about why he is leaving.

"I want to get married," he said as he bade farewell to his friends in the athletic offices. "I would have had to wait about four years if I had not resigned, and we decided that was just to olong."

He declined to disclose the name of his fiancee, pending formal announcement from her parents, but said she was from Arkansas.

The "Smackover Kid" said he intended to go on to college somewhere in the midwest and take a course in textiles.

He has had pro football offers, Scott said, but wants none of them until after he graduates.

"I mgiht like to play some pro ball after that," he said.

Hill, whose home is in (2514 17th st. nw.) Washington, D. C., appeared at the offices in civilian clothes and said he was leaving for home at once.

Hit at .360 Clip

The star first baseman, who batted around .360 in his 15 games this year and around .460 in 1945, said he worked out last summer with the Red Sox and Orioles and received offers.

"I am just crazy about baseball," he said, "and I decided I would rather do that than anything else. I am 22 years old now and this means I'll have to hurry a bit. If I had been younger I might have waited until I graduated and later on gone into pro baseball."

There was no announcement as to how many Middies would make the trip to Martha's Vineyard, but it was said that Hamilton and all his assistants would be on hand. Neither was there any description as to how aviation and football will be dovetailed.

Bogley Wins Eastern Boys Tennis Crown

Forest Hills, N. Y., July 12 (AP).—Top-seeded Gilbert Bogley of Chevy Chase, Md., won the boys Eastern Grass Court tennis championship today when he defeated Don Rockerill of New Rochelle, N. Y., 6—1, 6—2, in the finals at the West Side Tennis Club.

John Dennison and Alan Fischl, both of New York, took the boys doubles title by sweeping past Dockerill and Richard Squires of Bronxville, N. Y., 4—6, 7—5, 6—2.

Meanwhile, top-seeded Sidney Schwartz of Brooklyn advanced to the finals in the junior singles division by outscoring James Bicknell of Garden City, N. Y., ranked fourth, 6—3, 6—2.

In the title match he will meet unseeded Dean Mathey of Princeton, N. Y., who ousted his brother MacDonald, seeded sixth, 6—2, 13—11.

Schwartz teamed with Bicknell to vanquish Tom Boys of New York and Walter Dockerill of New Rochelle, 5—7, 9—7, 6—2, in the junior doubles semifinals. Their opponents in the finale will be the Mathey brothers.

Miller Wins, 9-0

Miller Furniture's baseballers yesterday blanked Twelfth Precinct Pistol Club, 9-0, in a Departmental League game on the Ellipse.

Cubs Lambast Dodgers, 13-2, Before 25,154

Cards Take Twin-Bill, Only 3½ Out of First; Sain Gives Reds 1 Hit

1st Inning Double All Red Pitcher Allows in 1-0 Win

Cincinnati, July 12 (AP).—Johnny Sain gave up just one hit today as the Boston Braves shutout the Cincinnati Reds 1-0 before a Crosely Field gathering of 2068 paying fans.

The victory, was Sain's tenth and his fourth straight over the Reds and he was master all the way.

Third Baseman Grady Hatton spoiled a perfect game for the Boston right-hander when he dropped a fly double back of third in the first inning. He was the only Redleg to reach base.

The Braves, who collected nine hits from the offerings of Ewell Blackwell, pushed over the winning marker in the fifth on successive singles by Bama Rowell, Billy Herman and Johnny Hopp.

Sain fanned three Reds and issued no bases on balls.

Boston	AB	H	O	A	Cincinnati	AB	H	O	A
Rowell,lf	5	2	2	0	Clay,cf	4	0	2	0
Herman,2b	5	1	0	5	Adams,2b	3	0	1	3
Hopp,cf	3	1	5	0	Hatton,3b	3	1	0	2
Holmes,rf	4	0	2	0	Libke,rf	3	0	4	0
Sanders,1b	4	2	13	1	Haas,1b	3	0	13	2
Masi,c	4	0	3	0	Lamanno,c	3	0	2	0
Ryan,3b	4	1	1	4	Lukon,lf	3	0	1	0
Culler,ss	4	2	0	2	Miller,ss	2	0	3	4
Sain,p	3	0	1	1	*Frey	1	0	0	0
					Blackwell,p	2	0	1	4
Totals	36	9	27	13	†West	1	0	0	0
					Totals	28	1	27	15

*Batted for Miller in ninth.
†Batted for Blackwell in ninth.

Boston	000 010 000—1
Cincinnati	000 000 000—0

Run—Rowell. Error—Haas. Run batted in—Hopp. Two-base hits—Hatton, Ryan. Sacrifice—Sain. Left on bases—Boston, 10; Cincinnati, 1. Base on balls—Blackwell, 1. Strikeouts—Sain, 3; Blackwell, 1.

Phyllis Otto Wins Title on 2 15-Ft. Putts

Columbus, Ohio, July 12 (AP).—Two 15-foot putts curled home on Ohio State University's sunbaked golf course today and enthroned round-faced little Phyllis Otto of Northwestern University as the 1946 national's women's Collegiate champion.

The second—and payoff—putt came on the seventeenth green and gave the Otlantic, Iiowa, slammer a two and one edge over long-hitting Dorothy Germain of Beaver College, the tournament favorite.

It was the first putt—a 15-footer on No. 7 green—which launched stocky Phyllis, the current Western Amateur titlist, on the sizzling stretch drive that overcame the Philadalphia girl's early three-up lead.

Dropping that one gave Phyllis a badly needed half and an extra confidence dividend.

The individual title was the only thing loose around the premises the Beaver College girls didn't win in this tournament. Miss Germain was tourney medalist with a course record 74, she and Dorothy Passon collaborated to win the team title, while Nancy McIntosh, the No. 3 Beaver swinger, took the first flight championship.

As it happened, the man this tournament most confused was Lieut. Jack Germain of Philadelphia, brother to the Beaver College star.

He's engaged to Phyllis Otto.

The cards:			
Par out	554	545	434—40
Otto	554	545	434—39
Germain	445	545	434—39
Par in	455	354	434—38
Otto	444	345	42
Germain	544	444	53

Walk Gives Birds 2d Game by 5-4; Giants Lose 1st, 2-1

St. Louis, July 12 (AP).—The St. Louis Cardinals drew to within three and one-half games of the National League pace-setting Brooklyn Dodgers today by sweeping both ends of a double-header from the New York Giants, 2-1 and 5-4.

In the opener, Howie Pollet limited the Giants to five hits in outpitching Bill Voiselle, and the slim lefthander came on again in the nightcap to quell a ninth-inning New York rally.

St. Louis rapped starter Jack Kraus for four runs in the first two innings of the finale but the Giants came back with three markers in the fourth on three hits, a walk and two errors, and tied it up in the seventh on singles by Buddy Blattner, Willard Marshall and Ernie Lombardi.

Bob Joyce, fourth Giant twirler, was nicked for the deciding run in the eighth when after a single, double and intentional walk had filled the bases, he passed Pinch-hitter Erv Dusak to force Slaughter across the plate with the payoff counter.

First Game									
New York	AB	H	O	A	St. Louis	AB	H	O	A
Blattner,2b	4	0	1	2	Sc'dienst,2b	4	0	4	3
Marshall,cf	3	0	1	0	Walker,cf	3	2	6	0
Lombardi,c	1	0	2	0	Musial,1b	3	1	6	0
Witek,3b	3	3	1	2	Slaughter,rf	4	3	0	0
Mize,1b	4	0	11	3	Kurowski,3b	2	2	3	2
Cooper,c	2	0	1	1	Dusak,lf	4	0	2	0
Rucker,cf	1	0	0	0	Garagiola,c	4	0	5	0
Gordon,lf	3	0	0	0	Marion,ss	3	1	1	3
Rosen,rf	4	1	1	0	Pollet,p	3	0	0	1
Kerr,ss	4	1	2	2					
Voiselle,p	2	0	3	4	Totals	32	9	27	9
*Young	1	0	0	0					
Totals	32	5	24	14					

*Batted for Voiselle in ninth.

New York	000 000 100—1
St. Louis	000 001 01x—2

Runs—Rucker, Walker, Musial. Errors—Kurowski (2). Runs batted in—Kurowski, Rosen, Slaughter. Two-base hits—Witek (3), Kurowski, Musial, Slaughter. Sacrifice—Voiselle. Double plays—Mize to Kerr, Pollet to Marion to Schoendienst. Left on bases—New York, 9; St. Louis, 8. Base on balls—Voiselle, 2; Pollett, 4. Strikeouts—Voiselle, 3; Pollet, 5. Time—2:02.

Second Game									
New York	AB	H	O	A	St. Louis	AB	H	O	A
Blattner,2b	5	2	2	7	S'ienst,2b,ss	3	0	4	4
Marshall,cf	5	2	2	0	Moore,cf	4	1	3	0
†Rucker	0	0	0	0	Musial,1b	4	2	8	2
Witek,3b	4	1	1	2	Kurowski,3b	4	1	4	1
Mize,1b	4	2	11	1	Slaughter,rf	4	3	1	1
Lombardi,c	5	2	1	1	Adams,lf	1	1	0	0
Gordon,lf	3	2	3	0	Walker,lf	2	1	1	0
Rosen,rf	4	1	1	0	Klutts,c	1	0	3	0
Kerr,ss	3	0	2	2	Garagiola,c	0	0	0	0
Kraus,p	0	0	0	0	‡Endicott	0	0	0	0
Trinkle,p	1	0	0	1	Cross,ss	2	0	2	3
*Cooper	1	0	0	0	Dusak,2b	0	0	1	1
Thompson,p	0	0	1	1	Brazle,p	1	0	0	2
‡Graham	1	0	0	0	Barrett,p	2	0	0	2
Joyce,p	0	0	0	0	Pollet,p	0	0	0	0
Totals	36	12	24	15	Totals	30	9	27	14

*Batted for Trinkle in sixth.
†Batted for Thompson in eighth.
‡Ran for Marshall in ninth.
‡Batted for Klutts in eighth.

New York	000 300 100—4
St. Louis	220 000 01x—5

Runs—Marshall, Witek, Mize, Lombardi, Moore, Musial, Kurowski, Slaughter, Cross. Errors—Schoendienst, Slaughter. Runs batted in—Slaughter, Adams, Musial, Lombardi, Moore, Dusak, Mize, Gordon. Two-base hits—Moore, Gordon, Walker. Sacrifices—Brazle, Walker, Kerr. Double plays—Cross to Schoendienst to Musial. Blattner to Lombardi to Mize. Schoendienst to Dusak to Musial. Left on bases—New York, 10; St. Louis, 7. Base on balls—Kraus, 1; Brazle, 4; Thompson, 1; Joyce, 2. Strikeout—Brazle, 1. Hitts—Kraus, 6 in 1⅔; Trinkle, 0 in 3⅓; Joyce, 2 in 1; Thompson, 1 in 2; Brazle, 5 in 6 (none out in 7th; Barrett, 4 in 2 (none out in 9th); Pollet, 0 in 1. Wild pitch—Brazle. Winner—Barrett. Loser—Joyce. Umpires—Barr, Ballanfant and Boggess. Time—2:05. Attendance—6613.

Phenomore Deferred In Draft, to Play With Aggies in Fall

Oklahoma City, July 12 (AP).—Blonde Bob Fenimore—who sparked the Oklahoma Aggies to two undefeated seasons in collegiate football play and won All-America honors both years—will be back again this season as a senior to harrass Aggie foes.

Bounding Bob, who also was the Nation's leading groundgainer at football in 1944 and 945, was ordered deferred until October 9 today by Col. Wendell Johnson, State Selective Service director.

The deferment means Fenimore will finish out the coming season because it will carry him well into his last semester at A. & M. College and State policy forbids induction of a student during a semester.

Col. Johnson confirmed the fact Fenimore would not go to the Army this year.

"It is customary," said the colonel, "to permit students to finish current semesters as long as they are doing all right.

Riggs Defeats Faunce, Gains Net Semifinals

Forest Hills, N. Y., July 12 (AP).—Bobby Riggs of Los Angeles, seeded No. 1, moved into the semifinal round of the National Professional Grass Court Tennis Championships today by turning back seventh-ranked John Faunce, also of Los Angeles, 6—1, 9—11, 6—3, 6—3, at the West Side Tennis Club.

Except in the second set, when Faunce broke his service in the second game, Riggs had no trouble. The former amateur champion had to play faster than in any of his previous engagements in the tourney because Faunce, a hard-hitter from the back court, refused to be drawn out of position by Riggs' soft placements.

Don Budge of Oakland, Calif., No. 2, also stroked his way into the semifinal when he downed Carl Earn, Los Angeles, Calif., 6—4, 6—3, 6—1.

Legion Series Opens Tomorrow

Alexandria, July 12.—The Junoir American Legion Zone B baseball championship series of Virginia, slated to open here today between Alexandria and Richmond Post 137, was postponed until tomorrow because of threatening weather. The game will be played at Municipal Stadium here.

Winner of the three-game series will go into the finals of the American Legion Junior Baseball Championships. Alexandria advanced to the Zone B series by winning two out of three games from Staunton last week.

Blears, Hart Tangle In Rassle Triple-Header

Jan Blears, the British war hero and champion, and Stu Hart, the Canadian titleholder, who last week wrestled to a stirring 30-minute draw, have been rematched for one of the triple windup attractions on Wednesday night's wrestling show at Turner's Arena.

Previously closed out was a headliner between two feminine stars—Ann Laverne, of Kansas City, and Celia Blevins, of Memphis.

Yachts Off on Race; Regatta Opens Today

Annapolis, Md., July 12 (AP).—Gibson Island and West River yachtsmen set sail late this afternoon for Annapolis Harbor in the first races of the Annapolis Yacht Club's three-day regatta.

The ninth annual outing, first since a war-time suspension, moves into full swing Saturday morning with more than 150 skippers on the entry list.

Major League Standings

AMERICAN LEAGUE	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
Boston	56	23	.709	....
New York	48	31	.608	8
Detroit	42	34	.553	12½
*WASHING'T'N	37	37	.500	16½
*St. Louis	35	41	.461	19½
Cleveland	35	43	.449	20½
*Chicago	30	44	.405	23½
*Philadelphia	22	52	.297	31½

Yesterday's Results

Chicago at WASHINGTON (night).

Boston, 4; Detroit, 2.

St. Louis at Philadelphia (night).

(Only games scheduled.)

Games Today

Chicago at Washington—Haynes (2-6) vs. Leonard (7-2).

St. Louis at Philadelphia—Muncrief (2-4) vs. Flores (1-4).

Cleveland at New York—Reynolds (3-10) vs. Bevens (8-5).

Detroit at Boston—Trout (8-6) vs. Harris (11-4).

NATIONAL LEAGUE	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
Brooklyn	48	28	.632	....
St. Louis	45	32	.584	3½
Chicago	41	33	.554	6
Cincinnati	35	37	.486	11
Boston	35	41	.461	13
*Philadelphia	31	39	.443	14
New York	34	43	.442	14½
*Pittsburgh	29	45	.392	18

*Night Games.

Yesterday's Results

Chicago, 13; Brooklyn, 2.
St. Louis, 2-5; New York, 1-4.
Braves, 1; Cincinnati, 0.
Philadelphia at Pittsburgh (night).

Games Today

Brooklyn at Chicago—Higbe (8-2) vs. Passeau (7-4).

New York at St. Louis—Budnick (1-2) or Kennedy (4-4) vs. Wilkes (4-0).

Philadelphia at Pittsburgh (2)—Lee (6-5) and Johnson (0-4) vs. Gumbert (4-1) and Vander Meer (5-5).

Birdie Snares a "Pesky" Socker

RIGHT BUT WRONG—Red Sox shortstop Johnny Pesky has the right idea but the wrong timing as he tries to score on teammate Bobby Doerr's hit to left field. Tiger catcher Birdie Tebbetts is ready, willing and waiting with the ball as Umpire Jim Boyer rules the scoring attempt null and void

Red Sox Win, 4-2; Set New Crowd Record

Boston, July 12 (AP).—Rudy York's eleventh home run of the season with one man on base in the eighth inning gave the Boston Red Sox a 4-2 victory over the Detroit Tigers today as the American League leaders broke their home attendance record of 730,340, set in 1942.

A crowd of 26,290, which brought the Sox Fenway Park paid attendance for 40 games in 33 playing days to a new high of 740,517, saw the Sockers stretch their league lead to eight full games over the idle New York Yankees.

Dave (Boo) Ferris gained his thirteenth pitching success against four losses and his eighth straight win over the Tigers.

The first-place Sockers opened the scoring in the first inning. Lee Culberson singled and stole second, Johnny Pesky walked and Culberson scored on Bobby Doerr's single. Pesky also tried to tally but Jimmy Outlaw cut him down at the plate with a great throw from left field to Catcher Birdie Tebbetts. Greenberg's double.

With two men out in the eighth, Doerr walked and then York, with a count of three balls and no strikes, belted Virgil (Fire) Trucks' pitch into the right-field bullpen.

Detroit	AB	H	O	A	Boston	AB	H	O	A
Lake,ss	5	2	0	1	Culberson,rf	4	1	1	0
Keil,3b	4	1	0	1	Pesky,ss	3	1	2	4
Evers,cf	2	1	3	0	DiMaggio,cf	3	0	2	0
Gr'nberg,1b	4	2	8	2	Williams,lf	4	1	2	0
Mullin,rf	3	0	3	0	Doerr,2b	3	1	4	5
Outlaw,lf	3	0	1	1	York,1b	4	3	11	2
Tyrell,2b	3	0	4	3	Russell,3b	3	0	1	4
Tebbetts,c	4	0	6	0	Wagner,c	3	0	3	0
Trucks,p	3	0	0	1	Ferriss,p	3	1	1	1
*Cramer	1	1	0	0					
Totals	33	8	24	9	Totals	30	8	27	16

*Batted for Trucks in ninth.

Detroit	000 002 000—2
Boston	110 000 02x—4

Runs—Lake, Evers, Culberson, Doerr, York, Russell. Error—Trucks. Runs batted in—Greenberg (2), Doerr, Ferriss, York (2). Two-base hits—Greenberg, Lake, Ferriss. Home run—York. Stolen base—Culberson. Sacrifice—Outlaw. Double plays—Greenberg to Bloodworth, Russell to York. Left on bases—Detroit, 8; Boston, 6. Base on balls—Trucks, 4; Ferriss, 2. Umpires—Boyer, Grieve and Rommel. Time—1:55. Attendance—26,290.

Dick Wakefield Out for 3 Weeks With Broken Arm

Boston, July 12 (AP).—A fractured left arm will keep Dick Wakefield, Detroit Tigers' left fielder, out of action for at least three weeks.

Dick Wakefield

X-rays today showed Wakefield fractured his left arm just below the elbow in the seventh inning of yesterday's Detroit-Boston game when he bumped into the grand stand while chasing Johnny Pesky's double.

Wakefield's injured arm was placed in a cast today and he will fly back to Detroit tomorrow.

Gives a Little Trouble In Harness Racing, Too

Westbury, N. Y., July 12 (AP).—Benjamin W. Downing, chairman of the New York State Harness Racing Commission, today announced the suspension of Driver Jack Brown and the three-horse stable operated by Samuel Conaway at Roosevelt Raceway, pending investigation by the United States Trotting Association of circumstances surrounding the discovery of a narcotic in the saliva of Earl's Aubrey, winner of a pacing race at the track Tuesday night.

Mrs. Hutchison Wins In Ladies' Golf Play

Mrs. Emory Hutchison yesterday won the Ladies' Even-Hole tournament at Washington Golf and Country Club with 38 for the nine holes. Mrs. Lafayette Franklin and Mrs. John Hogan had 39s, with Mrs. Franklin winning second place when cards were matched.

Smashes Par By 8

Bulla Sets Course Record With 64 to Lead K. C. Golf

Kansas City, July 12 (AP).—Shattering the course record by two strokes, big Johnny Bulla of Chicago smashed par by eight strokes with a round of 32-32—64 to take the lead at the halfway mark of the $20,000 invitational golf tournament today with a 36-hole total of 132, 10 under par.

* * * * * * *

JOHNNY BULLA

Most of the low shooters of the first round had reported, but Jimmy Hines, veteran Chicagoan who led yesterday with 66, was out in 34 today and needed a 32 coming home to achieve a tie with Bulla.

Bulla took the sun-hardened Hillcrest Country Club course apart. He had three birdies and six pars on the front side and improved on that record coming home with an eagle three on the seventeenth, three birdies and five pars.

Par out	5	3	4	4	4	3	4	4—	35	
Bulla, out	4	3	4	4	4	2	3	4—	32	
Par in	3	4	5	5	4	4	3	5	4—	37—72
Bulla, in	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3—	32—64	

His round came awter two young North Carolina pros, Skip Alexander of Lexington and Johnny Palmer of Badin, had tied the course record with 66s today.

Alexander, former Duke University football star, had seven birdies, 10 pars and aone-over par hold in posting 33-33—66 against par 35-37—72. With his first round of 72, Skip had a 36-hole total of 138.

Tacked t ohis 72 yesterday, the 66 today gave Palmer a halfway aggregate of 139.

A brilliant 31 on the first nine—4 under par—put Herman Barron of White Plains, N. Y., in good position after his opening round of 72 yesterday.

E. J. (Dutch) Harrison of Little Rock, Ark., and Walter Blevins, Kansas City pro, cracked par by four shots today with 68s to finish the halfway post with 142s while Bob Hamilton, Chicago, added a 70 to his first round 71 for 141.

Improving his first round by four shots, Bentam Ben Hogan of Hershey, Pa., the leading money-winner among the pros, continued the par-shattering practice with a 34-33—67. He had 71 yesterday.

Leland (Duke) Gibson, Kansas City's major hope, slipped one stroke on today's round with 71, which with his opening 70, placed him in the 141 bracket.

Skip Alexander, Lexington, N. C.	72	66—	138
Johnny Palmer, Badin, N. C.	73	66—	139
Bob Hamilton, Chicago	71	70—	141
E. J. Harrison, Little Rock, Ark.	74	68—	142
Walt Blevins, Kansas City	74	68—	142
Ben Hogan, Hershey, Pa.	71	67—	138
Leland Gibson, Kansas City	70	71—	141
George Schaeffer, Ogden, Utah	72	73—	145
Pete Cooper, Palmeville, Fla.	70	73—	143
Johnny Bulla, Chicago	68	64—	132
Clayton Heafner, Charlotte, N. C.	71	67—	138
†Frank Stranahan, Toledo, Ohio	70	68—	138
Lloyd Mangrum, Chicago	70	69—	139
Leonard Dodson, Kansas City	72	69—	141
Herman Barron, White Plains	72	67—	139
Gene Kunes, Spring Lake, N. J.	70	70—	140
Earl Stewart, Dallas, Tex.	73	69—	142
Jimmy Thomson, New York	70	74—	144
Lawson Little, Monterey, Calif.	71	74—	145
Sam Snead, Hot Springs, Va.	73	72—	145
Chandler Harper Portsmouth, Va.	73	72—	145
Jimmy Thompson, Shawnee, Okla.	72	73—	145
Herman Keiser, Akron, Ohio	73	68—	140
Lloyd Wadkins, Odessa, Tex.	72	68—	140

†Denotes amateur.

Charge Absurdity

French Attack Pro-Amateur Line in Sports

Paris, July 12 (AP).—The French government was sent a demand today by representatives of sports organizations that France's sports idols be designated "state athletes" and supported by the government in a sweeping program attacking the dividing line between amateurs and professionals.

Raoul Vimard, president of the continuing committee of the French Sports Congress, said he sent out the resolution for action to the Education Ministry, the French Olympic Committee and France's Sports Federations. The Congress, held last month under the auspices of the National Resistance Council, was attended by delegates from the Federations.

The resolution further demands that all national championships and international meets, including the Olympic Games, be open to amateurs, professionals, coaches and trainers alike, purely on the basis of athletic qualifications and certification of honorable practices.

Amateurs would be entitled to indemnities equivalent to the amount of livelihood lost in training and competing time.

The resolution held that the distinction between pro and amateurs, first made in England, applied when amateur sports were largely a leisure class monopoly. Widening participation in sports by persons without independent means has placed them at a disadvantage, particularly in view of the more intensive training required for championships, the resolution stated.

It added that the huge gate receipts of commercialized sport today has placed the amateur in a position of "injustice" and absurdity."

Mrs. DeVolt Takes Indian Spring Honors

Mrs. Harold DeVolt fired a 94-20—74 yesterday to take low net honors in the ladies' weekly tournament at Indian Spring Golf Club. Second, with 98-23—75, was Mrs. Louis Cullivier, while Mrs. C. B. Hartman was third with 92-16—76.

Mrs. Robert Keebler and Mrs. E. V. Bruenfiel, bot hof Kenwood, won guest prizes each with net 77s. Mrs. Keebler was awarded first place when the two matched cards.

Mrs. Schluderberg, Mrs. Blick Win

Baltimore, July 12, (AP).—Mrs. Maurice Glick of Woodholme and Mrs. T. E. Schluderberg of Baltimore Country Club shot their way into the finals of the Maryland State Women's Golf Championship at Woodholme today.

Mrs. Glick, who was State champion in 1944 and won the Baltimore City playoffs a few weeks ago, defeated Mrs. Charles E. Richards of the Country Club of Maryland in today's semifinal round, 4 and 3.

Mrs. Schluderberg engaged in a ding-dong battle with Miss June Vogel, a young clubmate, winning 2 and 1.

Winchester Park Nine Play Today, Tomorrow

Winchester, Va., July 12.—The Winchester Park baseballers, winners over Berkeley Springs, yesterday, 12-3, have two games slated this weekend with teams that beat them earlier in the season. Tomorrow they will play at Chambersburg and entertain Orange here Sunday.

Trail Leaders By 6 Games; Lowery Stars

Chicago, July 12 (AP).—The National League Defending Champion Chicago Cubs slaughtered the pace-setting Brooklyn Dodgers, 13-2 before a paid attendance of 25,154 fans today for their second consecutive victory over the slipping flock.

Center Fielder Peanuts Lowrey led the Cubs' 15 hit attack on a trio of Brook hurlers by ramming home seven runs and scoring three on two singles and a home run.

The Cubs shelled Starter Rex Barney from the hill in the opening frame with a five run barrage and continued their assault against Art Herring and Hal Gregg with a single run in the second, three in the fifth and four more in the sixth.

Hank Wyse, who allowed the Dodgers only four hits, got off to a inauspicious start, as he was rocked for two runs in the initial frame, but the big righthander then settled down and retired the Dodgers in order until the seventh when Pete Reiser singled.

The victory was Wyse's ninth of the year and it moved the third place Windy City aggregation to within six games of the Dodgers.

Brooklyn	AB	H	O	A	Chicago	AB	H	O	A
Stanky,2b	3	0	1	2	Hack,3b	5	4	0	0
L'agetto,3b	4	1	1	0	Ostrowski,3b	0	0	0	1
Reiser,lf	3	1	0	0	Johnson,2b	3	1	5	6
Furillo,lf	1	0	3	0	Waitkus,1b	5	1	14	0
Walker,rf	3	1	1	0	C'arretta,rf	3	1	1	0
H'manski,rf	1	0	0	0	Nicholson,rf	1	0	0	0
Stevens,1b	3	0	6	3	Lowrey,cf	5	3	2	0
Whitman,cf	3	0	2	0	Rickert,lf	3	1	1	0
Anderson,c	3	1	5	1	McC'lough,c	4	1	6	0
Rojek,ss	3	0	2	4	Jurges,ss	3	1	1	5
Barney,p	0	0	0	0	Sturgeon,ss	1	1	1	1
Herring,p	1	0	1	0	Wyse,p	3	0	0	2
*Vergez	1	0	0	0					
Gregg,p	0	0	0	1	Totals	35	15	27	15
Totals	29	4	24	11					

*Batted for Herring in sixth.

Brooklyn	200 000 000— 2
Chicago	510 034 00x—13

Runs—Stanky, Lavagetto, Hack (2), Johnson (2), Cavarretta (2), Lowrey (3), Rickert (2), Waitkus (2). Runs batted in—Reiser, Walker, Lowrey (7), McCullough (2), Jurges, Rickert (2), Cavarretta. Two-base hits—Hack, Cavarretta. Home runs—Rickert, Lowrey. Stolen bases—Johnson, Reiser. Sacrifices—Johnson, Wyse. Double plays—Johnson to Jurges to Waitkus, Rojek to Stanky to Stevens, Sturgeon to Johnson to Waitkus. Left on bases—Brooklyn, 9; Chicago, 4. Base on balls—Barney, 2; Herring, 3; Wyse, 2. Strikeouts—Herring, 3; Gregg, 2; Wyse, 2. Hits—Barney, 2 in ⅓ Herring, 8 in 4⅔; Gregg, 5 in 3. Loser—Barney. Umpires—Dunn, Magerkurth, Henline and Stewart. Time—2:03. Attendance—25,154.

Honeymoon Tries Derby for Size Tomorrow

Inglewood, Calif., July 12 (AP).—Louis B. Mayer's fulminating filly, Honeymoon

Golden Babe Is Photo Victor at Charles Town

By Walter Haight
Post Reporter

Charles Town, W. Va., July 12.—Golden Babe, six-year-old mare, stuck her neck out today and won her first race in two years. The daughter of Mowlee picked the right spot, the finish of the Alexandria Purse and it was by that margin that she defeated the Oak Hill Farms' Bulrushes.

Five lengths behind the photo for win position came the Hill Crest Farms' General Knight to be third in the test of six furlongs, plus 120 yards.

Washington-Owned

Golden Babe, owned by C. E. Farr of Washington, D. C., was overlooked in the betting and returned a fat $55.40 mutuel to her scattered backers in a crowd of 5000. A mud horse, Golden Babe's chances weren't hurt by the fact that a heavy down pour came just before the event and turned the track into a sloppy strip. She was clocked in 1:18 3/5 while under excellent handling by Jockey Stanley Austin.

Virginia McKenney's Scotsun, the heavily backed favorite, was virtually left at the post. Bulrushes got away on top and appeared ready to parade to victory. However, Austin kept pushing Golden Babe and the mare came along on the outside with a drive that could not be denied. General Knight closed willingly but was a beaten-off third.

Double Pays $21.40

Successful Daily Double players collected at the rate of $21.40 for the usual duce investment on the combination of 5 and 4. Mike Sarno kept J. H. Morris' Setting Trick going long enough to win the first at a $5.60 mutual while apprentice Eddie Ballenger put up a strong finish to annex the second with J. G. Ash's Milk Chocolate at $6.40.

BETWEEN RACES—A $1200 sprint features tomorrow's card . . . Roman Boy, Looter, Idle Gossip, Kitty Kilts and others clash in the test . . . With the meeting nearing a close—one week to go—Mike Sarno has 33 winners to 30 for Sammy Palumbo and 28 for Tammaro . . . Bill Schamerhorn has been named starter for the Bel Air meeting . . . Ship Signal, winner today, has scored for three different owners at the meeting . . . Jockey R. L. Edens, will ride at Bel Air I'm told.

Arlington Park

1—⅝; $3000; maidens 3- and 4-year-olds.
Red Pompon, 112 (Letarco) . . 13.40 5.80 3.80
Lou Jay L., 107 (Hansman) 4.20 2.80
Coo Boy, 112 (Dodson) 2.60
Sat. Rios, Miss Bright, Westfield, Busy Bee, George Gaines, Sublime, Carney, Jo a Ben, Mescara.

2—5½; $2500; 3-year-olds; claiming.
Little Mike, 113 (Brooks) 9.40 5.00 3.00
Arab's Fancy, 116 (Mahlenkrew) . . . 3.00 2.40
Hair Stylist, 116 (Adams) 4.40
Joe's Sun, Convalescent, Siddons, Mountbank, Waynot Al, Little Geromo, Jan Red, Single Gleam.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $64.60.

3—1⅛; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Queenston, 104 (Hufnagel) 28.40 13.40 6.00
Beckhampton, 118 (Lavelo) 17.00 9.00
Owen, Co, 113 (Adams) 4.20
Song Spinner, Greville, Van Or, Just Tourist, Maratimer, Milkymoon, Key Man.

4—5½; $3000; maidens 3-year-olds.
Star Reward, 118 (Anderson) 6.80 4.00 3.00
Spring Beauty, 115 (Smith) 4.00 3.20
Coleen, 115 (Letarco) 4.20
Stella Snyder, †Buck Rake, Jay Forst, Miniver, †Ball Wagon, Will Thou, Full House, Mallet.
†Mrs. G. B. Scallon-Mr. and Mrs. M. Weil entry.

5—5½; $3000; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Lamme, 102 (Dodson) 4.80 3.40 2.80
Bronze Medal, 110 (Hansman) 17.80 12.20
Gay Garland, 110 (Adams) 9.20
Attrition, Annie Lake, Wise Tiger, May Fly, Stage Boy, †K. High Proof, †Rose Bed, Pristine, Money King.
†Mrs. A. B. Karle and J. A. Goodwin entry.

6—5½; $4000; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Green Shed, 109 (MacAndrews) . . . 3.60 2.60
Brunet Louise, 109 (Smith) 4.00
Pinky Plan, Revival, Sweet Olivia.

7—1⅛; $3000; 3-year-olds up; allowances.
Toy Gun, 115 (Adams) 16.80 6.20 3.80
My Star, 105 (Fuqua) 6.20 4.40
Devastating, 112 (Scurlock) 3.20
Rockwood Lou, Mr. Danny, Sky Wolf, Dustsheet, Royal Risk, March On.

8—1½; $3000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Jeanne, 105 (Smith) 11.80 9.00 7.20
Red Lancers, 110 (Brigman) 45.80 19.00
Phetman, 116, 111 (Sharp) 9.80
Spoon Bread, Baby Gold, Nostalgia, Alfred Stuart, Hot Spark, Maxie Kin.

Only AMEERA cigars have Meerschaum style tips . . . built in for a healthier smoke.
ALL Havana Filler
15¢
DISTRIBUTED BY D. LOUGHRAN COMPANY, INC., WASHINGTON, D. C.

Records & Goldsborough's
GOLD MEDAL
Distilled Dry,
GIN
(90 PROOF (Distilled from grain)
Another Gold Medal product — produced by Records and Goldsborough, Inc., Maryland's distinguished distillers and rectifiers — established in 1885. Gold Medal Gin is famous for its rare combination of outstanding Gin qualities necessary to produce that certain something discriminating taste demands.
Maryland's Toast To The Nation!
Records & Goldsborough, Inc.
113-119 West Lombard St.
Baltimore 1, Md.
ESTABLISHED 1885

17 In Field For $82,275 Arlington Race

Chicago, July 12 (AP).—A stake totaling $82,275, richest in the Nation for juveniles, has lured 17 top ranking 2-year-olds for the seventeenth renewal of the renowned Arlington Futurity tomorrow.

If all 17 go to the post, the owner of the winning thoroughbred will pocket a record $67,375.

Along with the futurity, Arlington Park also will offer the $35,950 Dick Welles Handicap, a mile gallop, for 3-year-olds, which also drew a field of 17.

Favoritism for the Futurity, regardless of the impressive records of several prospective starters, will likely go to the Maine Chance farm's Jet Pilot, undefeated until conquered by Claude C. Tanner's Colonel O'f in the recent Hyde Park stakes. The Maine Chance farm colorbearer cost Mrs. Elizabeth Graham, New York City, owner of the stable, $41,000 in last summer's yearling sales.

Jet Pilot, William Helts' cosmic bomb, Colonel O'f and Mrs. Fred Hooper's education head the futurity field, Cosmic Bomb, for which Helts, a New Orleans sportsman, paid $29,500, has been victorious in recent Arlington races.

Horse Elite Run Today in $50,000 'Cap

New York, July 12 (AP).—Ten of the best handicap horses now in training, minus only Warren Wright's mighty runner, Armed, will clash tomorrow in the $50,000 mile and three-sixteenths Butler Handicap, highlight of the Empire City at Jamaica race meeting.

Because of the wide spread in the weights, almost any one of the 10 is regarded as a possible winner although there was some doubt today as to whether First Fiddle, Mrs. Edward Mulrenan's famed gray horse, would be a starter. Because of an exercise boy's error in following instructions, First Fiddle was allowed to go through a nine-furlong workout at a slow pace a few days ago and Trainer Ed Mulrenan just about decided the veteran campaigner was not ready for the Butler.

If he should win, First Fiddle would go over the $400,000 mark in all-time money winnings and come close to Seabiscuit's record total of $437,730.

16 Golfer Qualify At Winchester

Winchester, Va., July 12.—Sixteen have qualified for championship play at the Winchester Golf and Country Club, it was announced today. They are Dr. Allen Hawthorne, Wendell Goode, Nelson Page, Curtis Fray, Philip Glaize, John Scully, Lewis Hyde, Wilson Pugh, Lester Arnold, Carl Campbell, Snag Sargent, Paul Rosenberger, Jim Mason, Howard Allen, Lewis Allen and Harry R. Kern.

I See by the Papers

By Bill Ruble

Charles Town Entries, Jockeys

Cloudy and Fast—First Post 3:10 P. M. EDT.
FIRST RACE—Four and one-half furlongs; purse, $1000; allowances; 4-year-olds and upward.

P.P.	Horse and Jockey.	Wt.	Odds.
1	Clever (Palumbo)	117	3-1
2	Moose Party (Ballenger)	112	4-1
3	Granju (Baird)	112	6-1
4	Nu-Ka (Demar)	107	15-1
5	Busy Moose (Barno)	112	12-1
6	Time Her (Sarno)	115	8-1
7	Fly Tackle (Runyon)	110	15-1
8	Ringalong (G. Miller)	120	2-1
9	Finsloe (Palumbo)	116	6-1
10	Transtan (Austin)	115	2-1
11	Bare Wings (Carrillo)	120	4-1

SECOND RACE—Six and one-half furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

1	Little Knight (Baird)	113	3-1
2	Webs Miss (Palumbo)	113	12-1
3	Wild Irish (Tammaro)	102	15-1
4	Ashley Rhoda (Carrillo)	113	6-1
5	Oyster Shell (Palumbo)	113	5-1
6	Todcan (Carrillo)	118	15-1
7	Transline (Runyon)	116	10-1
8	On Print (Baird)	108	8-1
9	Sir Midas (Palumbo)	121	4-1
10	Silver Sting (Fitzgerald)	113	6-1
11	Black Tie (Rodrigues)	113	20-1

THIRD RACE—Six and one-half furlongs; purse, $800; allowances; 3-year-old.

1	Hot Pole (Grant)	110	6-1
2	Sightseer (Barno)	115	6-1
3	Double Reward (Tammaro)	115	8-1
4	Brambiette (Runyon)	112	4-1
5	Tindle Jane (Carrillo)	110	2-1
6	†Oyster K. (Carrillo)	115	2-1
7	Miss Stevie (Ballenger)	110	20-1

†Anderson and Booker entry.

FOURTH RACE—Charles Town course; purse, $800; allowances; 4-year-olds and up.

1	Uncle Dutchie (Ballenger)	113	12-1
2	Jujube (Baird)	108	5-2
3	Playjames (Carrillo)	113	6-1
4	Gay Venture (Barno)	118	4-1
5	Lassie Govans (Runyon)	108	8-1
6	Sabrate (Baird)	108	6-1
7	Mayne Master (Austin)	118	15-1
8	Ten to Fame (Bachash)	118	6-1
9	Happy Stroller (Demar)	113	4-1
10	Doctors Care (Palumbo)	113	6-1
11	Ariel Gift (Tammaro)	118	2-1
12	French Wine (Ballenger)	113	20-1
13	Some Moose (Austin)	113	15-1

FIFTH RACE—Six and one-half furlongs; purse, $800; allowances; 4-year-olds and up.

1	Famas Time (Ballenger)	108	6-1
2	Marchs Pink (Carrillo)	113	15-1
3	Masterdom (Baird)	113	10-1
4	Comedy Player (Runyon)	113	4-1
5	North Sea (Rodrigues)	118	8-1
6	Tumble Boy (Tammaro)	118	8-5
7	Perable Lady (Ballenger)	113	4-1
8	Gay Victory (Palumbo)	118	4-1
9	Brooke Argo (Runyon)	113	6-1

SIXTH RACE—Four and one-half furlongs; purse, $1200; allowances; 3-year-olds and up.

1	†Roman Boy (Barno)	112	3-1
2	Quality Jane (Grant)	113	20-1
3	Golden Media (Palumbo)	113	4-1
4	Patrician (Barno)	113	6-1
5	Tap Lightly (Austin)	118	6-1
6	Looter (Palumbo)	116	2-1
7	Marandan (Austin)	111	8-1
8	Kitty Kilts (Scoca)	103	6-1
9	†Idle Gossip (Tammaro)	118	3-1

†Faulconer and Casileaz entry.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1000; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward.

1	Uncle Buck (Baird)	111	15-1
2	Pari Dominate (Runyon)	111	12-1
3	Tupelo Miss (Scoca)	101	30-1
4	On the Line (Demar)	111	5-2
5	Char Foot (Bachash)	116	4-1
6	Chalpex (Ballenger)	113	30-1
7	Bastinado (Carrillo)	116	6-1
8	Idle Night (Holland)	114	6-1
9	Big Jauk (Tammaro)	116	8-1
10	Busy Man (Scoca)	111	8-1
11	Rough Amos (W. Kelly)	119	4-1
12	Sherrie Lee (Grant)	111	6-1

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1000; allowances; 3-year-olds and upward.

1	G. C. Hamilton (Carrillo)	115	6-1
2	Out of the Red (Tammaro)	115	4-1
3	Old Harry (Barno)	115	6-1
4	Intelligentsia (Demar)	105	8-1
5	Unheard (Runyon)	110	10-1
6	Mr. Commander (Baird)	115	6-1
7	Careless Knight (Carrillo)	115	4-1
8	Mr. Jim (Palumbo)	115	4-1
9	Mr. Secretary (Carrillo)	115	4-1
10	New Start (Palumbo)	110	6-1
11	Over Gold (Fitzgerald)	115	30-1
12	All Flo (Baird)	110	15-1
13	Louis L. (Austin)	118	6-1
14	Honoured (Grant)	115	6-1

Arlington

1—⅝; $3000; 3-year-olds up; allowances.
Thunderfoot . . . 110|Burgoolette . . . 111
†Flag Shifter . . . 116|Basnell . . . 111
Doedenough . . . 116|Ita Her . . . 111
Genies Mate . . . 111|Guerdan . . . 116
Affiant . . . 116|Kings Pride . . . 110
Calm Seas . . . 116|Foreseen . . . 111
†Pilateer . . . 105|Miss Show Me . . . 113
Stars at Night . . . 115|†Bel Dell . . . 111
†Orado Princess . . . 108|Cometately . . . 105
†W. J. Lyncho entry.
†C. D. Gilkey-J. C. Menderson, jr., entry.
‡Mr. and Mrs. O. L. L. Hopper entry.

2—⅝; $3000; 3-year-olds up; allowances.
Tawny Lady . . . 111|†Papiol . . . 116
Flight Gal . . . 111|Mighty Lucky . . . 108
Valdina Bear . . . 116|Headline . . . 113
†Tide Over . . . 113|Zix Zax . . . 116
Our Town . . . 116|Forest King . . . 116
Powdered Milk . . . 116|Nancy Fly . . . 111
†Handy Lad . . . 116|‡Merry March . . . 113
American Eagle . . . 113
†Mrs. O. H. Emick entry.
‡Shady Brook Farm entry.

3—5½; $3500; 2-year-olds; allowances.
Stamaranth . . . 118|†Mayer Lee . . . 118
Maiden Lad . . . 116|Tulee . . . 118
Wise Port . . . 118|††Bright Stage . . . 118
Cant Catch Me . . . 115|Blue Grass . . . 115
Musical Lady . . . 115|Ranabeed . . . 115
Happys Pride . . . 118|Litsco . . . 115
One Atom . . . 118
†Mrs. E. Denesmark entry.

4—5½; $3000; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Double Jeans . . . 114|†Rory . . . 107
Ponce Gal . . . 116|Bubbling Mary . . . 109
Leida . . . 104|Hurry Fast . . . 107
Brother Bill . . . 110|†Whirlpool . . . 100
Rosco Cocoa . . . 114
†Green Pasture Stable and Headley entry.

5—1⅛; $3000; 3-year-olds up; allowances.
Trixie . . . 103|Devils Island . . . 115
Kamps Sonnet . . . 108|Puddle Jumper . . . 108
Love Sonnet . . . 108|Valdina Aide . . . 115
Goblin . . . 108|Fireworks . . . 115
Menever . . . 103|Charles Bennie . . . 105
Dinner Guest . . . 103|Franklin King . . . 105

6—5½; $35,000 added; 3-year-olds; Futurity.
Cosmic Bomb . . . 122|Milk Wagon Joe . . . 122
Big Casino . . . 122|Jet Pilot . . . 122
†You'll See . . . 122|Dick's Birthday . . . 122
‡Sammy . . . 119|Endeavor . . . 122
Johns Pride . . . 122|Gablestown . . . 122
King Ray . . . 122|Tweets Boy . . . 122
Jet Jett . . . 122|Proocupy . . . 122
Delegate . . . 122|Bullish . . . 122
Colonel O. F. . . . 122
†Brolite Farm entry.
‡Mr. and Mrs. W. Veneman entry.
‡Mrs. P. W. Hooper and Hooper entry.

7—Mile; $30,000 added; 3-year-olds; stake.
†Bozie . . . 106|Pepwell . . . 117
With Pleasure . . . 120|†Pellicle . . . 120
Ripper . . . 123|†Harvey's Pal . . . 117
†Lord Boswell . . . 120|Mighty Story . . . 123
Sergt. Spence . . . 117|Dark Jungle . . . 117
Billy Bumps . . . 117|Eternal Reward . . . 117
‡Blunt Remark . . . 117|The Dude . . . 117
Bank Balance . . . 117|Marine Victory . . . 120
‡Nadrian . . . 117
†R. F. Headley entry.
‡Maine Chance Farm entry.
†F. Frankel entry.

8—1⅛; $3000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.
Rosemore Chief . . . 114|Vitamin Doe . . . 102
Nico Gold . . . 118|Puritan . . . 116
K. Dorke . . . 112|Nancy Finn . . . 107
Five A. M. . . . 113|Politico . . . 118
Free Speech . . . 118

Rockingham

By the Associated Press

1—⅝; $2200; 4-year-olds up; allowances.
Devils Bit . . . 106|Mr. Jinx . . . 120
Dan Ø . . . 116|Scotsun . . . 114
New Hall . . . 116|Time Stitch . . . 115
Mianami . . . 108|Zacatine . . . 116
Speed Up . . . 106|Ten Oaks . . . 116
Artistical . . . 116|Gallop . . . 116

2—5½; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Wise Advice . . . 113|Ask Aunt Ada . . . 111
O'Keating . . . 106|Super sPot . . . 112
Sea Letter . . . 116|In Vogue . . . 116
Satin Goods . . . 109|Ring Curtain . . . 109
Blenweed . . . 113|Top Transit . . . 119
Noonday Sun . . . 111|Pompagle . . . 119
War Page . . . 116|Scrutton . . . 112
Miguelito . . . 113|Caroline F. . . . 111

3—1⅛; $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Sunshade . . . 106|Joan Elise . . . 106
Sky Villor . . . 116|Sweety Fellow . . . 111
Late Time . . . 105|Arrows Away . . . 106
Happy Pat . . . 113

4—⅝; $3000; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Liberation . . . 113|Fore and Aft . . . 108
Warne L. . . . 108|Georgie V. . . . 108
Gray Star . . . 111|Prognosis . . . 111
Married . . . 113|Miss Cyp . . . 113
Undertow . . . 113|Merry Dick . . . 113

5—1⅛; $2500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.
Mal . . . 107|Link . . . 117
Lee's Jacopo . . . 114|One Look . . . 117
‡War Glenn . . . 117|War Delegate . . . 109
Refresh . . . 112|Smoke Puff . . . 109
Night Bomber . . . 112|Hero Mine . . . 114
Happerty . . . 120

6—Maymaker and Marconia Stable entry.
—Mile; $7300 added; 3-year-olds upward.
Kino T. . . . 116|Winsome Lad . . . 108
West Fleet . . . 122|‡Alt Patrol . . . 113
My Rustle . . . 107|Charlie . . . 113
Johnny Jr. . . . 109|Jo Agnes . . . 107
†Quien Es Quien . . . 109|Evening Flight . . . 101
Ogham . . . 120|Esquire . . . 114
†Good Hyes Stable entry.

7—1⅛; $3500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.
Chow . . . 113|Unknown Reward . . . 115
Misflying . . . 104|Clay Glen . . . 120
Whats Play . . . 111|Incoming . . . 113
Air Power . . . 113

8—1⅛; $2300; 3-year-olds up; allowances.
One Ral . . . 113|Crab Apple . . . 113
Marymick . . . 107|Cossack . . . 106
Timmy . . . 107|Zeta . . . 106
Gunboater . . . 112|Billy O. . . . 114

Empire City

†Cain Hoy Stable entry.
†Fighting Lady . . . 112|Fire Fountain . . . 113
Big and Better . . . 113|Corn Likker . . . 108
Crowflight . . . 113|Schoolman . . . 108
Lucky Kit . . . 108|Oceania . . . 108
Ray O'Sullivan . . . 113|Flying Level . . . 108
Napalm . . . 108|Andiamo . . . 113
‡Admirals Aide . . . 118|Dandy Sandy . . . 118
‡Glenwood Farm entry.

2—5½; $4000; 2-year-old fillies; allow.
†Imperil . . . 116|Annlespequotch . . . 116
Whimsical . . . 111|†Curfew . . . 116
Aching Back . . . 116|Wishmestuck . . . 116
Miss Piety . . . 116|Oresusan . . . 116
Short Reign . . . 116|Jeanne Belle . . . 116
†W. P. Chrysler entry.

3—⅝; $5000; 3-year-olds; allowances.
†Sopranist . . . 113|Skylighter . . . 119
Ringos . . . 116|Such Muth . . . 116
†Rytina . . . 113|Design . . . 118
Hippodrome . . . 118|Thats Pretty . . . 116
†W. H. Le Boutellier-Mr. Stewart entry.

4—⅝; $4500 add.; 3-yr-olds up; handicap.
Hasteville, 120 (Guerin) . . . 20.80 9.40 5.40
Timers, 115 (Wright) . . . 7.20 4.40
Herculean, 119 (Arcaro) . . . 3.10
Bellwether, Soviet, Sepsis, Miss Pal, Breezing Home, Stage Fire.

5—1⅛; $5000; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Teddyrea, 116 (Nash) . . . 53.10 12.80 6.90
Bay and Sail, 116 (Dodera) . . . 4.30 2.90
Brown Mogul, 116 (Guerin) . . . 2.10
Salerno, Jolly Soul, New Challenge, Buffet Supper, Matruh.

6—1⅛; $4000; 3-year-olds up; maidens.
Pompeiian, 112 (Kirkland) . . . 7.90 3.10 2.70
Calvadus, 113 (Arcaro) . . . 2.80 2.50
Afreet, 113 (Nodarse) . . . 2.70
Liquidator, Carryfort, Akron, Oak Black Ra, Beths Bomb, Lady Ruler, Logansport, Sunday.

7—1⅛; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Jacopoly, 112 (Williams) . . . 5.80 4.10 2.90
Bath Maxam, 112 (Woolfenden) . . . 4.40 3.10
Speedy Shaw, 111 (Guerin) . . . 3.50
Chance Morn, Natranette, Entertainment, Beggar, Veloway.

Charles Town Race Charts

FRIDAY, JULY 12, 1946—BY WALTER HAIGHT.
WEATHER CLOUDY, TRACK FAST.

FIRST RACE—About 4½ furlongs. Purse, $800. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Off at 3:15½. Owner, J. H. Morris. Time, 0:51⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SETTING TRICK	(Sarno)	116	5	4	1²	1²	1ns	1ns	$1.80
ROCKY D'OR	(Matral)	113	6	6	4²	3²	2²	2²	10.10
BIG BOY BLUE	(Rodrigues)	118	4	3	3½	2hd	3²	3²	6.40
JOHN'S TEDDY	(Leggett)	118	3	7	5²	4hd	4²	4²	2.10
FOXY MAID	(Tammaro)	113	2	5	6²	5hd	5²	5²	45.30
LAST FIGHT	(Ballenger)	118	8	1	6½	7²	6½	6ns	56.00
MARY BEAM	(Ballenger)	118	1	8	7½	6½	7²	7²	107.50
ADHELMAR	(Bakhah)	113	7	2	8	8	8	8	44.00

SETTING TRICK, $5.60, $4.00, $3.00; ROCKY D'OR, $8.30, $3.80; BIG BOY BLUE, $4.60.

SECOND RACE—About 4½ furlongs. Purse, $800. For 3-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Off at 3:43½. Owner, J. G. Ash. Time, 0:50⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
MILK CHOCOLATE	(Ballenger)	109	4	3	2hd	2½	1½	1½	$2.20
BIG SAM	(Bakhah)	121	8	1	1hd	1hd	2²	2²	3.10
PAL	(Tammaro)	119	7	4	4²	3hd	3²	3²	6.20
SOURIS	(Holland)	112	6	2	3²	4²	4²	4²	9.10
MAC ERIAR	(Barno)	119	1	7	5hd	6²	6hd	6hd	4.60
ATTILA	(Austin)	110	3	6	7½	7²	6hd	6hd	65.00
TIE ME	(Palumbo)	114	5	5	6²	6²	7²	7²	10.30
BART L.	(F.Kelly)	114	2	8	8	8	8	8	24.10

MILK CHOCOLATE, $6.40, $3.20, $3.00; BIG SAM, $4.20, $3.40; PAL, $3.20.

Daily Double—Setting Trick and Milk Chocolate Paid $21.40

THIRD RACE—Charles Town course. Purse, $800. For 3-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Off at 3:13½. Owner, Mrs. O. C. Morrison. Time, 1:36⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
TRUE LASS	(Carrillo)	118	2	1	1²	1²	1²	1½	$2.90
GOLD TAG	(Austin)	111	3	3	3²	3²	2²	2hd	14.50
BUSY MOMENTS	(Barno)	118	8	8	7²	6²	4²	3²	8.10
MORRBROOK	(Tammaro)	121	7	5	4½	4½	3hd	4²	4.10
MOONEY PARTY	(Runyon)	113	5	6	5½	5½	5½	5²	3.90
HAZEL W.	(Bacon)	114	6	7	6½	7²	6²	6²	5.20
PANDORAMINT	(Matral)	114	4	4	3²	2²	6²	7²	9.40
JOHN'S GALLA	(Demar)	114	1	2	8	8	8	8	21.00

TRUE LASS, $7.80, $6.00, $5.20; GOLD TAG, $11.40, $7.40; BUSY MOMENTS, $6.00.

FOURTH RACE—Charles Town course. Purse, $800. For 3-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Off at 3:42½. Owner, T. B. Elliott. Time, 1:18⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SILVER WHISK	(Carrillo)	111	5	5	2²	2²	2²	1²	$3.70
LAUGH AND PLAY	(Tammaro)	116	1	1	1²	1²	1²	2²	1.60
GENEVA NURSE	(P.Kelly)	113	8	7	5½	4½	3²	3²	17.40
RAY'S QUEEN	(Runyon)	108	3	2	4²	5²	4²	4²	17.50
LUCKY PENNY	(Austin)	108	4	4	6½	6²	6²	5½	2.90
SWEET MISS	(Baird)	108	2	3	3½	3½	5²	6½	31.50
SAMMIE JR.	(Holland)	116	7	6	7½	8	8	7²	75.70
ADVANCING ON	(Ballenger)	111	6	8	8	7²	7²	8	16.40

SILVER WHISK, $7.40, $3.20, $2.60; LAUGH AND PLAY, $3.00, $2.60; GENEVA NURSE, $6.00.

FIFTH RACE—Charles Town course. Purse, $1000. For 3-year-olds and up; allowances. Start good. Off at 4:13. Owner, J. K. Wynkoop. Time, 1:17½.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SHIP SIGNAL	(Palumbo)	121	5	4	2hd	2²	2²	1²	$1.90
ANIZOOCK	(Leggett)	115	7	6	6½	5²	4²	2½	13.20
BUGLER	(Barno)	117	8	5	4²	3²	3²	3½	5.60
TITIAN	(Tammaro)	117	6	7	7²	6²	5²	4²	8.30
FAUST II	(Matral)	114	3	1	1²	1²	1½	5²	5.10
BILL K.	(Bacon)	121	2	2	8½	7²	7²	6²	9.20
SILVER TOWER	(Demar)	112	4	8	5²	8	8	7²	39.30
HE'LL TRY	(Carrillo)	111	1	3	3²	4hd	6½	8	57.60

SHIP SIGNAL, $5.80, $3.60, $3.00; ANIZOOCK, $11.40, $5.00; BUGLER, $3.80.

WEATHER RAINING, TRACK SLOPPY.

SIXTH RACE—Charles Town course. Purse, $1000. For 4-year-olds and up; allowances. Start good. Off at 4:42. Owner, C. E. Farr. Time, 1:18⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
GOLDEN BABE	(Austin)	113	3	3	2²	3½	2²	1ns	$16.70
BULRUSHES	(Leggett)	117	4	4	1²	1²	1²	2²	4.80
GENERAL KNIGHT	(P.Kelly)	117	5	5	2½	2hd	3²	3hd	22.00
BIG MOOSE	(Tammaro)	114	7	7	6²	5²	4²	4²	9.00
PLAYARTE	(Carrillo)	112	2	2	7²	7²	6²	5²	9.60
ARCH McDONALD	(Barno)	117	6	6	3½	4²	5²	6½	8.50
FLYING JOHN	(Rodrigues)	117	1	1	5²	6²	7²	7²	10.90
SCOTSUN	(Dufford)	117	7	8	8	8	8	8	1.10

GOLDEN BABE, $55.40, $17.00, $10.80; BULRUSHES, $6.00, $6.00; GENERAL KNIGHT, $11.60.

SEVENTH RACE—Six and one-half furlongs. Purse, $1000. For 3-year-olds; allowances. Start good. Off at 5:12½. Owner, J. S. Gentaler. Time, 1:23⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	½	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
INEZ M.	(Matral)	113	8	8	2½	1½	1²	1²	$4.70
AYLESBURY	(Holland)	115	7	5	4²	3²	3½	2hd	7.70
INTERMISSION	(Palumbo)	110	2	1	1²	2²	2²	3½	2.00
RUSH CUFF	(Barno)	115	3	7	6²	4²	4²	4²	3.10
PHONESS	(Austin)	110	6	4	5½	5½	5²	5²	13.50
TONEY PASTA	(Carrillo)	115	1	3	7²	6½	6²	6²	7.50
ANIMADORA	(Bocson)	115	4	6	8	7²	7²	7²	16.90
ESSIE MAY	(Rodrigues)	110	5	2	3½	7²	8	8	66.30

INEZ M., $11.40, $6.00, $3.60; AYLESBURY, $7.40, $4.80; INTERMISSION, $2.80.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Price, $1000. For 3-year-olds and up; allowances. Start good. Off 5:43. Owner, J. K. Wynkoop. Time, 1:53⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	⅝	Str.	Fin.	Straight
ARMY BELLE	(Palumbo)	114	1	2	1²	1²	1²	1²	1ns	$6.60
SUN TARGET	(Carrillo)	119	2	1	2²	2²	2²	2²	2½	8.60
BLITZETTE	(Austin)	110	4	3	3½	3²	3²	3²	3²	14.40
TOOMERVILLE	(Bacon)	115	3	4	3hd	4½	4²	4²	4²	2.50
WILD KNIGHT	(Leggett)	115	5	5	4²	5

News and Views From Pulpits and Pews . . .

FORMER SUBURBAN SAILOR WILL MARRY BRITISHER

By Robert Tate Allan
Post Reporter

A chance meeting on a street in Torquay, Devonshire, England, will culminate in the wedding Monday of a former suburban sailor and his English sweetheart.

The groom will be Albert Douglas Sharpe, jr., 21, son of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Douglas Sharpe, of 703 Lanarkway, Forest Glen. The bride will be Miss Doris Joan Jatter, 20, of Torquay, Devonshire.

ROMANCE FLOWERED

This is how the romance blossomed, according to the bride-to-be:

"I was walking along a street in Torquay August 25, 1944, with my sister, when two American sailors came along and asked me how to get to the cinema. One of them was Albert."

They will be wed at 7 p. m. in the Marvin Memorial Methodist Church, Four Corners, Md., by the Rev. Marion S. Michael, pastor. The groom-to-be is a member of Marvin Church. The bride-to-be as a child attended St. Peter's Methodist Church in Surrey Square, London, one of the landmarks leveled by blitzes.

Doris was then a telephone operator at the Allied Headquarters in London, and had come to Torquay for a visit. She is now staying with her fiance's parents. Albert is in the decorating business with his father. The Rev. Marion S. Michael, pastor of Marvin Memorial Church, will perform the ceremony.

"CHRISTMAS IN JULY" CEREMONY

No, the heat hasn't got me. So help me, there will be a Christmas tree, presents, and Christmas carols tomorrow at 11 a. m. at Calvary Baptist Church, 8th and H sts. nw.

It will be the annual "Christmas in July" service, and the proceeds will aid Baptist missionary work in the Philippines. This year's service will be a memorial to the 11 Baptist missionaries who were beheaded by the Japs in 1943 on Luzon.

SERVICE WILL BE BROADCAST

Dr. Clarence W. Cranford, pastor of Calvary Baptist Church, and recently a patient at Garfield Hospital, conceived the "Christmas in July" idea. Its purpose is to raise funds for presents for distant missionary stations, to which it would be necessary to mail gifts in August in order to reach them by Christmas. The service will be broadcast over WINX from 11:05 a. m. until noon.

REUNION IN FAIRLINGTON

When the Rev. Erwin Potts looked over his new Calvary Baptist congregation last Sunday in Fairlington, he saw two old friends.

They were former Army Major Ashton C. Jones, of 3754 Valley Drive, Alexandria, and Lieutenant Colonel Catlin E. Tyler, 4905 29th Road, South, Fairlington, who were members of a Sunday School class of Virginia Military Institute cadets in 1929 and 1930 at Manly Memorial Baptist Church, Lexington, Ky., where Mr. Potts was then pastor. Colonel Tyler is now on terminal leave.

CHILD EVANGELIST

Gloria Joy Turner, 6-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Turner of Route 5, Roanoke, Va., well-known through the South as a child evangelist, will speak toforrow at 11 a. m. at Alexandria's Free Methodist Church, Lee and Prince sts., and at 7:45 p. m. at East Washington Free Methodist Church, F st. and Minnesota ave. se.

According to her parents, Gloria has been quoting Scriptures and singing hymns since she was able to talk. In the last year, she has appeared in churches, schools, railroad shops and other places to preach and sing. She will be interviewed on the "Capital Church Comment" program over WINX tomorrow at 9:05 a. m.

John M. Stoy, recently elected president of the District Institute of Certified Public Accountants, is active in the Methodist Young Adult movement, and attends Mount Vernon Place Methodist Church.

Catholic Devotions Scheduled

The annual devotion to Our Lady of Mount Carmel will be held at Catholic University July 21, with a procession about the campus preceding the solemn high mass in the National Shrine of the Immaculate Conception at 11 o'clock.

In the procession a statue of Our Lady of Mount Carmel will be borne aloft by a Franciscan, a Dominican, an Augustinian and a Carmelite friar. Circling the campus in the march to the shrine, the participants will recite the Rosary and chant hymns of praise to the Blessed Mother.

The mass will be celebrated according to the ancient rite of the Holy Sepulchre by the Carmelite Fathers. The intentions of the day will be offered for the famine-stricken people of the world and the success of the peace conference. The Very Rev. Matthew T. O'Neill of Joliet, Ill., prior provincial of the Chicago province of the Carmelites, will celebrate the mass, and the sermon will be delivered by the Rev. John G. Schultz, C. SS. R., instructor in homiletics and sacred eloquence of the School of Sacred Theology, who recently returned to the university after serving as a chaplain in the Army. The White Friars Hall Choir, directed by Gerald Murphy of Catholic Sisters College, will sing. Following the mass those who desire will be enrolled in the scapular of Our Lady of Mount Carmel.

Adventist Men Sponsor Service

The Adventist Society of Missionary Men of the Washington area will sponsor a service today at 8 p. m. in Meridian Hill Park, 16th and Euclid sts. nw.

A sound film, "The Book for the World of Tomorrow," will be shown through the courtesy of the American Bible Society. R. Allan Anderson, former Adventist missionary in London and Sidney, Australia, will speak. A group of players from the Washington Missionary College Band will provide music.

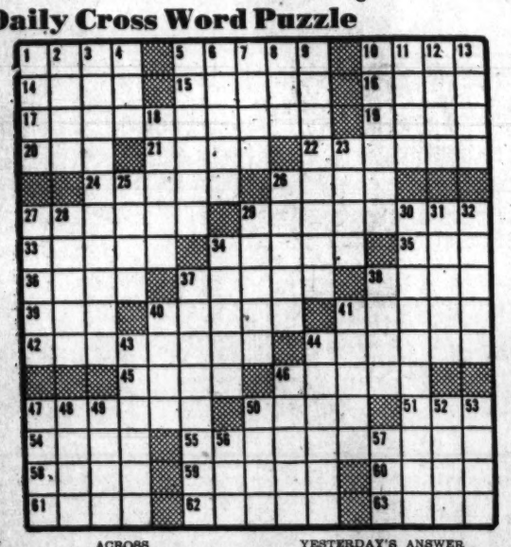
Evidence Guild Program Slated

The Washington Catholic Evidence Guild will hold religious forums tomorrow from 3 to 5 p. m. and from 7:30 to 9:30 p. m. in Franklin Park, 14th and K sts. nw. Harry Kirk will be chairman of the evening program and Frater Simeon Heine of the Society of the Atonement, the afternoon program.

Interracial Rites

The Rev. Calvin Wingert, pastor of Grace Reformed Church, will address interracial services tomorrow at 4 p. m. at 1320 Vermont ave. nw. A supper is planned for Monday night.

Daily Cross Word Puzzle



ACROSS

1 Worthless: Bible
5 Suspirations
10 Equal scores
14 Elliptic
15 Track
16 Norse work
17 Charming
19 Square dance
20 Silkworm
21 Surf roar
22 Undirected
24 Blaze
26 Choral group
27 Young branches
29 Greenish yellow
33 Mount
34 Tears
35 Cuff
36 Dwarf
37 Carry
38 Blasted
39 Swiss canton
40 Take off
41 Fruit juice
42 Enormity
44 Chosen successor of clan chieftain
45 Cycles
46 Pointed
47 Here and there
50 River of Tuscany
51 Pen point
54 Market
55 Law giver
58 Unrepeated
60 Abscond
60 Bone of limb
61 High light
62 Takes sustenance
63 Yes votes

DOWN

1 Traveled
2 Declare
3 State
4 English
4 English country festival
5 Drives a car
6 Speak a piece
7 French priest
8 Nothing
9 Guiding
10 Fright
11 Notion
12 Home of first family
13 Tar
18 Case
23 Hoar frost
25 Gone
26 Threefold
27 Draw up as a shoulder
28 Nymph
29 Optical instrument
30 In compliance with
31 Wounds
32 Put forth effort
34 Orchestral group
37 Barred streaked
38 Moral slips
40 Short coat
41 Song
43 Of no gender
44 Times
46 Food meat
47 Book of Old Testament festival
48 Bombast
49 Whale
50 Ancient Greek
52 Heroine of "Last Days of Pompeii"
53 Arm: Fr.
56 — Whitney of cotton gin fame
57 Samoan mullet

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER

. . . And So They Were Married

Rhodes—Montgomery

Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Montgomery, Carbondale, Pa., have announced the marriage of their daughter, **Merle Alyce, to David Rhodes**, son of Mrs. Nina Rhodes and the late Albert Nelson Rhodes of Arlington, Va. The ceremony took place in St. George's Church July 6, the Rev. Hadley Williams officiating.

The bride was attended by Miss Lillian Carpenter, maid of honor; Miss Janet Angell and Miss Audrey James as bridesmaids. Albert Rhodes was his brother's best man. Ushers were Charles Livingston and Quinn Cardwell.

Downs—Ward

Mr. and Mrs. Weldon W. Downs, whose marriage took place July 4 in the First Baptist Church, will make their home at the Vna Cleve Hotel in Dayton, Ohio. The bride, is the former **Mary Nelle Ward**, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. G. Ward, Freeport, Fla.; Mr. Downs, son of Mrs. Ina Downs, Dayton. The Rev. Edward Pruden officiated, and Lieut. and Mrs. Charles Purcell were attendants.

Mrs. Downs attended Cooper Hall and Riley's College. The bridegroom received his engineering degree from the University of Michigan, and is at present with the Sperry Gyroscope Co., of New York, where they honeymooned.

Barnes-Nielsen

Now on their wedding trip in the Pocono Mountains are **Mr. and Mrs. William T. Barnes**, who were married July 6 in Christ Lutheran Church, with the Rev. William Bruening officiating. The bride

Underwood & Underwood
MRS. WILLIAM T. BARNES
. . . Former Miss Nielsen

is the former **Betty Nielsen**, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ludvig Nielsen, Omaha, Nebr. Mr. Barnes is the son of Mr. and Mrs. R. Lee Barnes, this city.

The bride was attired in white slipper satin, fashioned with high neckline or net bordered by pearls. Her finger-tip veil was held with a coronet of seed pearls and she carried rose sand orchids. Miss Magda Nielsen was maid of honor for her sister. Ushers were Richard Trammell, Grover Dare, Edward Cox and Fred Traband, jr.

The couple will reside in Washington. Mr. Barnes attended George Washington and Southeastern Universities before serving overseas with the Army.

Terl—Wilen

The marriage of **Miss Audrey Lorraine Wilen**, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Wilen, and **Sidney Terl**, son of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Terl, took place June 30 in Adas Israel Synagogue. Rabbi Solomon Metz officiated. A reception followed at the Hamilton Hotel.

The bride wore white Spanish lace and finger-tip veil held with lace and carried a Bible with white orchids and orange blossoms.

Mrs. Sanford Witkowski was matron of honor. Maid of honor was Miss Shirley Cohen; bridesmaids, Miss Mildred Weintraub, Miss Selam Gimble, Miss Beatrice Daragoe, Mrs. Paul Neff and Mrs. Abraham Oler. Sanford Witkowski was best man; Paul Neff, Abraham Oler, Adolph Schick, Sol Gordon, Morris Fine, Sidnev Sapperstein, ushers. Mr. and Mrs. Terl spent their honeymoon in the Catskills.

Harris-Ewing Photo.
Mrs. Sidney Terl who was Miss Audrey Lorraine Wilen, before her marriage June 30. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Wilen. Mr. Terl's parents are Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Terl

Harris & Ewing
MRS. ROBERT MORRIS RODDEN
. . . Lieutenant's bride

Rodden?Schaaff

Miss Helen Elizabeth Schaaff, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph B. Schaaff, this city, was married in Walter Reed Memorial Chapel yesterday to **Lieut. Robert Morris Rodden**, USA, son of Mr. and Mrs. O. R. Rodden, Abilene, Texas. Chaplain H. G. Guin officiated.

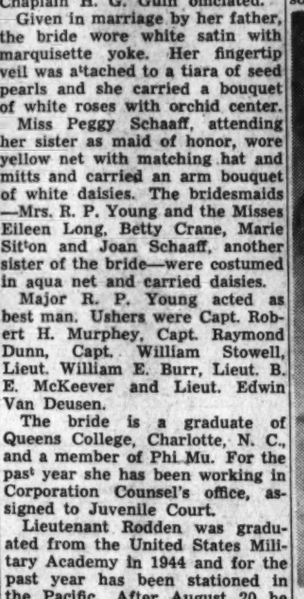
Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore white satin with marquisette yoke. Her fingertip veil was attached to a tiara of seed pearls and she carried a bouquet of white roses with orchid center.

Miss Peggy Schaaff, attending her sister as maid of honor, wore yellow net with matching hat and mitts and carried an arm bouquet of white daisies. The bridesmaids —Mrs. R. P. Young and the Misses Eileen Long, Betty Crane, Marie Sitton and Joan Schaaff, another sister of the bride—were costumed in aqua net and carried daisies.

Major R. P. Young acted as best man. Ushers were Capt. Robert H. Murphey, Capt. Raymond Dunn, Capt. William Stowell, Lieut. William E. Burr, Lieut. B. E. McKeever and Lieut. Edwin Van Deusen.

The bride is a graduate of Queens College, Charlotte, N. C., and a member of Phi Mu. For the past year she has been working in Corporation Counsel's office, assigned to Juvenile Court.

Lieutenant Rodden was graduated from the United States Military Academy in 1944 and for the past year has been stationed in the Pacific. After August 20 he will return to Tokyo, where Mrs. Rodden hopes to join him in October.



MRS. CHARLES A. KIBBEY
. . . To live in Arlington

Kibbey-Marsh

Wearing a gown of white lace and net with shoulder veil of satin and net and carrying white orchids, **Miss Sarah Ann Marsh**, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert K. Marsh, this city, yesterday became the bride of **Charles Arthur Kibbey**, son of Mrs. Leroy DeGrossart and the late Clarence Kibbey. The Rev. C. E. Hawthorne performed the ceremony in Wallace Memorial Presbyterian Church.

The bride, given in marriage by her father, had her sister, Mrs. Oscar H. Nielson, as her only attendant. Malcolm Johnson served as best man. Thrift B. Elgin, jr., and Thomas E. George were ushers.

Mr. and Mrs. Kibbey will make their home at 3714 North 7th st., Arlington, Va.

Stuckey Studio
MRS. PAUL C. BOBO, JR.
. . . Tennessean's bride

Bobo—Henry

Miss Elaine Caywood Henry, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Conder C. Henry, this city, was married last night in St. Paul's Rock Creek Church to **Paul Clifford Bobo, jr.**, son of Mr. and Mrs. P. C. Bobo, Chattanooga, Tenn. The Rev. Charles W. Wood officiated.

Escorted by her father, the bride wore a lace-trimmed white satin gown and long veil attached to a tiara of seed pearls. She carried a bouquet of mixed white flowers. Mrs. Ray C. Hackman, wearing aqua marquisette with short veil and pink roses, attended her sister as matron of honor. Barbara Brown, a cousin, flower girl, wore peach marquisette and carried a basket of rose petals. Lieut. William R. Bobo, Army Air Forces, served his brother as best man. Ushers were Lloyd R. Henry and Ray C. Hackman.

After a wedding trip to Florida and the Bahamas, Mr. and Mrs. Bobo will live in Knoxville, Tenn. The bride is a graduate of Southern Seminary and attended University of Maryland. The bridegroom attended University of Tennessee, worked three years with the Panama Canal Commission, Canal Zone, and served two years in the Navy.

O'Brien—Dame

Mr. and Mrs. Matthew F. O'Brien, married June 5 and honeymooning at Lake Mahopoe, N. Y., will live in Detroit. The bride was **Louise Dame**, daughter of Mrs. George M. Dame, Homerville, Va.

The ceremony took place at the Wardman Park, Judge Fay Bentley officiating. Judge F. C. Dame of Fort Pierce, Fla., gave his sister in marriage. The bride wore an afternoon frock of absinthe green tissue faille with gardenias. Mrs. Oscar Frink, Fort Pierce, her sister, was matron of honor; Terence Byrne, New York, brother-in-law of the bridegroom, best man.

Fitzmorris—Good

Now on a trip through New England, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Ray Fitzmorris, who were married Saturday, July 6, will go to Syracuse N. Y., to make their home.

The bride is the former **Miss Ruth Ernestine Good**, daughter of Lieut. Col. and Mrs. George E. Good of Silver Spring, Md. Mr. Fitzmorris is the son of Mr and Mrs. Ray S. Fitzmorris of Arvada, Colo. The wedding took place in Grace Episcopal Church, Woodside, Md., with the Rev. Walter W. Gale officiating.

The bride's gown was of white satin and lace with a long illusion veil held by a lace coronet. She carried a shower bouquet of white rosebuds and stephanotis.

Miss Jennette Giovannini was the only attendant and Manfred Haertig of Schenectady, N. Y., served as best man. Ushers were Curt Ailes and Charles Pfund of Washington.

A reception at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Hostrup of Wood Acres, Md., followed the ceremony.

Mrs. McIver Installed Potomac BPW Head

Mrs. Ernest McIver was installed as president of the Potomac Business and Professional Womens Club, Arlington, at a recent dinner meeting. Others taking the oath of office include Miss Carolyn Dunlap, vice president; Miss Lilian McIver, secretary; Mrs. Florence Moore, treasurer.

Next meeting scheduled by the group is a midnight cruise down the Potomac July 23.

Third Son Is Born To John F. Sweeneys

Mr. and Mrs. John F. Sweeney announce the birth of their third son, Richard Rodgers Sweeney, at Garfield Hospital July 8. Mrs. Sweeney is the former Alicia Rodgers, daughter of Mrs. Philip O. Coffin.

Mr. Sweeney served as lieutenant commander in the Navy. Since his discharge he and his family have made their home at 3104 Hawthorne st. The other sons, Tom and John, are visiting their grandmother, Mrs. Coffin, at her summer home in Hamilton, Mass.

In Atlantic City

Among those staying at the Hotel Traymore, Atlantic City, are Col. and Mrs. J. F. Hammond and Dr. and Mrs. Homer Fuller.

Weekend Guests

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Clarendon Smith are weekend guests of Mr. and Mrs. Barse Stonebraker at the latter's country home on Chesapeake Bay.

Susie Q.

"What was that wisecrack about a spare tire?"

Try Champagne Schedule

Music and Imagination Make Exercise a Game

By Ida Jean Kain

SLIMMING off inches can be fun if you make a game of it. That's a promise from Claire Mann, physical education instructor who has created a delightful system of "relaxercising," which means to relax as you exercise. It sounds wonderful and it is.

CREATIVE EXERCISES ARE SLIMMING—AND FUN

Any exercise is dull, she explains, unless you use your imagination. So, imagine you're a champagne glass, spilling champagne. The stem of the glass is long and thin . . . that's you through the middle. Put your arms behind your head, elbows well back. That's the top.

Fill the glass by pulling up with your rib cage and lifting your chest, shoulders easy. Spill over by bending sideward.

Claire Mann, a former ballet dancer of the Metropolitan Opera, believes that exercise is infinitely more relaxing and more enjoyable when done to good music. She suggests bending to the tune of a Strauss waltz, swaying gracefully to the right as you bend, and then swaying to the left. You will find it's impossible to be bored, or to make an awkward movement, when slimming down with inspiring music.

One vital point teacher stresses is to make that little extra effort. In side bending, bend farther than you thought you could. Keep your feet on the floor. In stretching, reach for that extra fraction of an inch. That's what makes it slimming.

To budget your hips, imagine you have to walk through a narrow alley just the width of your hips. Hold your hands out in front, palms facing and spaced the width of your hips. Walk regally across the room 10 times. You can't wiggle or let your hips waddle or you'll bump against the wall sides. To "narrow" your hips, you have to contract the gluteus muscles on the back of the hips and pull up firmly with the lower abdominal muscles to slim up. That means holding your chest up too—and your head.

There you are, walking like a princess. For that number, Claire Mann likes rhythmic music like "Rhapsody in Blue."

Now an apple for the teacher. Standing on toes, arms upstretched. Imagine you are reaching for an apple, stretch up with one arm, then the other, pulling slim through the midriff. Continue for 20 counts and reach until you get the big red apple on the very top branch. For music, try a flute number, reaching higher and higher as the notes go up. You are on your tiptoes, you can feel the ribcage lifting. You feel slimmer! Relax and reach again. Fun, isn't it? And it's an easy way for all Eve's daughters to be elegantly slim.

On the Club Front

National Woman's Party Plans 'Independence Day' Celebration

By Genevieve Reynolds

Back in 1848 two daring feminists—Elizabeth Cady Stanton and Lucretia Mott—called upon the women of this Nation to meet in a conference at Seneca Falls, N. Y. In that year, on July 19 and 20, a small group of women made their first public demands for equal rights with men. They asked for equal participation in trades, professions and commerce as well as for the "sacred right to the elective franchise."

Come July 20—members of the National Woman's Party throughout the Nation will commemorate the ninety-eighth anniversary of this historic Seneca Falls convention, commonly known as Women's Independence Day. Here in the Nation's Capital, the District branch and the Maryland branch of the National Woman's Party will celebrate with a joint party, Saturday, July 20, at Alva Belmont House, 144 B st. ne. From 2 to 5 p. m. the house's garden will reverberate with praises of the pioneer women, who together with Susan B. Anthony, started and led the woman's equal rights movement. Also, there'll be plenty of talk about the proposed "equal rights amendment," which has been introduced in every Congress since 1923. It was introduced in the present Senate by Senator George L. Radcliffe of Maryland. The amendment is now on the calendar of both the House of Representatives and Senate.

Speakers at Saturday's gala tea will include Maj. Walter Ross Livingston, University of Iowa professor; Dr. Miriam Oatman, vice chairman, District branch; Mrs. Alma Harrison Ambrose of Baltimore, chairman, Eastern Regional Conference of the NWP; Miss Elizabeth Downey, chairman, District branch. Mrs. Dorothy Shipley Granger, chairman, Maryland branch, will preside.

The National Woman's Party has worked continuously for the passage of the Equal Rights Amendment. While the early leaders—Stanton, Mott and Anthony—aided and abetted by Carrie Chapman Catt, obtained the right to vote, absolute equal rights with men is still a cause for which the party fights.

Strongly opposing the "Equal Rights Amendment" are the National League of Women Voters and the United States Women's Bureau. Their opposition is based on the belief that passage of the amendment would nullify all the social, protective legislation now given to women.

Equally strong for the amendment are the arguments of the National Women's Party, which points out strong discrimination against the so-called "gentler sex." For example, the pros contend that in many States women still, legally speaking, are mere chattels of their husbands and cannot own property. Nor can women hold down night jobs. And so goes the argument, pro and con.

Return From Texas

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Walbridge Robbins and her son, Roger, have returned from a visit to Texas. Roger has left for Buffalo, N. Y. where he joined his camp group and entrained for Camp Otter, Dorest, Ontario.

Mexico City Visitors Are Party Hosts

Mr. and Mrs. Ernesto Robles Leon, Mexico City, are guests at the Statler Hotel, entertained there yesterday at a small cocktail party.

Guests included Mr. and Mrs. Sanchez Gavito, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence B. Proctor, Mr. and Mrs. John W. Carrigan, Mr. and Mrs. Harlan Bramble, Mr. and Mrs. S. G. French, Miss Enid Baird, Mr. and Mrs. George Scott and Mr. and Mrs. Richard C. Cooke.

Town Talk

DEAR EVA: Don't worry about the far-off day when you become a grandmother—in spite of all that's said about it, the process of becoming one is practically painless. I know. Because it's happened to me.

Of course, there are always the friends who leer triumphantly and say, "Well, so you're a grandmother now! Guess that puts you pretty much on the retired list, doesn't it? When are you going to get that cane and rocking chair?" But after a while they'll give up out of sheer attrition. It just seems to be one of those automatic reactions—like slapping a person with sunburn on the back.

Once you're passed this hurdle, you can begin to take some pride in the fact that, after all, you're pretty young to be a grandmother. It's funny how, in the pregrandmother days, 40 sounds like a death knell, and every year thereafter is anticipated with growing horror.

But the minute the grandmother phase arrives, 40 seems ridiculously young—actually girlish. You start deceiving yourself that you were a mere child bride—why, you must have been, to be a grandmother at such a dewy age! You sternly ignore the remembrance that you were no such thing and forget completely that your daughter helped by marrying and becoming a mother at a very youthful age herself.

THIS paradox of feeling younger because you are a grandmother is a wonderful boost to morale. Occasionally you are panicked by the thought, "Am I an old fool trying to act young?". But you are immediately comforted by the recollection that, after all, you ARE young—to be a grandmother.

Further, let me suggest that when you attain this delightful state, you have it all your own way and don't get stampeded into the actualities of grandmotherdom.

Be haughty about the baby. Do not grow maudlin and encourage its parents to think you are a gullible old fool who can be kidded into spending evenings as a baby sitter, nonpaid. If you can't resist the little dear and have a sneaking desire to sit, make 'em pay regular rates for it. They won't ask you half so often and you'll pick up some small change.

When they bring the baby to see you, discourage his pulling the place to pieces, but offer him your best silver spoon to chew on—with an offhand remark that it's just an old thing, anyway, and he can't hurt it. Of course, not being a sentimental fool, you don't mention that it will be kept as a tender moment in a special box with the spoons on which the baby's mother and uncle have cut their respective teeth.

Don't buy the baby more than a carload of toys and things to wear at every excuse, such as Christmas, Easter, month-birthdays, a change of weather or a move to the country. Never let them suspect you would like to spoil him—just do it, with an indifferent air, and they won't catch on. (Maybe!)

AS for the cuddling and picking up problem, be very strict about not having your dresses mussed and not wishing to be drooled upon. If you get lipstick in the baby's hair following a surreptitious kiss, complain that the baby banged his head on your mouth. If the baby cries, depart. You won't be able to stand it, and you wouldn't be able to restore your aloof pose if you broke down to the extent of scooping him up and muttering sweet nothings in his ear. So . . . the thing to do is scram, but fast!

When you get home, walk, do not run, to the nearest telephone, and call up to inquire if he is still suffering. You'll be glad of your masterly retreat when you hear his mother announce nonchalantly, "Oh, he was just in a temper." (You won't believe her, but you can't do much about that.)

And always remember, once you start asking questions about the baby's routine, feeding, etc., you are letting yourself in for being asked to take more and more responsibility for him. Just keep quiet and let his mother run the show. She'll probably do a better job than the older generation, anyhow!

So . . . it's fun being a grandmother if you take it in the proper spirit! It makes you feel young and also mighty clever at being able to outwit everyone. Fancy making them think you don't care a thing about the baby and that it is just "amusing." Of course, nobody is fooled, the baby and his parents least of all . . . but we old folks have got to get some fun out of life, haven't we? **Love. Mag.**

Be SMART

Smartest of double lives are to be found in beach coats in cottons and linen-like spun rayons that are equally at home for casual wear. Newest of the new—belted or basque-like shorties, and belted longies.

TERRY

PRACTICALLY NOTHING TO IT, FRIEND TERRY. ALL WE HAVE TO DO IS RIG OUR HYDRAULIC CLOUD HOOK AND LIFT THIS WING WAGON OFF THE PARKING LOT...
WE'LL HAVE TIME, HOTSHOT—IF THE ENGINES PERFORM—AND IF THE HIJACKERS COMING DOWN THE RIDGE HAVE NO TELESCOPE SIGHTS ON THEIR RIFLES!
NONSENSE, YOU OLD ILLOSIO BUSTER—DON'T YOU KNOW THE GOOD GUYS ALWAYS GET THE GIRL AT THIS POINT?
THOSE HIGH TREES AT THE END OF THIS CLEARING DON'T GO TO THE RIGHT MOVIES!
THAT SPLINT ON YOUR ARM AND THE IMPROVISED SAFETY BELTS SHOULD HOLD YOU DURING TAKEOFF! I'LL BE BACK AS SOON AS WE'RE IN THE AIR...
THE DRAGON LADY PAYS HER DEBTS! YOU SHALL NOT REGRET THIS, TERRY LEE!
AS THE ENGINES ROAR AND THE AIRPLANE TAXIS TO THE EDGE OF THE FIELD, THE DRAGON LADY GROPES UNDER THE SEAT WITH HER FREE HAND—AND SMILES OVER WHAT SHE FINDS THERE!

JOE PALOOKA

THE CROSS-MATCHING OF JOE'S AND DILL'S BLOOD PROVED TO BE COMPATIBLE AND THE TRANSFUSION WAS IMMEDIATELY BEGUN.
7-13
LUCKY YOU WERE HERE, OLD MAN. HE'S SHOWING A MARKED IMPROVEMENT.
GEE—THAT'S GREAT, DOCTOR. I'M KEEPING MY FINGERS CROSSED.
MR. WALSH WANTS YOU ON THE PHONE, MR. PALOOKA ...HE SEEMS VERY WORRIED.
PLEASE TELL HIM I'M PERFECTLY OKAY... I'M SUPPOSED TO REST FOR A WHILE... AND THAT I'LL CALL HIM.

MARY WORTH

IN PLAIN ENGLISH, THE GIRL IS SUFFERING FROM NERVOUS EXHAUSTION!--NEEDS A WEEK OF REST AND QUIET--THAT'S ALL!
I'M GLAD IT ISN'T MORE SERIOUS, DOCTOR!
YOUR DAUGHTER, I SUPPOSE?
NO--I MET HER---ONLY RECENTLY--!
WELL--SHE'S LUCKY--HAVING SUCH AN OBVIOUSLY CAPABLE PERSON TO LOOK AFTER HER! GOODNIGHT!--I'LL STOP BY TOMORROW!
ST. DENIS HOTEL?--I'D LIKE TO LEAVE A MESSAGE FOR MAJOR AND MRS. McLANE--PLEASE SAY THAT MRS. WORTH WILL BE STAYING FOR SEVERAL DAYS WITH ---A FRIEND!
7-13-46

MYRTLE

I'M WAITING TO ASK POP IF I CAN GO TO THE MOVIES!
YOU'D BETTER GIVE HIM A CHANCE TO GET HIS HAT AND COAT OFF BEFORE YOU ASK HIM.
NOW?
DON'T YOU THINK IT WOULD BE NICE TO LET HIM EAT HIS DINNER FIRST?
I GUESS AFTER DINNER IS NOT A GOOD TIME, EITHER!

MICKEY FINN

I WAS AFRAID YOU HAD FORGOTTEN THAT IT WAS TIME FOR MY MEDICINE, DEAR!
ARE YOU SURE IT'S ALL RIGHT FOR YOU TO TAKE SO MUCH OF IT, AUNT PAULA?
OH, YES! I HAVE EVERY FAITH IN DR. MEEK! HAS MICKEY GONE BACK TO THE HOTEL?
YES—HE WANTED TO GET SOMETHING DOWNTOWN!
THE CHIEF'S WAITIN' FOR YOU, MR. FINN—GO RIGHT IN!
THANK YOU, SERGEANT!
YOU FOUND OUT?
YES—AND YOUR HUNCH WAS RIGHT—IT'S NOTHING BUT WATER!

DIXIE DUGAN

—THIS QUONSET VILLAGE WILL BE KNOWN AS "HACKETT VILLAGE." THE NUTS WILL BE FURNISHED BY THE NATIONAL FEDERAL HOUSING AGENCY —THE RENT WILL BE $25 A MONTH INCLUDING UTILITIES AND COMPLETE FURNISHINGS—
MR. BRADFORD!
CAN'T YOU SEE I'M IN THE MIDDLE OF DICTATION?
I'M SORRY, SIR, BUT THIS IS SO IMPORTANT! YOU'VE GOT TO STOP YOUR PROJECT
I'VE GOT TO "WHAT"??!

CHIEF WAHOO and STEVE ROPER

IT'S A RELIEF TO SEE YOU, CHIEF! CHUCK WAS HEADED FOR HIS ROOM AND I WAS AFRAID HE'D CATCH YOU IN THE ACT! ... ANY LUCK?
NOPE! NOT ANY, STEVE!
--HMM! GOTTA HIDE UM JOKE FRUIT, OR STEVE GIVE WAHOO HEAP BIG MOST LAUGH!
I DIDN'T THINK FELLON WOULD CARRY THAT PAPER ON HIM--- GUESS I WAS WRONG!
--- NOW WHEN DID WHIP HAVE A CHANCE TO FRISK MY ROOM AGAIN?--HIM AN' ME WAS BOTH DOWNSTAIRS WITH THAT SPOTSHOT PHOTOGRAPHER!---OH, WELL! HE DIDN'T FIND NOTHIN'!--NEVER THOUGHT T' LOOK AT THIS DISH O'----
--- TH'--- TH'-- ORANGE--! IT'S G-GONE!

WINNIE WINKLE

WELL, RIP, I RECKON I JES' ABOUT SOLD TH' PINNACLE PIN COMP'NY FER YE!
FINE, ROD! NOW TELL ME ALL ABOUT IT FROM TH' VERY BEGINNING!
WELL, WHEN I FIRST WENT IN THEY TREATED ME LIKE A KING ---- GIMME CIGARS AN' STUFF ---
YES-YES--
THEN TH' FAT FELLER UPS AN' OFFERS ME $5000 AN' I SEZ-NAAATHIN' DOIN', I SEZ, $350 IS TH' PRICE --AN' IT NEAR FLOORED HIM ---
-AN' THEN HE UPS AN'------ SAAY! WHERE'D YE GO, RIP ---??

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

HUMPY! WHAT'S GOT INTA YOU? D-DON'T!
I OUGHTA KILL YOU FOR LYIN' T' ME!
B-BUT I DIDN'T PUT THAT BAD STEERIN' KNUCKLE ON DRAKE'S CAR...I THREW IT IN TH' TRASH BARREL!
Y-YOU MUST'VE DONE IT...
BUT I DIDN'T! LET'S NOT LOSE OUR HEADS...WE'VE GOTTA BE CAREFUL!
HMM! IF NEP IS FOUND DEAD, KING'LL THINK HUMPY DID IT T' HUSH HIM UP!... THIS ROD HAS HUMPY'S FINGERPRINTS ON IT--HMM!

DONALD DUCK

MARK TRAIL

BUT MARK KNOWS WHAT'S COMING AND WHIRLS TO MEET ROARER AS HE DESCENDS ...
THE BIG FELLOW LANDS ON HIS FEET AND MARK FOLLOWS UP...
THEN A TERRIFIC LEFT TO ROARER'S JAW DOES IT!
GET HIM SOME WATER, BOYS!
MEN, I CAME HERE TO ASK YOU TO HELP FIGHT A FOREST FIRE ...
GIT ON WITH YA, MISTER...WE'RE RIVER HAWGS, NOT SMOKE EATERS!
BY GOSH!

PENNY

DEAR MRS. GERBY--- I--UH---WISH TO---- GEE WEEPERS----
MOTHER SAYS SHE EXPECTS ME TO HAVE MY THANK YOU LETTER TO MRS. GERBY FINISHED WHEN SHE COMES BACK FROM SHOPPING----
I JUST SIMPLY CAN'T GET STARTED-MAYBE A COLD BOTTLE OF POP WILL STIMULATE ME MENTALLY---
AT LEAST ENOUGH TO THANK UP A DECENT EXCUSE WHY IT ISN'T WRITTEN WHEN SHE GETS HOME-

DOTTY

SHE'S BEEN BAD ALL DAY--I SIMPLY COULDN'T DO A THING WITH HER!
DADDY, YOU WOULDN'T WANT TO SPANK ME, WOULD YOU--?
AND WHY NOT?!
'CAUSE, IF YOU DO I'LL CRY--AND IF I CRY MY EYES WILL GET RED--
--AND IF I GROW UP WITH RED EYES THE BOYS WON'T LIKE ME, WILL THEY?
DOTTY, DON'T YOU WANT TAFFY TO GROW UP AND GET MARRIED JUST LIKE OTHER GIRLS?!!

SUPERMAN

THE WIMBLY HOME.
WASTING $300 OF OUR SAVINGS FOR A PHONY GOLD BRICK! HORACE, I'LL NEVER LET YOU FORGET IT TO YOUR DYING DAY!
THERE GOES THE DOORBELL. (-WHAT A RELIEF! AT LEAST I WON'T HEAR HER COMPLAINTS FOR A FEW MINUTES!-)
MARY! LOOK WHO'S HERE! SUPERMAN! AND HE'S BROUGHT ALONG THE MAN WHO CHEATED ME!
YOU OUGHT TO BE ASHAMED OF YOURSELF!
I AM, MA'AM. AND THAT'S WHY I'M HERE!
I'VE TAUGHT HIM THE BRROR OF HIS WAYS. HE'S HERE TO BUY BACK THE WORTHLESS "GOLD BRICK!"

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY

Today's Radio Programs

THE WASHINGTON POST
Saturday, July 13, 1946

SATURDAY — WASHINGTON — E.S.T.

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	News, 6, 7, 8:30. Today's Prelude, 6:05. Town Clock, 7:10-9. David Willis, 7:45.	WRC Almanac, 5:30. News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30; Your Timekeeper, 6:05-9.	News, 6, 6:30 7, 7:30, 8; Easy Gwynn, 6:05-8. Cliff Edwards, 8:30. At Union Station, 8:45.	News, 6, 7, 8. Jerry Strong, Wake Up With WINX, 6:05-9	Hunnicutt, 6-9 Devotions, 6:45. News, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8:15.	Corn Squeezin' Time, 5:30; News, 6:45, 7, 7:30, 7:40, 8; Sundial, 7:50-8.
9 :00	Wake Up and Smile	Percolator Party	Song Shop	News; Music	Music Salon	News; Mahoney
:15	Hal O'Halloran	" "	Anniversary Waltz	Music in the Air	Tales and Tunes	Youth Takes a Stand
:30	Boyce Smith	Adventures of	Rainbow House	Top Tune Time	Teentime Revue	Mary Lee Taylor
:45	Kay Armen	Archie Andrews	" "	" "	" "	" "
10 :00	Buddy Weed Trio	Teentimers Show	Sherman, News	News; Music Hall	Teentime Requests	News; Let's Pretend
:15	Brown Dots	" "	Paging Youth	Music Hall	" "	Let's Pretend
:30	Bud Ward	Home Around	Arlington on the Air	" "	School News; Quiz Bee	Billie Burke Show
:45	" "	the World	" "	" "	D. C. Quiz Bee	" "
11 :00	" "	Tropicale	Fun and Music	News; Symphony	High School Sports	Theater of Today
:15	" "	Consumer Time	" "	Mahler's	Rosebud Jr. Chorus	" "
:30	Johnny Thompson	Smilin' Ed McConnell	Luncheon With Lopez	Fifth Symphony	Jazz Jamboree	Stars Over Hollywood
:45	Paul Porter	" "	" "	(Walter)	" "	" "
12 :00	News, Evans	News; Improvisations	Checkerboard	WINX News	Winnie the Wave	Grand Central Station
:15	Soap Box Derby	Look to This Day	Jamboree; News	Midday Star Time	Fiesta Time	" "
:30	The American	Novelette	Checkerboard Jboree	Lunch with Saunders	News; Jesters	County Fair
:45	Farmer	Elmer Peterson	" "	The Latin Touch	P.D. News; Hits	" "
1 :00	Children's Frolic	National Farm	This Week in Music	News; Talk	All Sports Parade	Meet the Missus
:15	" "	And Home Hour	(Beaschler)	Musical Bouquets	Tony Wakeman	" "
:30	Ear Teasers	The Baxters	Palmer House Orch.	" "	All Sports Parade	Give and Take
:45	" "	Nature Sketches	" "	" "	Tony Wakeman	" "
2 :00	Piano Playhouse	Saturday Showcase	Geo. Stearney's Orch.	News; Rhythm	All Sports Parade	Assignment Home
:15	" "	" "	" "	Spotlight on Rhythm	Tony Wakeman	" "
:30	To Live In Peace	Central City Festival	Easy Does It	" "	All Sports Parade	Dr. Thomas Thornburn
:45	" "	(Musical)	" "	" "	Tony Wakeman	Cross Section; NAM
3 :00	Butler Handicap	Whitey Barquist	" "	News; Tea for Two	All Sports Parade	Labor News Review
:15	Hal McIntyre's	Orchestra	" "	Tea for Two	Tony Wakeman	D. C. Dateline
:30	Orchestra	The Schools are Yours	Food Matinee	" "	All Sports Parade	Top Tune Inn
:45	Arlo Trio	Nelson Olmstead	Opportunity USA	" "	Tony Wakeman	" "
4 :00	Saturday Symphony	No Happy Ending	Sports Parade	News; Broadway	All Sports Parade	" "
:15	" "	" "	" "	Bandwagon	Tony Wakeman	" "
:30	" "	Edward Tomlinson	George Towne's	Music Hall	All Sports Parade	Mr. and Mrs.
:45	" "	Tin Pan Alley	Orchestra	" "	Tony Wakeman	Melody
5 :00	News; Beall	News; Leif Eld	Paul Schubert	News; Music Hall	Band of the Day	Summer Symphony
:15	Sweet Swing	Musicade	Lorenzo Fuller Sings	Music Hall	Vacation Varieties	" "
:30	" "	; Bergman	Bob Berkley's	" "	Sports; Hall of Hits	" "
:45	Labor, USA	Federal Diary	Orchestra	" "	Hall of Hits	Charles Collingwood
6 :00	News; First Call	Our Foreign Policy	Hawaii Calls	WINX News	Music for You	Top News, D. C. Diary
:15	First Call; Sports	" "	" "	Bob Wolff, Sports	" "	Speaking of Sports
:30	Harry Wismer	Curtain Time	Albert Warner	Dinner Concert	Sports	Tony Martin Show
:45	It's Your Business	" "	Sports, Brundige	" "	Jobs for Veterans	" "
7 :00	Dark Venture	Carnival with	Twenty Questions	News; Piano	Bible Quiz	Hollywood Starlime
:15	" "	Bernie West	" "	Music by Courtney	" "	" "
:30	Famous Jury Trials	Honeymoon in	Juvenile Jury	Show Time	Tips on Tables	Danny O'Neill and
:45	" "	New York	" "	" "	Organ Recital	Guest; News
8 :00	Gangbusters	National Barn Dance	Leave It to the Girls	News; Waltzes	Death on Wheels	Your Hit Parade
:15	" "	" "	" "	AFGE	" "	" "
:30	Boston Symphony	Can You Top This	Jonathan	Charpentier's	News; 1450 Club	Sat. Nite Serenade
:45	(Koussevitsky)	" "	Trimble, Esq.	"Louise"	1450 Club	" "
9 :00	" "	Lights Out	Chicago Theater	News; Symphony	" "	" "
:15	" "	" "	of the Air	Williams'	" "	Oklahoma Roundup
:30	Hayloft Hoedown	Grand Ole Opry	" "	Symphony No. 5	News; 1450 Club	" "
:45	" "	" "	" "	(Barbirolli)	1450 Club	St. Louis Opera
10 :00	Music of Manhattan	News; Tyner Time	Tommy Dorsey's	News; Lef's Danca	" "	" "
:15	George Hicks	Tyner; Show Places	Playhouse	Jimmy Dorsey	" "	C. P. MacGregor
:30	Blue Barron's	Night Caps	Korn's-A-Krackin'	Music for Dreaming	News; Around Town	Presents
:45	Orchestra	" "	" "; News	" "	Around Town	Ira Hirschmann
11 :00	News, Evans	News; Serenade	News	News; Post Preview	Conover Dance Party	News, Calmer, Severeid
:15	Hour of Dreams	Art of Living	Ted Straeter's Orch.	Music For the Years	" " "	Eddie Gallaher
:30	Keith Jameson	Three Suns Trio	Sherman Hayes' Orch.	" " "	" " "	Moondial
:45	Ray Michael	Lee Sims; News	" "; News	" " "	" " "	Sports Arena

W3XO—F. M. 43200 K.C.

7:00 p. m.—Dinner Music
7:15 p. m.—"
7:30 p. m.—Meet Your Favorite
7:45 p. m.—"
8:00 p. m.—News
8:10 p. m.—This Musical World
8:30 p. m.—Charpentier's "Louise"
8:45 p. m.—"
9:00 p. m.—Easy Listening
9:15 p. m.—" "
9:30 p. m.—" "
9:45 p. m.—Interlude
10:00 p. m.—News
10:05 p. m.—Symphony Hour
10:30 p. m.—"
10:55 p. m.—Weather

TEA FOR TWO

Mid-afternoon relaxation—the latest news followed by 50 minutes of soothing music for your listening pleasure.

3:10 to 4:00 P. M. Each Weekday

WINX—1340 on your dial

WPIK—730 K.C. Baseball Game Will Be Played at 2:45 P. M. Today.

Pass the Loan Agreement

The British Loan Is Important To All Of Us

—American Business—American Labor—American Farmers

The Loan Is Good Business—It will open up markets for products of American factories, American farms, American labor—It will help our biggest pre-war customer, Great Britain, to become again our biggest customer—It will reduce restrictions on trade that cut down the flow of goods among nations—It will help to maintain high productivity and employment here at home—It will pave the way for friendly economic relations among nations—It will contribute to world prosperity, and our prosperity.

Don't Be Misled By False Arguments—The loan will not bolster socialism or support imperialism. The loan is an agreement in support of our free enterprise trading policies—The loan is not designed to settle all political questions between the United States and Great Britain. The loan is a financial agreement designed to increase trade and cut down trade restrictions—The loan is not an ultimate burden to the American taxpayer. The loan will increase trade which will contribute to our national income and benefit us all.

Lay The Cornerstone Of Peace We all want a lasting peace. As Secretary of State Byrnes cabled from Paris, "If nations continue to wage economic warfare thru discriminatory trade practices and thru formation of economic blocs, international trade will languish, the standard of living will decline, irritations will develop, and there will be no peace.

"Here in Paris it is more apparent to me than ever that a prompt return to normal healthy trade between nations is essential if we are to lay the foundations for permanent peace and prosperity.

"The British financial agreement should prove a powerful instrument to this end. It will dissolve a whole vast system of trade controls and discriminations arising out of the economic dislocations of the war."

Here's our chance to place the cornerstone of economic peace on terms that will aid and strengthen our free enterprise system in world trade.

We Can't Afford The Alternative If the loan agreement is not passed, the result will be economic conflict which leads to economic warfare. Failure to pass the loan will result in more and higher trade barriers and the closing of important markets to American goods. This is not by choice. Without the loan, Britain and the sterling area countries will not have enough dollars to buy goods from us, and we will suffer.

American Veterans Committee

"We know that any measure which contributes to the prosperity of the United States and stability in the world contributes to the well being of veterans, and conversely any action or inaction which retards such prosperity and such stability is contrary to our interests. We urge passage of the British loan in order to promote prosperity in the United States and stability in the world."

World Alliance for International Friendship Through the Churches

"We believe that all who sincerely desire a world of cooperation—a peaceful world—will do their utmost to see that approval is given for this loan. We believe the loan is an essential step in the restoration of world peace, world economic stability and freer trade."

Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, President, American Jewish Congress

"Whatever be the wrongdoing of the British Government in Palestine cannot alter my conviction that the British loan is imperatively needed. I shall not permit my abundantly justified indignation against the Palestine Government and its lawless practices to change the fact of my support, as an American, of the British loan. The issue should be decided solely on its own merits.
"To defeat the loan would be to adopt a punitive attitude toward all the peoples of the British commonwealth, and be deeply hurtful to the American people as well as damaging to, if not destructive of, financial stability the world over."

William K. Jackson, President United States Chamber of Commerce

"Before the war Britain was the world's largest customer and our largest customer. She needs food or dollars with which to buy food—until her export trade, so greatly diminished during the war, shall have been restored. She is a good customer, a good neighbor, temporarily embarrassed by unparalleled war losses, and we can help her to regain normal commercial health. No good business men would do less for a good customer."

Post-War World Committee, Catholic Association for International Peace

"The bill authorizing a $3,750,000,000 credit loan to Great Britain, now before Congress, should be passed on its own merits. Furthermore, it is an integral part of a general policy of international economic collaboration which is necessary to reconstruct the world after the devastation of the war; to avoid the pre-war policies which helped to cause the war and to develop the undeveloped areas of the earth . . ."

Philip Murray, President, Congress of Industrial Organizations

"With an expanding world trade that will insure prosperity for the United States and raise the living standards of each trading nation, the position of the American worker will be made secure. But if we refuse the loan to Britain, we shall have left a large section of that world trade damaged and inactive, and it will be forced to protect itself with restricted currencies, fenced-off trading areas and all the other barriers of economic nationalism. Britain would not like that sort of trading world any more than we would and she would stand to lose as much as we would lose. Without the loan she would not have much of a choice."

Executive Council, American Federation of Labor

"Sympathetic as we are to the British people, the proposed loan should not be considered on a sentimental basis. It is a business proposition. It will help us as well as Great Britain. In prewar days, Britain was one of America's greatest customers. In the years to come, we must restore that large volume of trade for our own benefit. To do that we must help our good customer and valued ally to reorganise her economy.
"Furthermore, Britain constitutes the last and most powerful bastion of democracy in Europe. The British way of life comes closer to our ideas of the value of individual life and freedom than any other. We cannot afford to let that way of life be snuffed out by economic ruin."

National Farmers' Union

"The overwhelming fact about the proposed $3,750,000,000 loan to Britain is that it begins at once the expansion of world trade, which is essential to continued peace and prosperity. Throughout the war and in the innumerable international conferences that have led to the setting up of the new instruments of world cooperation, we have been pretty much unanimous in the belief that trade barriers must be lowered, that economic warfare must not survive the war, and that nations must learn to cooperate economically as well as politically. We have agreed that freer exchange of goods in world trade is absolutely an indispensable foundation for the peace. The British loan agreement presents us with the opportunity to begin to do what we have agreed is indispensable."

Edward O'Neal, President, American Farm Bureau Federation

"It is apparent that if agriculture is to participate equitably in expanded world trade, we must have access to the British markets. The sterling area during the prewar years accounted for approximately 40 per cent of the international trade. Putting restrictions upon trade between this group of nations and ourselves would have significant repercussions upon our economy. Unless credit is advanced, Britain's only alternative is the placing of certain limitations on trade with a long sterling area. American agriculture can't afford to have these restrictions on this trade . . . Certainly we are justified in making the loan which will lessen the likelihood of the creation of additional barriers and give us an opportunity to bring some basic changes desirable for the improvement of foreign trade."

Winthrop W. Aldrich, Chairman of Board of Directors, Chase National Bank; President, International Chamber of Commerce, and Chairman, The Committee on International Economic Policy

"To me the proposed credit to England represents a justifiable investment in the future prosperity, peace and security of the world. It is an investment in the economic life and stability of a great trading nation. In view of the stakes involved it is a good venture because its results will rebound to the economic self-interest of the people of the United States, collectively and individually."

Eric Johnston, President, Motion Picture Association of America

"I am betting on capitalism because I think we will have an expanding economy in the world. The British loan will be a vital step in that direction. We aren't doing this for the British. We are doing it for ourselves, for our system of capitalism, for an expanding trade, for greater opportunities for all. If this loan is rejected, we create a great vacuum in the world of commerce which we, or any other nation, are unable to fill. We can't afford not to make this loan."

The American Bankers Association, from statement adopted by the Executive Council at French Lick, Indiana

"We are of the opinion that the agreement will provide at a critical and unique point working capital essential to the world's economic well-being, that it will assist in the removal of international trade barriers, and that in so doing it will promote world economic recovery and contribute materially to future world peace.

"In the efforts this country is making to establish international peace and well-being, we need partners on whom we can rely, who share our objectives. Britain has proved herself a staunch and loyal partner. Today Britain needs our help to rebuild her strength—to make her a more effective partner. The ratification of this agreement will help supply that need and will also hearten her spirits at a critical time. It is in our interest so to strengthen Britain."

National Council of Jewish Women

"The National Council of Jewish Women wishes to go on record in favor of approval of the loan of $3,750,000,000 to Great Britain. We believe that the loan should be granted not only because it is necessary for the economic rehabilitation of Great Britain and the sterling bloc countries, but because our own national economy will benefit from it. The British loan should not be considered without reference to the Anglo-American Financial and Commercial Agreements, of which the loan is simply one phase. These Agreements include provisions of practical benefit to the United States. The British offer to eliminate certain restrictive trade practices, as well as her endorsement of the American trade proposals, are major steps toward the United States' goal of unrestricted world trade."

Organizations Sponsoring This Message

American Veterans Committee

Americans United for World Government

Council for Social Action, Congregational Christian Churches

Friends Committee on National Legislation

League of Women Voters

National Council of Jewish Women

National Women's Trade Union League

National Farmers Union

Union for Democratic Action